

**training****1. [ˈtreɪnɪŋ] n****1. воспитание; формирование**

character training - формирование характера

**2. 1) обучение; подготовка; образование**

military training - военная подготовка

vocational training - профессиональное обучение

further training - повышение квалификации

under training - проходящий подготовку

on-the-job training - обучение по месту работы

the training of teachers - подготовка учителей

training of mind and body - умственное и физическое воспитание

nurses [paediatricians, teachers] in training - лица, готовящиеся стать медсёстрами [педиатрами, учителями]

students in higher training - студенты старших курсов

**2) (профессиональная) выучка, образование; познания, знания**

a historian by training - историк по образованию

his training in the classics [in the civil law] - его знание классиков [познания /подготовка/ в области гражданского права]

**3. 1) тренировка**

training manager - тренер

training spells - *спорт.* а) периоды тренировки; б) тренировочные занятияbridge training - упражнения в положении «мост» (*борьба*)

training for a football match - тренировка перед футбольным матчем

to go into training - начать тренироваться

the football team is in training for the big game - футбольная команда тренируется перед крупной игрой

**2) занятие (по физической подготовке)****4. дрессировка**

training of horses - выездка лошадей

to go in for the training of dogs - заниматься дрессировкой собак

**5. *спорт.* тренированность; подготовленность; (спортивная) форма**

to be in first-rate training for a race - быть прекрасно подготовленным к состязанию в беге

to be out of training - быть не в форме, быть в плохой форме

he was in perfect training - он достиг пика формы

**6. *сад.* формирование (плодовых деревьев)****7. *воен.* наводка (орудия)****2. [ˈtreɪnɪŋ] a****1. учебный**

training aids - учебные пособия

training airplane - учебный самолёт

training assembly - *воен.* учебные сборыtraining camp - *воен.* учебный лагерьtraining equipment - *воен.* учебное снаряжение, учебное имущество и оборудованиеtraining period - *воен.* учебный сбор**2. тренировочный**

training suit - тренировочный костюм

**training**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**train·ing** *BrE* [ˈtreɪnɪŋ] <sup>a</sup> *NAmE* [ˈtreɪnɪŋ] <sup>a</sup> **noun uncountable****1. ~ (in sth/in doing sth) the process of learning the skills that you need to do a job**

- staff training
- Few candidates had received any training in management.
- a training course

**2. the process of preparing to take part in a sports competition by doing physical exercises**

- to be **in training** for a race
- pre-season training

Culture:**vocational training [training vocational training]**

Vocational training is intended to give people the skills and knowledge they need to perform a particular job, and involves practical instruction as well as theory. Most vocational training takes place not in universities but in **colleges of further education** and in colleges specializing in art, **accountancy**, etc. Some secondary schools now also offer an introduction to vocational training.

↑**NVQs (National Vocational Qualifications)** are qualifications that can be obtained by people already working in a particular industry. Colleges of further education run courses to provide a **theoretical** background. NVQs are awarded on the basis of practical work, spoken and written tests, and **coursework**. There are five levels, from Foundation to Management. In schools and colleges people can combine study with practical training for particular kinds of employment by doing vocational ↑**GCSEs** or choosing a 2-year **Diploma** course for students aged 14–19 at three levels, Foundation, Higher and Advanced. There are also ↑**BTEC** courses in schools, colleges and universities.

In the US there are no national qualifications like NVQs, though some professional organizations decide on their own qualifications and some of these have become widely accepted. Much vocational training is done by private institutions which are sometimes called **proprietary schools**. Although many of these are good, in general they have a bad reputation. This is partly because there

are no controls over who can operate such a school. Some proprietary schools try to get as many students as possible, including some who will probably not be able to complete their training. Most US secondary schools programmes do not provide a choice between an academic and a practical track (= programme of study), but most do give students an opportunity to take some practical or vocational classes. Large school districts may have **magnet schools**, schools that attract students with certain interests, and some of these may have a larger choice of vocational courses.

### Collocations:

#### **Education**

##### *Learning*

**acquire/get/lack** (an) education/training/(*BrE*) (some) qualifications  
**receive/provide sb with** training/tuition  
**develop/design/plan** a curriculum/(*especially BrE*) course/(*NAmE*) program/syllabus  
**give/go to/attend** a class/lesson/lecture/seminar  
**hold/run/conduct** a class/seminar/workshop  
**sign up for/take** a course/classes/lessons

##### *School*

**go to/start** preschool/kindergarten/nursery school  
**be in the first, second, etc.** (*NAmE*) grade/(*especially BrE*) year (at school)  
**study/take/drop** history/chemistry/German, etc.  
**(BrE) leave/finish/drop out of/ (NAmE) quit** school  
**(NAmE) graduate** high school/college

##### *Problems at school*

**be the victim/target of** bullying  
**(BrE) play truant from/ (both BrE, informal) bunk off/skive off** school (= not go to school when you should)  
**(both especially NAmE) skip/cut** class/school  
**(BrE) cheat in/(NAmE) cheat on** an exam/a test  
**get/be given** a detention (for doing sth)  
**be expelled from/be suspended from** school

##### *Work and exams*

**do** your homework/(*BrE*) revision/a project on sth  
**work on/write/do/submit** an essay/a dissertation/a thesis/an assignment/(*NAmE*) a paper  
**finish/complete** your dissertation/thesis/studies/coursework  
**hand in/ (NAmE) turn in** your homework/essay/assignment/paper  
**study/prepare/ (BrE) revise/ (NAmE) review/ (NAmE, informal) cram** for a test/an exam  
**take/ (both BrE) do/sit** a test/an exam  
**(especially BrE) mark/ (especially NAmE) grade** homework/a test  
**(BrE) do well in/ (NAmE) do well on/ (informal, especially NAmE) ace** a test/an exam  
**pass/fail/ (informal, especially NAmE) flunk** a test/an exam/a class/a course/a subject

