

due1. [dju:] *n*1. *мк. sing* **должное; то что причитается**

to give smb. his due - воздавать кому-л. по заслугам, отдавать кому-л. должное

to give the devil his due - отдавать должное противнику

to get one's due - получить по заслугам

that is his due - это положено ему по праву, это его право

2. *pl*1) **сборы, налоги, пошлины**

harbour/port/ dues - портовые сборы

dues and fees - *эк.* сборы (*в отличие от налогов*)

2) **взносы (партийные или профсоюзные)**

to pay one's dues - заплатить взносы

dues shop - цех *или* предприятие, где работают члены профсоюза

◇ for a full due - на века, прочно, на совесть

2. [dju:] *a*1. **должный, соответствующий, надлежащий**

due process of law - законный порядок

in due course - своим чередом, в своё /в надлежащее/ время

in due time - в своё время

in due form - по всем правилам, по форме, в должной форме

with due regard - с должным вниманием

with due respect - со всем уважением

after /upon/ due consideration - после внимательного рассмотрения

within due limits - в разумных пределах

to give smb. due warning - официально предупредить кого-л.

to take due measures - принять надлежащие меры

he was received with due ceremony - он был принят по всей форме /≅ с полным соблюдением протокола/

2. *обыкн. predic*1) **должный, обязанный**

he is due at his office on Monday - он должен явиться в контору в понедельник

he is due to speak - он должен выступить

it is due to you to explain things - мы ждём от вас объяснений

2) **ожидаемый**

the mail is due tomorrow - почта придёт завтра

the train is due at 8 o'clock - поезд прибывает в 8 часов

he was due to start tomorrow - он должен был выезжать /выехать/ завтра

I'm due for a rise - меня ждёт повышение; пришло время повысить мне зарплату

3. **подлежащий выплате**

due date - срок выплаты долга

due bill - счёт к оплате

the bill falls due - вексель подлежит оплате

4. **заслуженный, полагающийся, причитающийся**

due penalty [respect] - заслуженное наказание [уважение]

the reward due to his services - вознаграждение, причитающееся за его услуги

the first place is due to John - первого места заслуживает Джон, первое место должно быть присуждено Джону

3. [dju:] *adv*1. **точно, прямо**

to go due east - идти прямо на восток

2. *уст.* **надлежащим образом****due**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

due [due dues] *adjective, noun, adverb* *BrE* [dju:]^u *NAmE* [du:]^u
adjective

CAUSED BY1. **not before noun ~ to sth/sb** caused by sb/sth; because of sb/sth

- The team's success was largely due to her efforts.
- Most of the problems were due to human error.
- The project had to be abandoned due to a lack of government funding.
- Due to staff shortages, we are unable to offer a full buffet service on this train. Some people think that it is more correct to use **owing to** to mean 'because of' after a verb or at the beginning of a clause, as **due** is an adjective.

EXPECTED2. **not before noun** arranged or expected

- When's the baby due?
- The next train is due in five minutes.
- (especially *NAmE*) My essay's due next Friday (= it has to be given to the teacher by then) .
- ~ **to do sth** Rose is due to start school in January.

• ~ **for sth** The band's first album is due for release later this month.

OWED

3. **not usually before noun** when a sum of money is due, it must be paid immediately
 - Payment is due on 1 October.
4. **not before noun ~ (to sb) owed to sb** as a debt, because it is their right or because they have done sth to deserve it
 - Have they been paid the money that is due to them?
 - Our thanks are due to the whole team.
5. **not before noun owed sth; deserving sth**
 - ~ **sth** I'm still due 15 days' leave.
 - ~ **for sth** She's due for promotion soon.

SUITABLE/RIGHT

6. **only before noun (formal)** that is suitable or right in the circumstances
 - After due consideration, we have decided to appoint Mr Davis to the job.
 - to make due allowance for sth
 - (BrE) He was charged with driving without **due care and attention**.

compare ↑**undue**

more at with all due respect **at** ↑**respect** *n.*

Word Origin:

Middle English (in the sense 'payable'): from Old French **deu** 'owed', based on Latin **debitus** 'owed', from **debere** 'owe'.

