

**doctor**1. ['dɒktə] *n*

## 1. доктор, врач

doctor's overall - медицинский халат

family doctor - домашний врач

ship's doctor - судовой /корабельный/ врач

to see a doctor - сходить к врачу

to send for a doctor - послать за врачом; вызвать врача

to call in a doctor - вызвать врача

who is your doctor - кто вас лечит?

## 2. знахарь

3. доктор (*учёная степень*)

Doctor of Philosophy [Law, Medicine] - доктор философии [юридических наук, медицины]

to take one's doctor's degree - получить степень доктора

## 4. законник, законовед, знаток законов

## 5. 1) учёный богослов, теолог

2) *редк.* учёный муж, авторитет3) *уст.* наставник, учитель4) *pl уст.* отцы церкви (*тж.* Doctors of the Church)6. *шутл.* начальник; тот, кто распоряжается и предписывает

you're the doctor - ≅ вы тут хозяин; придётся мне подчиниться

7. искусственная муха (*для ужения*)8. *разг.* прохладный ветерок9. *австрал.* повар10. *тех.* вспомогательное устройство11. *тех.* скребок12. *тех.* адаптер; переходная муфта

## 13. суррогат; фальсифицированный/или испорченный примесями продукт

14. *полигр.* ракель, ракля (*тж.* doctor blade)2. ['dɒktə] *v разг.*

## 1. 1) лечить, врачевать

to doctor smb. (for rheumatism) - лечить кого-л. (от ревматизма)

to doctor oneself with tranquillizers - лечиться транквилизаторами

## 2) заниматься врачебной практикой

## 3) лечиться; принимать лекарство

2. (*тж.* doctor up)1) разбавлять (*напитки*)

to doctor beer with water - разбавить пиво водой

2) фальсифицировать (*продукты*)

## 3. подделывать

to doctor accounts [election returns] - подделывать счета [результаты выборов]

4. подправлять, чинить на скорую руку; ремонтировать налаживать (*машину*)

to doctor a cart - починить тележку

to doctor a photo - вырезать (*что-л.*) на фотографии5. *редк.* присуждать докторскую степень**doctor**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**doc·tor** [doctor doctors doctored doctoring] *noun, verb* BrE ['dɒktə(r)] <sup>1</sup> NAmE

['dɑːktə]

*noun* (abbr. **Dr**)

## 1. a person who has been trained in medical science, whose job is to treat people who are ill/sick or injured

• You'd better **see a doctor** about that cough.

• Doctor Staples (= as a title/form of address)

2. **doctor's** a place where a doctor sees patients

• an appointment at the doctor's

## 3. a person who has received the highest university degree

• a Doctor of Philosophy/Law

• Doctor Franks (= as a title/form of address)

## 4. (especially NAmE) used as a title or form of address for a dentist

Word Origin:Middle English (in the senses 'learned person' and 'Doctor of the Church'): via Old French from Latin **doctor** 'teacher' (from **docere** 'teach').Thesaurus:**doctor** *noun*1. **C**

• I think you should go to the doctor about that cough.

**surgeon** • **paramedic** • **nurse** • |BrE **GP** • |AmE **internist** • |informal **medic** • |especially AmE, formal **physician** •

see a doctor/the surgeon/a nurse/your GP/your internist/a medic/a physician  
 call a doctor/the paramedics/your GP/a medic/a physician  
 a doctor/paramedic/surgeon/GP/physician **treats** sb  
 a doctor/surgeon/GP/physician **examines** sb

2. **doctor's C, usually sing.** (especially spoken)  
 • I have an appointment at the doctor's tomorrow.  
 BrE **surgery** • • **health centre** • |AmE **doctor's office** • • **clinic** •  
**at the doctor's/surgery/health centre/doctor's office/clinic**

Example Bank:

- He left the hospital against doctor's orders.
- The doctor advised me to rest.
- The doctor will see you now.
- We called the doctor immediately.
- Who is your family doctor?
- You should register with a doctor as soon as possible.
- doctors who practise from home
- Why won't he go to the doctor?
- You'd better see a doctor about that cough.
- a hospital doctor

Idiom: ↑**just what the doctor ordered**

verb

1. ~ **sth** to change sth in order to trick sb  
 Syn: ↑**falsify**  
 • He was accused of doctoring the figures.
2. ~ **sth** to add sth harmful to food or drink  
 • The wine had been doctored.
3. ~ **sth** (informal) to remove part of the sex organs of an animal

Syn: ↑**neuter**

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we /they	doctor
	BrE / 'dɒktə(r)/
	NAme / 'dɑːktər/
he / she /it	doctors
	BrE / 'dɒktəz/
	NAme / 'dɑːktərz/
past simple, past participle	doctored
	BrE / 'dɒktəd/
	NAme / 'dɑːktərd/
-ing form	doctoring
	BrE / 'dɒktərɪŋ/
	NAme / 'dɑːktərɪŋ/

Word Origin:

Middle English (in the senses 'learned person' and 'Doctor of the Church'): via Old French from Latin **doctor** 'teacher' (from **docere** 'teach').

**doctor**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **doc·tor**<sup>1</sup> **S1 W1** /'dɒktə \$ 'dɑːktər **BrE** " **AmE** " **noun** [countable]

[Date: 1300-1400; Language: Old French; Origin: doctour, from Latin doctor 'teacher', from docere 'to teach']



1. (written abbreviation **Dr**) someone who is trained to treat people who are ill ⇔ **GP:**

- " She was treated by her local doctor.
- " I'd like to make an appointment to see Dr Pugh.

