

bake

1. [beɪk] *n*
 - 1) выпечка, выпекание
 - 2) запекание (*картофеля и т. п.*)
 2. *шотл.* печенье
 3. *амер.*
 - 1) застолье *или* пикник, когда главным угощением является печёное изделие
 - 2) пикник на морском берегу, где главное угощение - печёные моллюски
2. [beɪk] *v*
 - 1) печь, выпекать; запекать
to bake a pie - спечь пирог
 - 2) печься, запекаться
these apples bake badly - эти яблоки печь нельзя, эти яблоки плохо пекутся
the cake will bake in about half an hour - пирог должен стоять в духовке примерно полчаса
 2. 1) припекать, сушить
lips baked with heat - губы, пересохшие /спёкшиеся/ от жары
the sun is baking the ground through and through - солнце прокаливает землю
 - 2) *разг.* загорать, жариться на солнце
she baked all day in the sun - она весь день жарилась /лежала/ на солнце
 - 3) *разг.* запариться
open the window - I'm baking in here - открой окно, я умираю от жары
 3. запекаться, затвердевать
the clay baked - глина запеклась /затвердела/
there was no snow and the frost baked the ground - снега не было, и земля промёрзла
 4. *тех.*
 - 1) прокаливать
 - 2) спекать
 - 3) обжигать (*кирпичи*)
 - 4) сушить (*формы и т. п.*)

bake

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

bake [bake bakes baked baking] *BrE* [beɪk] ¹¹ *NAmE* [beɪk] ¹¹ **verb**



1. **transitive, intransitive** to cook food in an oven without extra fat or liquid; to be cooked in this way
 - ~ **(sth)** baked apples
 - the delicious smell of baking bread
 - ~ **sth for sb** I'm baking a birthday cake for Alex.
 - ~ **sb sth** I'm baking Alex a cake.
2. **intransitive, transitive** to become or to make sth become hard by heating
 - The bricks are left in the kiln to bake.
 - ~ **sth (+ adj.)** The sun had baked the ground hard.
3. **intransitive (informal)** to be or become very hot
 - We sat baking in the sun.

see also †half-baked

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	bake
	<i>BrE</i> /beɪk/
	<i>NAmE</i> /beɪk/
he / she / it	bakes
	<i>BrE</i> /beɪks/
	<i>NAmE</i> /beɪks/
past simple, past participle	baked
	<i>BrE</i> /beɪkt/
	<i>NAmE</i> /beɪkt/
-ing form	baking
	<i>BrE</i> /beɪkɪŋ/
	<i>NAmE</i> /beɪkɪŋ/

Word Origin:

Old English bacan, of Germanic origin; related to Dutch **bakken** and German **backen**.

Thesaurus:

bake verb T, I

• I'm baking a cake for Gloria.

make • • **cook** • • **roast** •

bake/make **bread/a cake**

bake/cook/roast **potatoes**

cook/roast **meat/a chicken**

Collocations:

Cooking

Preparing

prepare a dish/a meal/a menu/dinner/the fish

weigh out 100g/4oz of sugar/the ingredients

wash/rinse the lettuce/spinach/watercress

chop/slice/dice the carrots/onions/potatoes

peel the carrots/onion/potatoes/garlic/orange

grate a carrot/the cheese/some nutmeg

remove /discard the bones/seeds/skin

blend/combine/mix (together) the flour and water/all the ingredients

beat/whisk the cream/eggs/egg whites

knead/shape/roll (out) the dough

Cooking

heat the oil in a frying pan

preheat /heat the oven/(BrE) the grill/(NAme) the broiler

bring to (BrE) the boil/(NAme) a boil

stir constantly/gently with a wooden spoon

reduce the heat

simmer gently for 20 minutes/until reduced by half

melt the butter/chocolate/cheese/sugar

brown the meat for 8-20 minutes

drain the pasta/the water from the pot/in a colander

mash the potatoes/banana/avocado

Ways of cooking

cook food/fish/meat/rice/pasta/a Persian dish

bake (a loaf of) bread/a cake/(especially NAme) cookies/(BrE) biscuits/a pie/potatoes/fish/scones/muffins

boil cabbage/potatoes/an egg/water

fry/deep-fry/stir-fry the chicken/vegetables

grill meat/steak/chicken/sausages/a hot dog

roast potatoes/peppers/meat/chicken/lamb

sauté garlic/mushrooms/onions/potatoes/vegetables

steam rice/vegetables/spinach/asparagus/dumplings

toast bread/nuts

microwave food/popcorn/(BrE) a ready meal

Serving

serve in a glass/on a bed of rice/with potatoes

arrange the slices on a plate/in a layer

carve the meat/lamb/chicken/turkey

dress/toss a salad

dress with/drizzle with olive oil/vinaigrette

top with a slice of lemon/a scoop of ice cream/whipped cream/syrup

garnish with a sprig of parsley/fresh basil leaves/lemon wedges/a slice of lime/a twist of orange

sprinkle with salt/sugar/herbs/parsley/freshly ground black pepper

Example Bank:

- The bread is baking in the oven.
- The house was filled with the scent of freshly baked bread.
- I'm baking Alex a cake.
- The delicious smell of baking bread came wafting up the stairs.
- baked potatoes

bake

bake S3 /beɪk/ BrE " AmE " verb [intransitive and transitive]

[Language: Old English; Origin: bacan]

1. to cook something using dry heat, in an ↑oven

" I'm baking some bread.

" baked potatoes

" Bake at 250 degrees for 20 minutes.

2. to make something become hard by heating it:

" The bricks were baked in the sun.

⇒ †baking¹, †half-baked

• • •

THESAURUS

■ ways of cooking something

- **bake** to cook things such as bread or cakes in an oven: Tom baked a cake for my birthday.
- **roast** to cook meat or vegetables in an oven: Roast the potatoes for an hour.
- **fry** to cook food in hot oil: She was frying some mushrooms.
- **stir-fry** to fry small pieces of food while moving them around continuously: stir-fried tofu and bean sprouts
- **sauté** /'səʊteɪ \$ sou'teɪ/ to fry vegetables for a short time in a small amount of butter or oil: Sauté the potatoes in butter.
- **grill** to cook food over or under strong heat: grilled fish
- **broil** *American English* to cook food under heat: broiled fish
- **boil** to cook something in very hot water: He doesn't even know how to boil an egg. | English people seem to love boiled vegetables.
- **steam** to cook vegetables over hot water: Steam the rice for 15 minutes.
- **poach** to cook food, especially fish or eggs, slowly in hot water: poached salmon
- **toast** to cook the outside surfaces of bread: toasted muffins
- **barbecue** to cook food on a metal frame over a fire outdoors: I thought we could barbecue some mackerel.
- **microwave** to cook food in a microwave oven: The beans can be microwaved.

bake

Freakuency Pack

12500 **6411** MCW

15000 **1589** COCA

RANGE: **2k** BAKE 37610

bake 7636

bakes 263

baked 4061

baking 9473

baker 13022

bakers 554

bakery 2249

bakeries 352

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

2341 **5651**⁶⁶⁶² vv0

805 **21490**⁹⁷⁰ vvi

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