

**pioneer**1. [ˌpaɪəˈniə] *n*

1) пионер, первооткрыватель, первопроходец

the pioneers of the West - первые поселенцы на западе США

the pioneer of Arctic travel - первооткрыватель/первый исследователь/ Арктики

2) зачинатель, инициатор

early pioneers in smth. - зачинатели чего-л.

pioneers in cancer research - первые исследователи проблем раковых заболеваний

women pioneers in professions - первые женщины-врачи, учителя, адвокаты *и т. п.*

the pioneer of a new era of Russian literature - родоначальник нового этапа в развитии русской литературы

3) новатор

celebrated pioneer in education - выдающийся новатор в деле образования

2. *воен.* сапёр

pioneer company - сапёрная рота

pioneer tools - шанцевый инструмент

Pioneer Corps - сапёрно-строительные части

3. *биол.* пионер (*растение, животное или сообщество, первым поселяющееся на пустой территории*)4. (*часто Pioneer*) пионер (*член пионерской организации*)5. (Pioneer) *амер.* название серии американских автоматических космических аппаратов (*для исследования Луны*)2. [ˌpaɪəˈniə] *a*

1) первый

pioneer settlers - первые /новые/ поселенцы

pioneer road - дорога в новом районе

to conduct pioneer research in smth. - проводить первые исследования в какой-л. области, начинать исследовать что-л.;

стоять у истоков исследования

2) новый, новаторский

pioneer method - новый /новаторский/ метод

pioneer work - новаторская работа, работа, открывающая новые горизонты

3) пробный, исследовательский

pioneer well - *горн.* разведочная скважина3. [ˌpaɪəˈniə] *v*1. прокладывать путь, быть пионером, первооткрывателем, инициатором (*мж. to pioneer it*)

to pioneer the way for future research - прокладывать путь для будущих исследований

2. вести, направлять

**pioneer**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**pi-on-eeer** [**pioneer pioneers pioneered pioneering**] **noun, verb** *BrE* [ˌpaɪəˈniə(ɹ)]*NAmE* [ˌpaɪəˈniɪ]**noun**

1. ~ (in/of sth) a person who is the first to study and develop a particular area of knowledge, culture, etc. that other people then continue to develop

**Syn:** †trailblazer

- a pioneer in the field of microsurgery
- a computer pioneer
- a pioneer aviator
- a pioneer design (= one that introduces new ideas, methods, etc.)

2. one of the first people to go to a particular area in order to live and work there

- the pioneer spirit

Word Origin:early 16th cent. (as a military term denoting a member of the infantry): from French **pionnier** 'foot soldier, pioneer', Old French **paonier**, from **paon**, from Latin **pedo, pedon-** 'foot soldier', from Latin **pes, ped-** 'foot'.Example Bank:

- one of the early pioneers in plastic surgery
- Early pioneers settled on both sides of the Maple River.
- He is known as a pioneer in veterinary surgery.
- He was one of the pioneers in opening up archaeology to everyone.
- I was lucky to meet the heart transplant pioneer, Dr Christian Barnard.
- In the 1880s, he spent several years as a pioneer missionary in north China.
- Modern guitar design owes a lot to the pioneer designs of the forties and fifties.
- She later became a pioneer of education for women.
- The school was an early pioneer of the technique.

**verb ~ sth**

when sb pioneers sth, they are one of the first people to do, discover or use sth new

- a new technique pioneered by surgeons in a London hospital

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	pioneer
	BrE / ,paɪəˈniə(r)/
	NAme / ,paɪəˈniːr/
he / she / it	pioneers
	BrE / ,paɪəˈniəz/
	NAme / ,paɪəˈniːz/
past simple, past participle	pioneered
	BrE / ,paɪəˈniəd/
	NAme / ,paɪəˈniːd/
-ing form	pioneering
	BrE / ,paɪəˈniəriŋ/
	NAme / ,paɪəˈniːrɪŋ/

Word Origin:

early 16th cent. (as a military term denoting a member of the infantry): from French **pionnier** 'foot soldier, pioneer', Old French **paonier**, from **paon**, from Latin **pedo**, **pedon-** 'foot soldier', from Latin **pes**, **ped-** 'foot'.

Example Bank:

- This is a new technique, pioneered by surgeons in a London hospital.

pioneer

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **pioneer**<sup>1</sup> /,paɪəˈniə \$ -ˈniːr/ BrE AmE noun [countable]

[Date: 1500-1600; Language: Old French; Origin: peonier 'soldier', from peon, from Medieval Latin pedo; ⇒ ↑pawn<sup>1</sup>]

1. someone who is important in the early development of something, and whose work or ideas are later developed by other people

**pioneer of**

John Whitney was a pioneer of computer animation.

He was a pioneer in the field of biotechnology.

2. one of the first people to travel to a new country or area and begin living there, farming etc:

the early pioneers of the Dakota territory

II. **pioneer**<sup>2</sup> BrE AmE verb [transitive]

to be the first person to do, invent, or use something:

The new cancer treatment was pioneered in the early eighties by Dr Sylvia Bannerjee.

pioneer

Freakuency Pack

12500 **6709**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **2819**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **4k PIONEER**<sup>9496</sup>

pioneer 4201

pioneered 1391

pioneering 1885

pioneers 2019

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

2905 **8369**<sup>3963</sup> *nn1*

95 **75444**<sup>101</sup> *vv0*

84 **81523**<sup>87</sup> *vvi*

40 **108946**<sup>50</sup> *np1*