

immigrant1. ['ɪmɪgrənt] *n*

1) иммигрант, переселенец

2) иммигрант, вселенец (*животное или растение, прижившееся на территории, где оно ранее не встречалось*)2. ['ɪmɪgrənt] *a*

1) иммигрирующий, переселяющийся

2) иммигрантский

immigrant

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

im-mi-grant **AW** [immigrant immigrants] **BrE** ['ɪmɪgrənt] **NAmE** ['ɪmɪgrənt]**noun**

a person who has come to live permanently in a country that is not their own

• **immigrant communities/families/workers**

• illegal immigrants

compare ↑emigrant, ↑migrantWord Origin:late 18th cent.: from Latin **immigrant-** 'immigrating', from the verb **immigrare**, on the pattern of emigrant.Collocations:**Race and immigration***Prejudice and racism***experience /encounter** racism/discrimination/prejudice/anti-semitism**face/suffer** persecution/discrimination**fear/escape from/flee** racial/political/religious persecution**constitute/be a form of** racial/race discrimination**reflect/reveal /show/have** a racial/cultural bias**be biased/be prejudiced against** (*especially BrE*) black people/(*both especially NAmE*) people of color/African Americans/Asians/Africans/Indians, etc.**discriminate against** minority groups/minorities**perpetuate /conform to/fit/defy** a common/popular/traditional/negative stereotype**overcome/be blinded by** deep-seated/racial/(*especially NAmE*) race prejudice**entrench/perpetuate** racist attitudes**hurl/shout** (*especially BrE*) racist abuse; (*especially NAmE*) a racist/racial/ethnic slur**challenge /confront** racism/discrimination/prejudice**combat/fight (against)/tackle** blatant/over/covert/subtle/institutional/systemic racism*Race and society***damage /improve** (*especially BrE*) race relations**practise/** (*especially US*) **practice** (racial/religious) tolerance/segregation**bridge/break down/transcend** cultural/racial barriers**encourage /promote** social integration**outlaw /end** discrimination/slavery/segregation**promote /embrace /celebrate** cultural diversity**conform to/challenge /violate** (accepted/established/prevaling/dominant) social/cultural norms**live in a multicultural society****attack/criticize** multiculturalism**fight for/struggle for/promote** racial equality**perpetuate /reinforce** economic and social inequality**introduce/be for/be against** (*BrE*) positive discrimination/(*especially NAmE*) affirmative action**support/be active in/play a leading role in** the civil rights movement*Immigration***control/restrict/limit/encourage** immigration**attract/draw** a wave of immigrants**assist/welcome** refugees**house/shelter** refugees and asylum seekers**smuggle** illegal immigrants into the UK**deport/repatriate** illegal immigrants/failed asylum seekers**assimilate/integrate** new immigrants**employ/hire** migrant workers**exploit/rely on** (cheap/illegal) immigrant labour/(*especially US*) labor**apply for/gain/obtain/be granted/be denied** (full) citizenship**have/hold** dual citizenshipExample Bank:

- Businesses may want to hire skilled immigrants.
- European immigrants fleeing Nazism in the 1930s
- European immigrants settled much of Australia.
- First-generation immigrants may dream of returning 'home'; their children say Britain is their home.
- Italian immigrants assimilated easily into Brazilian society.

- Like many first-generation immigrants, they worked hard and saved most of their earnings.
- Mexican immigrants seeking farm work
- She was the daughter of Chinese immigrants to America.
- The company was founded by two immigrants from Bangladesh.
- The government is eager to attract skilled immigrants.
- These factors attracted new immigrants.
- These were working-class immigrants, mainly from rural parts of Mexico.
- They are trying to secure immigrant status for their families.
- a careful mechanism for assimilating immigrants
- a family of Turkish immigrants living in California
- a law designed to exclude Chinese immigrants
- a young Afghan immigrant who has worked at the store for years
- anti-terrorist legislation that targeted immigrants
- boats bringing illegal immigrants over from North Africa
- different aspects of the immigrant experience
- immigrants seeking to enter the country
- poor immigrants from Latin American countries
- recent immigrants who do not speak English
- ships laden with would-be immigrants who were forcibly returned
- the 11 million undocumented immigrants living in California
- the circumstances under which immigrants were detained
- the immigrants who poured into America
- the issues faced by Dominican immigrants
- the number of legal immigrants to the US
- Illegal immigrants are to be sent back to their country of origin.
- immigrant communities/families/workers

immigrant Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

im **mi** **grant** **AC** /'Iməgrənt, 'Imɪgrənt/ *BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ **noun** [countable]

[Word Family: **noun**: †immigration ≠ †emigration, †immigrant ≠ †emigrant; **verb**: †immigrate ≠ †emigrate]

someone who enters another country to live there permanently ⇒ **emigrant**:

- an illegal immigrant
- a new wave of immigrants from the Middle East
- . . .

COLLOCATIONS

■ **adjectives**

- **an illegal immigrant** Large numbers of illegal immigrants have found their way into the country.
- **a legal immigrant** Two thirds of legal immigrants to the country came from Europe and Canada.
- **a recent immigrant** The majority of workers at the factory are recent immigrants.
- **European/African etc immigrants** There has been a recent increase in the number of African immigrants.
- **a first-generation immigrant** (=someone who is an immigrant, or whose parents were immigrants) Her parents were first-generation immigrants from Poland.
- **a second-generation immigrant** (=someone whose parents or grandparents were immigrants) These boys are second-generation immigrants who grew up speaking English.

■ **phrases**

- **a wave/influx of immigrants** (=a large number of them) A new wave of immigrants arrived in the 1950s.
- **a flood of immigrants** (=a very large number of immigrants that arrive at the same time) He suggested the country would experience a flood of immigrants.

■ **immigrant + NOUN**

- **an immigrant family** A quarter of the school's students are from immigrant families.
- **immigrant workers** Many immigrant workers had to live in deprived areas.
- **an immigrant community** There are shops catering for the various immigrant communities.
- **the immigrant population** The immigrant population increased rapidly during the 1970s.

immigrant Freakuency Pack

12500 **6341**^{MCW}
 15000 **1648**^{COCA}
 RANGE: **7k** **IMMIGRANT** ²⁴⁰²⁴
 immigrant ⁷⁹⁰⁹
 immigrants ¹⁶¹¹⁵
 COCA 500k Unlemmatized
 2215 **6524**⁵⁵³⁷ *jj*
 1629 **12036**²³⁷² *nn1*