

mushroom

1. [ˈmʌʃru(:)m] n

- 1) (съедобный) гриб
mushroom poisoning - отравление грибами
mushroom omelette - омлет с грибами
- 2) **бот.** шампиньон (*Psalliota gen.*)
2. что-л. быстро возникающее или растущее
3. выскочка
4. **разг.** «гриб», женская соломенная шляпа с опущенными полями
5. **воен. жарг.** грибовидное облако (*при атомном взрыве*)
6. **разг.** зонтик

2. [ˈmʌʃru(:)m] a

1. грибовидный
mushroom cloud - грибовидное облако (*при атомном взрыве*)
2. растущий как грибы; возникающий как из-под земли
mushroom growth - быстрый рост /-ое развитие/
mushroom town - быстро выросший город

3. [ˈmʌʃru(:)m] v

1. собирать грибы, ходить по грибы (*тж. to go mushrooming*)
2. **амер.**
1) расти (быстро) как грибы
2) быстро распространяться (*о пожаре; тж. mushroom out*)
3. **воен.** начинать продвижение в расходящихся направлениях

mushroom

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

mush-room [mushroom mushrooms mushroomed mushrooming] **noun, verb**

BrE [ˈmʌʃrʊm] **ˈ** **NAmE** [ˈmʌʃrʊm] **ˈ** **BrE** [ˈmʌʃruːŋ] **ˈ** **NAmE** [ˈmʌʃruːŋ] **ˈ**

noun



- a** ↑**fungus** with a round flat head and short ↑**stem**. Many **mushrooms** can be eaten
- a field mushroom (= the most common type that is eaten, often just called a 'mushroom', and often grown to be sold)
 - fried mushrooms
 - cream of mushroom soup
- see also** ↑**button mushroom**, ↑**toadstool**

Word Origin:

late Middle English (originally denoting any fungus having a fleshy fruiting body): from Old French **mousseron**, from late Latin **mussirio(n-)**.

Example Bank:

- Slice the mushrooms and add to the salad.
- They went into the woods to pick wild mushrooms.

verb

1. **intransitive** to rapidly grow or increase in number
• We expect the market to mushroom in the next two years.
2. (*usually go mushrooming*) **intransitive** to gather ↑**mushrooms** in a field or wood

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	mushroom
I / you / we / they	mushroom
	BrE / ˈmʌʃrʊm/
	NAmE / ˈmʌʃrʊm/
	BrE / ˈmʌʃruːm/
	NAmE / ˈmʌʃruːm/
he / she / it	mushrooms
	BrE / ˈmʌʃrʊmz/
	NAmE / ˈmʌʃrʊmz/
	BrE / ˈmʌʃruːmz/
	NAmE / ˈmʌʃruːmz/
past simple, past participle	mushroomed
	BrE / ˈmʌʃrʊmd/
	NAmE / ˈmʌʃrʊmd/
	BrE / ˈmʌʃruːmd/
	NAmE / ˈmʌʃruːmd/
-ing form	mushrooming
	BrE / ˈmʌʃrʊmɪŋ/
	NAmE / ˈmʌʃrʊmɪŋ/
	BrE / ˈmʌʃruːmɪŋ/
	NAmE / ˈmʌʃruːmɪŋ/

Word Origin:

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Example Bank:

- Suppliers have mushroomed to meet the demand.

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Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **mushroom**¹ **S3** /'mʌʃruːm,-rʊm/ *BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ *noun* [countable]

[Date: 1400-1500; Language: French; Origin: mousseron, from Latin mussirio]



one of several kinds of **fungus** with stems and round tops, some of which can be eaten ⇒ **toadstool**:

ˌ mushroom soup ⇒ **magic mushroom**

II. **mushroom**² *BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ *verb* [intransitive]

to grow and develop very quickly:

ˌ New housing developments mushroomed on the edge of town.

mushroom

Freakuency Pack

12500 **6804**^{MCW}

15000 **3357**^{COCA}

RANGE: **4k** **MUSHROOM** 6940

mushroom 2278

mushrooms 4662

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

1177 **12786**²¹⁷¹ *nn1*

63 **96349**⁶³ *vvi*

41 **116118**⁴⁴ *vv0*