##### *University*

**apply to/get into/go to/start** college/(*BrE*) university  
**leave/graduate from** law school/college/(*BrE*) university (with a degree in computer science)  
**study for/take/ (BrE) do/complete** a law degree/a degree in physics  
**(both NAmE) major/minor** in biology/philosophy  
**earn/receive/be awarded/get/have/hold** a master's degree/a bachelor's degree/a PhD in economics

### Collocations:

#### **Jobs**

##### *Getting a job*

**look for** work  
**look for/apply for/go for** a job  
**get/pick up/complete/fill out/ (BrE) fill in** an application (form)  
**send/email** your (*BrE*) CV/(*NAmE*) résumé/application/application form/covering letter  
**be called for/have/attend** an interview  
**offer sb** a job/work/employment/promotion  
**find/get/land** a job  
**employ/ (especially NAmE) hire/recruit/ (especially BrE) take on** staff/workers/trainees  
**recruit/appoint** a manager

##### *Doing a job*

**arrive at/get to/leave** work/the office/the factory  
**start/finish** work/your shift  
**do/put in/work** overtime  
**have/gain/get/lack/need** experience/qualifications  
**do/get/have/receive** training  
**learn/pick up/improve/develop** (your) skills  
**cope with/manage/share/spread** the workload  
**improve your/achieve** a better work-life balance  
**have (no)** job satisfaction/job security

##### *Building a career*

**have** a job/work/a career/a vocation

find/follow/pursue/ (especially NAmE) live (out) your vocation  
 enter/go into/join a profession  
 choose/embark on/start/begin/pursue a career  
 change jobs/profession/career  
 be/ (both especially BrE) work/go freelance  
 do/take on temp work/freelance work  
 do/be engaged in/be involved in voluntary work  
 Leaving your job  
 leave/ (especially NAmE) quit/resign from your job  
 give up work/your job/your career  
 hand in your notice/resignation  
 plan to/be due to retire in June/next year, etc.  
 take early retirement

Example Bank:

- Employees should be given training in safety procedures.
- He is good at selling, although he has had no formal training.
- I am delighted with the work he has done in training.
- Lewis is in serious training for the Olympics.
- New recruits undergo six weeks' basic training at the base.
- No one must operate the machinery without proper training.
- She did six months' hard training before the marathon.
- She's an accountant by training.
- The soldiers were building a bridge as a training exercise.
- This local newspaper has been a training ground for several top journalists.
- Training for nurses was on strictly formal lines.
- Using spreadsheets requires minimal training.
- You have to do a year's intensive training to become a paramedic.
- a teacher training college
- an army training base
- Ellis missed six weeks of pre-season training due to a back injury.
- Few candidates had any training in management.
- He twisted an ankle during training and will miss tomorrow's game.
- I go to football training after school.
- Meyer went through a gruelling training schedule over the winter months.
- New recruits undergo six weeks' basic training.
- Please list any job-related training you have received.
- The school will be closed on Tuesday for staff training.
- The training course will run for three weeks.
- Various training activities will take place throughout the weekend.
- Vocational training should not be seen as less important than an academic education.

**training**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

**train** **ing** S2 W1 /'treɪnɪŋ/ BrE <sup>ˈ</sup> AmE <sup>ˈ</sup> noun

[Word Family: noun: ↑trainee, ↑trainer, ↑training, ↑retraining; verb: ↑train, ↑retrain; adjective: trained ≠ ↑untrained]

1. [singular, uncountable] the process of teaching or being taught the skills for a particular job or activity ⇒ **train**

**training in**

- On the course we received training in every aspect of the job.
- Police drivers have to undergo intensive training.
- a rigorous training session
- On-the-job training will be supplemented by classroom lectures.
- The shop opens late on Fridays because of staff training.

2. [uncountable] physical exercises that you do to stay healthy or prepare for a competition ⇒ **train**:

- Lesley does weight training twice a week.

**be in training for something**

- She's in training for the Olympics.

⇒ **↑spring training**

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**COLLOCATIONS**

■ **verbs**

- **give somebody/provide training** Employees should also be given adequate training in fire safety precautions.
- **receive/have/undergo training** A small group would receive intensive training, and then would train others.
- **need/require training** The team will need extra software training.

■ **training + NOUN**

- **a training course/programme** All staff are invited to take any training course at company expense.
- **a training session** Make sure you attend the computer training sessions.
- **a training manual** She has written a training manual for social workers.

■ **ADJECTIVES/NOUN + training**

- **on-the-job training** (=while doing a job rather than in a classroom) On-the-job training was seen as more important than

formal education.

- **in-service training** (=while working for an employer) Most employees take advantage of our in-service training program.
- **formal training** Vaughan had no formal training in art.
- **staff training** Insufficient priority is given to staff training.
- **teacher training** Applications for postgraduate teacher training have increased by nearly 50%.
- **job/vocational training** The college provides vocational training for nurses and theatre technicians.
- **basic training** All navy cooks undergo basic training as sailors.

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## training

Freakuency Pack

12500 **726**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **443**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **1k** TRAIN 111085

train 25742

trained 15392

trainer 4431

untrained 654

trainers 1790

training 56081

trains 5513

trainee 471

trainees 1011

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

21464 **764**<sup>52361</sup> *nn1*

3080 **8856**<sup>3652</sup> *vvg*

53 **98222**<sup>61</sup> *nnu*

7 **314768**<sup>7</sup> *jj*

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