

churn

- [tʃɜːn] *n*
 - маслобойка
 - спец.* мешалка
churn drilling - *горн.* канатное *или* ударное бурение
 - большой молочный бидон
 - сильная тряска
- [tʃɜːn] *v*
 - сбивать (*масло*); пахтать
 - размешивать, разбалтывать
 - взбалтывать, взбивать; вспенивать
to churn the water - *мор.* крутить /пенить/ воду
the wind churned the river to foam - ветер вспенил реку
 - крутиться, вертеться
leaves churning in the wind - листья, кружащиеся на ветру
my stomach started to churn as soon as we left port - ≅ как только мы вышли в море, меня замутило
 - мысленно возвращаться (*к какому-л. предмету*); ворошить (*воспоминания и т. п.*); обдумывать; раскидывать умом

churn

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

churn [churn churns churned churning] **verb, noun** BrE [tʃɜːn] ¹ NAmE [tʃɜːrn]**verb**

- intransitive, transitive** if water, mud, etc. churns, or if sth churns it (up), it moves or is moved around violently
 - ~ **(up)** The water churned beneath the huge ship.
 - ~ **sth (up)** Vast crowds had churned the field into a sea of mud.
- intransitive, transitive ~ (sth)** if your stomach churns or if sth churns your stomach, you feel a strong, unpleasant feeling of worry, disgust or fear
 - My stomach churned as the names were read out.
- intransitive, transitive ~ (sb) (up)** to feel or to make sb feel upset or emotionally confused
 - Conflicting emotions churned inside him.
- transitive ~ sth** to turn and stir milk in a special container in order to make butter

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	churn
	BrE /tʃɜːn/
	NAmE /tʃɜːrn/
he / she / it	churns
	BrE /tʃɜːnz/
	NAmE /tʃɜːrnz/
past simple, past participle	churned
	BrE /tʃɜːnd/
	NAmE /tʃɜːnd/
-ing form	churning
	BrE /tʃɜːnɪŋ/
	NAmE /tʃɜːrnɪŋ/

Word Origin:Old English cyrin, of Germanic origin; related to Middle Low German *kerne* and Old Norse *kirna*.Derived ↑churn something out**noun**

- a machine in which milk or cream is shaken to make butter
- (BrE) a large metal container in which milk was carried from a farm in the past

Word Origin:Old English cyrin, of Germanic origin; related to Middle Low German *kerne* and Old Norse *kirna*.**churn**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **churn**¹ /tʃɜːn/ \$ /tʃɜːrn/ BrE ¹ AmE ¹ **verb**

- [intransitive]** if your stomach churns, you feel sick because you are nervous or frightened:
My stomach was churning on the day of the exam.
- [intransitive and transitive] (also churn up)** if water, mud etc churns, or if something churns it, it moves about violently:
We watched the ocean churn.
- [intransitive]** if a machine, engine, wheel etc churns, it or its parts begin to move:
I pressed the gas pedal, and slowly the wheels began to churn.
- [transitive]** to make milk by using a churn

churn something ↔ **out** *phrasal verb*

to produce large quantities of something, especially without caring about quality:

She's been churning out novels for 20 years.

churn somebody/something ↔ **up** *phrasal verb*

1. **churn something** ↔ **up** to damage the surface of the ground, especially by walking on it or driving a vehicle over it:

▪ The lawn had been churned up by the tractor.

2. **churn something** ↔ **up** to move water, mud etc around violently:

▪ The oars had churned up the mud, clouding the water.

3. *British English* to make someone upset or angry:

▪ Though she looked calm, in reality she was churned up inside.

II. **churn**² *BrE* ¹ *AmE* ¹ *noun*

[*Language*: Old English; *Origin*: cyrin]



1. [*countable*] a container used for shaking milk in order to make it into butter

2. (also **milk churn**) [*countable*] *British English* a large metal container used to carry milk in

3. [*uncountable*] the number of people who stop buying or using a company's products or services during a particular period

churn

Freakuency Pack

12500 **7320**^{MCW}

15000 **5137**^{COCA}

RANGE: **4k** CHURN²⁹⁵¹

churn⁶⁴⁴

churns²⁴⁴

churned⁶⁷⁷

churning¹³⁸⁶

churner⁰

churners⁰

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

246 **46828**²⁵¹ *vvi*

184 **48711**²³⁴ *nn1*

156 **59637**¹⁵⁹ *vv0*