

hawk

I

1. [hɔ:k] *n*

- 1) хищная птица, сокол, ястреб *и т. п.*
- 2) *зоол.* сокол (*Falco*)
- 3) хищник
- 4) обманщик, мошенник
- 5) *полит.* «ястреб»; сторонник жёсткой политики
 doves and hawks - «голуби» и «ястребы»
 ◇ hawk will not pick hawk's eyes out - ≅ ворон ворону глаз не выклюет
 to have eyes like a hawk - иметь острое зрение /зоркий глаз/
 to know a hawk from a handsaw /hernsew/ - ≅ уметь отличить кукушку от ястреба

2. [hɔ:k] *v*

- 1) охотиться с ястребом *или* соколом
- 2) хватать добычу на лету (*о хищных птицах*); ловить насекомых (*о птицах*)
 birds hawk insects in the air - птицы ловят насекомых на лету
- 3) налетать коршуном, стремительно нападать, налетать (*на кого-л.*)
 to hawk at smb. - гоняться за кем-л., нападать на кого-л.

II

[hɔ:k] *n*сокол (*инструмент штукатура*)

II

1. [hɔ:k] *n*

откашливание, отхаркивание

2. [hɔ:k] *v*

- 1) откашливать, отхаркивать
- 2) откашливаться, отхаркиваться

IV

[hɔ:k] *v*

- 1) торговать вразнос; торговать на улицах (*обычно шумно предлагая товар*)
 to hawk fruit [vegetables] - торговать фруктами [овощами] вразнос
- 2) распространять, разносить (*слухи и т. п.*)
 to hawk news [gossip] about - распространять новости [сплетни]
 to hawk (one's) praises - расточать похвалы

hawk

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

hawk [hawk hawks hawked hawking] *noun, verb* BrE [hɔ:k] ^ˈ NAmE [hɔ:k] ^ˈ*noun*

1. a strong fast ↑bird of prey (= a bird that kills other creatures for food)
 • He waited, **watching her like a hawk** (= watching her very closely) .
see also ↑sparrowhawk
2. a person, especially a politician, who supports the use of military force to solve problems
Opp: ↑dove
see have eyes like a hawk **at** ↑eye *n.*

Word Origin:

- n.* Old English hafoc heafoc Germanic Dutch **havik** German **Habicht**
v. sense 1 late 15th cent. ↑hawker
v. sense 2 late 16th cent.

Example Bank:

- He waited, watching his prisoner like a hawk.
- The hawk swooped low over the field.

verb

1. *transitive* ~ **sth** to try to sell things by going from place to place asking people to buy them
Syn: ↑peddle
 • He made a living hawking cleaning products from door to door.
2. *intransitive, transitive* ~ (**sth**) to get ↑phlegm in your mouth when you cough

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	hawk
	BrE /'hɔ:k/
	NAme /'hɔ:k/
he / she / it	hawks
	BrE /'hɔ:ks/
	NAme /'hɔ:ks/
past simple, past participle	hawked
	BrE /'hɔ:kt/
	NAme /'hɔ:kt/
-ing form	hawking
	BrE /'hɔ:kɪŋ/
	NAme /'hɔ:kɪŋ/

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- n. Old English hafoc heafoc Germanic Dutch **havik** German **Habicht**
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hawk

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

- I. **hawk**¹ /hɔ:k\$ hɔ:k BrE^u AmE^u **noun** [countable]
 [Language: Old English; Origin: hafoc]



1. a large bird that hunts and eats small birds and animals
2. a politician who believes in using military force **OPP dove**
3. **watch somebody like a hawk** to watch someone very carefully
4. **have eyes like a hawk** to be quick to notice things, especially small details

- II. **hawk**² BrE^u AmE^u **verb**

[Sense 1: Date: 1500-1600; Origin: hawker]

[Sense 2: Date: 1500-1600; Origin: Probably from the sound]

1. [transitive] to try to sell goods, usually by going from place to place and trying to persuade people to buy them
2. [intransitive and transitive] to cough up ↑**phlegm**

hawk

Freakuency Pack

12500 **6784**^{MCW}

15000 **4858**^{COCA}

RANGE: **6k HAWK** 3600

hawk 1831

hawks 1449

hawkish 305

hawkishness 15

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

844 **17433**¹³⁵² **nn1**

125 **42933**²⁹⁶ **np1**

95 **76939**⁹⁷ **vv1**

81 **82063**⁸⁶ **vv0**