

citizenship['sɪtɪz(ə)nʃɪp] *n*

1. гражданство

to be admitted to citizenship - получить права гражданства; быть принятым в гражданство (*какой-л. страны*)

to lose one's citizenship - потерять гражданство

to apply for citizenship - подать заявление о принятии в гражданство

citizenship papers - *амер.* документ о натурализации/о принятии в гражданство СШАcitizenship training - *воен.* политические занятия, политическая подготовка

2. гражданственность; права и обязанности гражданина

citizenship

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

citizen-ship [citizenship citizenships] *BrE* ['sɪtɪzənʃɪp] ^u *NAmE* ['sɪtɪzənʃɪp]^u **noun uncountable**

1. the legal right to belong to a particular country

- French citizenship
- You can apply for citizenship after five years' residency.

2. the state of being a citizen and accepting the responsibilities of it

- an education that prepares young people for citizenship

Collocations:**Race and immigration***Prejudice and racism*

experience /encounter racism/discrimination/prejudice/anti-semitism

face/suffer persecution/discrimination

fear/escape from/flee racial/political/religious persecution

constitute/be a form of racial/race discrimination

reflect/reveal/show/have a racial/cultural bias

be biased/be prejudiced against (*especially BrE*) black people/(*both especially NAmE*) people of color/African Americans/Asians/Africans/Indians, etc.

discriminate against minority groups/minorities

perpetuate /conform to/fit/defy a common/popular/traditional/negative stereotype

overcome/be blinded by deep-seated/racial/(*especially NAmE*) race prejudice

entrench/perpetuate racist attitudes

hurl/shout (*especially BrE*) racist abuse; (*especially NAmE*) a racist/racial/ethnic slur

challenge /confront racism/discrimination/prejudice

combat/fight (against)/tackle blatant/overt/covert/subtle/institutional/systemic racism

*Race and society*damage /improve (*especially BrE*) race relationspractise/ (*especially US*) practice (racial/religious) tolerance/segregation

bridge/break down/transcend cultural/racial barriers

encourage /promote social integration

outlaw/end discrimination/slavery/segregation

promote/embrace /celebrate cultural diversity

conform to/challenge /violate (accepted/established/prevaling/dominant) social/cultural norms

live in a multicultural society

attack/criticize multiculturalism

fight for/struggle for/promote racial equality

perpetuate /reinforce economic and social inequality

introduce/be for/be against (*BrE*) positive discrimination/(*especially NAmE*) affirmative action

support/be active in/play a leading role in the civil rights movement

Immigration

control/restrict/limit/encourage immigration

attract/draw a wave of immigrants

assist/welcome refugees

house/shelter refugees and asylum seekers

smuggle illegal immigrants into the UK

deport/repatriate illegal immigrants/failed asylum seekers

assimilate/integrate new immigrants

employ/hire migrant workers

exploit/rely on (cheap/illegal) immigrant labour/(*especially US*) labor

apply for/gain/obtain/be granted/be denied (full) citizenship

have/hold dual citizenship

Example Bank:

- He was stripped of his citizenship when he criticized the government
- Ten years later, she chose to take Australian citizenship.
- They were granted full French citizenship.
- You will have to renounce citizenship of this country if you apply for citizenship of another.
- You can apply for citizenship after five years' residency.

citizenship

citizenship /ˈsɪtəzənʃɪp, 'sɪtɪzənʃɪp/ *BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ *noun* [uncountable]

1. the legal right of belonging to a particular country ⇨ **nationality**

French/US/Brazilian etc citizenship

" I have applied for French citizenship.

" McGuirk holds dual citizenship (=the legal right of being a citizen in two countries) in Ireland and the US.

2. the ways in which a good citizen behaves, for example being responsible and helping their [↑]**community**:

" The schools should be responsible for teaching our children good citizenship.

citizenship

Freakuency Pack

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RANGE: **2k** **CITIZEN**⁴⁵³⁸³

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