

violation

[ˌvaɪəˈleɪʃ(ə)n] *n*

1. 1) нарушение
 the violation of a treaty - нарушение договора
 a violation of military discipline - нарушение воинской дисциплины
 violation of signals - нарушение правил движения
 in violation of - нарушение чего-л.
- 2) *спорт.* нарушение правил
2. осквернение; оскорбление (*чувств*)
 the violation of a sacred place - осквернение святого места /святыни/
3. 1) насилие, применение силы
- 2) изнасилование

violation

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

viola-tion [violation violations] *BrE* [ˌvaɪəˈleɪʃn] ^ˈ ; *NAmE* [ˌvaɪəˈleɪʃn] ^ˈ **noun**

uncountable, countable

- They were in open violation of the treaty.
- gross violations of human rights

Main entry: ^ˈviolate _{derived}

violation

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

viola-tion **AC** /ˌvaɪəˈleɪʃən/ *BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ **noun** [uncountable and countable]

[Word Family: **noun:** ^ˈviolence ≠ ^ˈnon-violence, ^ˈviolation, ^ˈviolator, ^ˈviolation; **verb:** ^ˈviolate; **adverb:** ^ˈviolently; **adjective:** ^ˈviolent ≠ ^ˈnon-violent]

1. an action that breaks a law, agreement, principle etc:
 - human rights violations
 - violation of**
 - a violation of international law
 - in violation of something**
 - Troops crossed the border in violation of the agreement.
2. an action that causes harm or damage by treating someone or their possessions without respect

COLLOCATIONS

■ **ADJECTIVES/NOUN + violation**

- **a serious violation** The committee said there had been serious violations of Senate rules.
- **a gross violation** (=a very serious violation) They had committed gross violations of the law.
- **a clear violation** This is a clear violation of privacy rights.
- **a flagrant/blatant violation** (=a very clear violation) The act of shooting down a civilian aircraft was a flagrant violation of international law.
- **human rights violations** (=violations of every person's right to be treated fairly and without cruelty) There have been protests about human rights violations at the prison.
- **a traffic violation** Speeding is one of the most common traffic violations.
- **a ceasefire violation** Each side accused the other of ceasefire violations.
- **safety violations** One oil rig worker blew the whistle on safety violations by his drilling company.

■ **verbs**

- **commit a violation** Several soldiers were suspected of committing human rights violations.
- **constitute a violation** *formal* (=be a violation) The actions may constitute a violation of the treaty.

violation

Freakuency Pack

12500 **6606**^{MCW}

15000 **1644**^{COCA}

RANGE: **8k** VIOLATE ²⁴⁰⁸⁸

- violate ²⁹⁰²
- violates ¹³⁷¹
- violated ⁴⁷³²
- violating ²⁴⁹¹
- violation ⁵⁹⁴⁴
- violations ⁵⁷¹⁶
- violation ²⁵⁵
- violators ⁵³⁶
- inviolate ¹⁴¹

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

4049 **6221**⁵⁸⁶⁶ *nn1*

69 **86372**⁷⁸ *nnu*