

barbecue

1. ['bɑ:bɪkjʊ:] *n*

- 1) барбекю, целиком зажаренная туша (*быка, свиньи*)
- 2) барбекю, жаркое на вертеле (*типа шашлыка*)
barbecue sauce - пряный острый соус для жаркого
- 2) 1) пикник или приём на открытом воздухе, во время которого гостей угощают мясом, жареным на вертеле
- 2) *амер.* ресторан типа шашлычной
3. *уст.*
- 1) рама с вертелом (*для жаренья, вяления или копчения туши*)
- 2) кроватная рама
- 3) настил для сушки кофейных бобов *и т. п.*

2. ['bɑ:bɪkjʊ:] *v*

- 1) жарить целиком (*быка, барана и т. п.*)
- 2) жарить (*мясо, редк. рыбу*) ломтиками на вертеле
2. *уст.* сушить на солнце (*бобы и т. п.*)

barbecue

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

bar·be·cue [barbecue barbecues barbecued barbecuing] *noun, verb BrE*

['bɑːbɪkjʊ] *NAme* ['bɑːrbɪkjʊ]

noun (abbr. **BBQ**) (*also informal bar·bie BrE, AustralE*)

1. a metal frame for cooking food on over an open fire outdoors
 - I put another steak on the barbecue.
 - a barbecue sausage (= cooked in this way)
2. an outdoor meal or party when food is cooked in this way
 - Let's have a barbecue!

compare ↑cookout

Word Origin:

mid 17th cent.: from Spanish **barbacoa**, perhaps from Arawak **barbacoa** 'wooden frame on posts'. The original sense was 'wooden framework for sleeping on, or for storing meat or fish to be dried'.

verb

transitive, intransitive ~ (sth)



to cook food on a ↑barbecue

compare ↑broil

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	barbecue
	BrE / 'bɑːbɪkjʊː/
	NAme / 'bɑːrbɪkjʊː/
he / she / it	barbecues
	BrE / 'bɑːbɪkjʊːz/
	NAme / 'bɑːrbɪkjʊːz/
past simple, past participle	barbecued
	BrE / 'bɑːbɪkjʊːd/
	NAme / 'bɑːrbɪkjʊːd/
-ing form	barbecuing
	BrE / 'bɑːbɪkjʊːɪŋ/
	NAme / 'bɑːrbɪkjʊːɪŋ/

Word Origin:

mid 17th cent.: from Spanish **barbacoa**, perhaps from Arawak **barbacoa** 'wooden frame on posts'. The original sense was 'wooden framework for sleeping on, or for storing meat or fish to be dried'.

See also: ↑barbie

barbecue

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

1. **bar·be·cue** ¹ *BrE* ² *AmE* (also **barbeque** *American English*) /'bɑːbɪkjʊː/ *noun*

[countable]

[Date: 1600-1700; Language: American Spanish; Origin: barbacoa, probably from Taino]

1. (*written abbreviation* **BBQ**) a meal or party during which food is cooked on a metal frame over a fire and eaten outdoors:
We had a barbecue on the beach.

2.



a metal frame for cooking food on outdoors

...

THESAURUS

■ types of meal

- **breakfast** a meal that you eat in the morning
- **brunch** a meal that you eat in the late morning, instead of breakfast or lunch
- **lunch** a meal that you eat in the middle of the day
- **tea** *British English* a meal that you eat in the afternoon or evening
- **dinner** the main meal of the day, which most people eat in the evening
- **supper** a small meal that you eat in the evening, in British English; the main meal that you eat in the evening, in American English
- **picnic** a meal that you eat outdoors, consisting of food that you cooked or prepared earlier
- **barbecue** a meal that you cook outdoors over hot coals or wood and eat outdoors
- **snack** a small amount of food that is eaten between main meals or instead of a meal
- **side dish** food eaten with the main course, such as vegetables: I'll have the salad as a side dish.
- **course** one of the separate parts of a meal, such as the starter or the dessert: a three-course meal

II. **barbecue** ² *BrE* ^{AmE} (also **barbeque** *American English*) *verb* [transitive]

to cook food on a metal frame over a fire outdoors:

barbecued chicken

...

THESAURUS

■ ways of cooking something

- **bake** to cook things such as bread or cakes in an oven: Tom baked a cake for my birthday.
- **roast** to cook meat or vegetables in an oven: Roast the potatoes for an hour.
- **fry** to cook food in hot oil: She was frying some mushrooms.
- **stir-fry** to fry small pieces of food while moving them around continuously: stir-fried tofu and bean sprouts
- **sauté** /'səuteɪ \$ sou'teɪ/ to fry vegetables for a short time in a small amount of butter or oil: Sauté the potatoes in butter.
- **grill** to cook food over or under strong heat: grilled fish
- **broil** *American English* to cook food under heat: broiled fish
- **boil** to cook something in very hot water: He doesn't even know how to boil an egg. | English people seem to love boiled vegetables.
- **steam** to cook vegetables over hot water: Steam the rice for 15 minutes.
- **poach** to cook food, especially fish or eggs, slowly in hot water: poached salmon
- **toast** to cook the outside surfaces of bread: toasted muffins
- **barbecue** to cook food on a metal frame over a fire outdoors: I thought we could barbecue some mackerel.
- **microwave** to cook food in a microwave oven: The beans can be microwaved.

barbecue

Freakuency Pack

12500 **6529**^{MCW}

15000 **4240**^{COCA}

RANGE: **6k** BARBECUE ⁴⁵⁴⁴

barbecue ³⁶²⁸

barbecued ⁴⁶⁸

barbecuing ¹³³

barbecues ³¹⁵

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

1694 **10454**²⁸⁹⁸ *nn1*

347 **34409**⁴³⁸ *vv0*

95 **61867**¹⁴⁹ *np1*

90 **76229**⁹⁹ *vvi*

38 **116258**⁴⁴ *nnu*