**the doctor's informal** (=the place where your doctor works)

- " 'Where's Sandy today?' 'I think she's at the doctor's.'

2. someone who holds the highest level of degree given by a university ⇒ **doctoral**:

▪ a Doctor of Law

3. **be just what the doctor ordered** *informal* to be exactly what someone needs or wants:

▪ A 2–0 victory is just what the doctor ordered.

• • •

## COLLOCATIONS

### ■ verbs

- **go to the doctor** I'd been having bad headaches so I went to the doctor.
- **see a doctor** (also **visit a doctor** *American English*) (=go to the doctor) Have you seen a doctor about it yet?
- **ask a doctor** (also **consult a doctor** *formal*) If you have any of these symptoms, you should consult a doctor.
- **call a doctor** (=telephone one, especially to ask them to come to you) His mother was very worried and called the doctor.
- **get a doctor** (=arrange for one to come to you) In the middle of the night we decided to get the doctor.
- **a doctor examines somebody** The doctor examined her and said she had a chest infection.
- **a doctor prescribes something** (=writes an order for medicine for someone) My doctor prescribed a course of antibiotics.
- **a doctor diagnoses flu/depression etc** (=says what illness someone has) The doctor diagnosed malaria.

### ■ ADJECTIVES/NOUN + doctor

- **a family doctor** (=who treats all the members of a family) We've had the same family doctor for fifteen years.
- **sb's local doctor** (=working near where you live) You should go and see your local doctor.
- **a hospital doctor** *British English* (=working in a hospital) Junior hospital doctors have to work very long hours.

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## THESAURUS

- **doctor** someone who treats people who are ill, who has completed a long course of study at medical school: If you have bad chest pains, you should see a doctor.
- **GP** *British English* a doctor who is trained in general medicine and who treats the people who live in a local area: My GP told me that I must lose weight.
- **physician** /fə'ziʃjən, fɪ'ziʃjən/ *formal especially American English* a doctor: the American physician, Dr James Tyler Kent
- **quack** *informal* someone who pretends to be a doctor: My father felt that people practicing alternative medicine were just a bunch of quacks.
- **the medical profession** doctors and nurses considered as a group: This view is widely accepted among the medical profession.
- **surgeon** /'sɜːdʒən \$ 'sɜːtʃ- a doctor who does operations in a hospital: One of the world's top heart surgeons performed the operation.
- **specialist** a doctor with special knowledge about a particular illness, part of the body, or type of treatment: The new drug is being tested by cancer specialists. | an eye specialist
- **consultant** *British English* a very senior doctor in a hospital, with a lot of knowledge about a particular area of medicine: The consultant said that he did not think it was cancer.
- **paramedic** someone who has been trained to treat sick or injured people, especially at the scene of an accident: Paramedics treated him for shock.
- **vet** (also **veterinarian** *especially American English*) a doctor who treats animals: We took the cat to the vet.
- **paediatrician** *British English*, **pediatrician** *American English* a doctor who treats children who are sick
- **gynaecologist** *British English*, **gynecologist** *American English* a doctor who treats medical conditions and illnesses that affect women's bodies
- **obstetrician** a doctor who deals with the birth of children
- **radiographer** someone whose job is to take ↑X-rays or to treat people using an X-ray machine

### ■ a doctor who treats mental illness

- **psychiatrist** /saɪ'kaiətrɪst, saɪ'kaiətrɪst \$ sə-/ a doctor who is trained to treat people with mental illnesses: In order to become a psychiatrist, you first need a medical degree.
- **psychologist** /saɪ'kɒlədʒɪst, saɪ'kɒlədʒɪst \$ -'kɑː-/ a scientist who studies and is trained in ↑psychology (=the study of the mind): Many psychologists believe that aggression is a learned behaviour.
- **shrink** *informal* a humorous word for a ↑psychiatrist
- **therapist** a trained person whose job is to help people with their emotional problems, especially by talking to them and asking them to talk about their feelings

### ■ someone who is studying to be a doctor

- **medical student** a student who is studying medicine in order to be a doctor: James is a medical student at Edinburgh university.
- **intern** *American English* a student who has almost finished studying to be a doctor, and who is working in a hospital

## II. doctor<sup>2</sup> *BrE* *AmE* verb [transitive]

1. to dishonestly change something in order to gain an advantage:

▪ He had doctored his passport to pass her off as his daughter.

▪ There are concerns that some players have been doctoring the ball.

2. to add something harmful to food or drink:

▪ Paul suspected that his drink had been doctored.

3. to remove part of the sex organs of an animal to prevent it from having babies **SYN neuter**:

▪ You should have your cat doctored.

4. to give someone medical treatment, especially when you are not a doctor:

▪ Bill doctored the horses with a strong-smelling ointment.

RANGE: **1k** DOCTOR 163933

doctor 42279

doctors 31060

dr 86318

doc 1219

docs 300

doctoral 2757

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

<sup>14979</sup> **1013**<sup>39982</sup> *nn1*

<sup>939</sup> **12937**<sup>2130</sup> *nnb*

<sup>34</sup> **82364**<sup>86</sup> *np1*

<sup>30</sup> **137376**<sup>32</sup> *vv0*

<sup>25</sup> **156167**<sup>25</sup> *jj*

<sup>15</sup> **206620**<sup>15</sup> *vvi*

<sup>8</sup> **277657**<sup>9</sup> *nnu*

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