Language Bank:

because of

Explaining reasons

- The number of people with diabetes is growing, partly **because of** ▪ an increase in levels of obesity.
- The number of overweight children has increased dramatically in recent years, largely **as a result of** ▪ changes in diet and lifestyle.
- The increase in childhood obesity is largely **due to** ▪ / **the result of** ▪ changes in lifestyle and diet over the last twenty years.
- Many obese children are bullied at school **on account of** ▪ their weight.
- Part of the problem with treating childhood obesity **stems from** ▪ the fact that parents do not always recognize that their children are obese.
- Childhood obesity may be **caused by** ▪ genetic factors, as well as environmental ones.

Language Banks at ↑**cause**, ↑**consequently**, ↑**therefore**

Example Bank:

- After due consideration we have decided to appoint Mr Davis to the job.
- Due allowance should be made for inexperience.
- He was charged with driving without due care and attention.

Idiom: ↑**in due course**

noun

1. **your/sb's due** **uncountable** a thing that should be given to sb by right
 - He received a large reward, which was no more than his due (= than what he deserved).
 - She's a slow worker, but **to give her her due** (= to be fair to her), she does try very hard.
2. **dues** **plural** charges, for example to be a member of a club
 - to pay your dues
 - trade union dues

Word Origin:

Middle English (in the sense 'payable'): from Old French **deu** 'owed', based on Latin **debitus** 'owed', from **debere** 'owe'.

Example Bank:

- He received a large reward, which was no more than his due.
- She's a slow worker, but to give her her due she is very thorough.

adverb ~ north/south/east/west

exactly; in a straight line

- to sail due east
- The village lies five miles due north of York.

Word Origin:

Middle English (in the sense 'payable'): from Old French **deu** 'owed', based on Latin **debitus** 'owed', from **debere** 'owe'.

due

1. **due** ¹ **S1 W1** /dju/\$ du/ *BrE* ² *AmE* ³ **adjective**

[**Word Family:** **adverb** ↑**due**, ↑**duly**, ↑**unduly**; **noun:** ↑**due**, **dues**; **adjective:** ↑**due**, ↑**undue**]

[Date: 1200-1300; Language: Old French; Origin: deu 'owed', past participle of devoir 'to owe', from Latin debere, ⇒ ↑debt]

1. **EXPECTED** [not before noun] expected to happen or arrive at a particular time

due to do something

- The team are due to fly to Italy next month.
- His new book is due to be published next year.

due in/on/at

- She's pregnant and the baby's due in April.
- The final results of the experiment are due on December 9.
- I'm due at his office at 4.30.

due for

- The car is due for its annual service again.

due back

- When are the library books due back? ⇒ ↑due date

2. **OWED** owed to someone either as a debt or because they have a right to it:

- Any money due you will be sent by cheque through the post.

due to

- Thanks are due to all those who took part.

3. **MONEY** if an amount of money is due, it must be paid at a particular time:

- The next income tax payment is due on 31 January.

4. **in due course** at some time in the future when it is the right time, but not before:

- Further details will be announced in due course.

5. **PROPER** [only before noun] *formal* proper or suitable:

- He was banned for six months for driving without due care and attention.

due regard/consideration

- We want the best for each individual child with due regard for the interests of the other children.

6. **with (all) due respect** *spoken* used when you disagree with someone or criticize them in a polite way:

- Dad, with all due respect, was not a very good husband.

⇒ ↑duly, ↑due to

II. **due**² *BrE* ^{AmE} *noun*

[Word Family: *adverb*: ↑due, ↑duly, ↑unduly; *noun*: ↑due, dues; *adjective*: ↑due, ↑undue]

1. **your due** your due is what you deserve, or something it is your right to have:

- He accepted all the praise he received as his due.
- Freddy, to give him his due (=to be fair to him), always tried to be honest.

2. **dues** [plural] regular payments you make to an organization of which you are a member **SYN fees**:

- Robert failed to pay his dues last year.

III. **due**³ *BrE* ^{AmE} *adverb*

[Word Family: *adverb*: ↑due, ↑duly, ↑unduly; *noun*: ↑due, dues; *adjective*: ↑due, ↑undue]

due north/south/east/west directly to the north, south, east, or west

due

Freakuency Pack

12500 **645**^{MCW}

15000 **1141**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k DUE** 40100

due 36236

duly 758

undue 999

unduly 712

dues 1395

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

13578 **1960**²¹⁸⁴⁸ *ii21*

10997 **3021**¹³⁸⁸⁹ *jj*

275 **43111**²⁹³ *ii*

179 **54943**¹⁸⁷ *rr*

11 **244688**¹¹ *nn1*

8 **293867**⁸ *nnu*