

debit

1. ['deɪtɪ] *n* **бухг.**

- 1. дебет
 - debit and credit - дебет и кредит
 - debit account - дебетованный счёт
 - debit balance - дебетовое сальдо
 - debit entry - дебетовая запись
 - debit note - дебетовое авизо
 - to enter a sum on the debit of smb.'s account, to put /to place/ a sum to smb.'s debit - записать сумму в дебет счёта кого-л.
- 2. левая, дебетовая сторона счёта, дебетовая страница (*на которой записывается дебет; тж.* debit column)
- 3. расход, дебит (*воды, газа и т. п.*)

2. ['deɪtɪ] *v* **бухг.**

- 1. дебетовать; записывать; вносить в дебет
 - to debit a sum against /to/ smb. /smb.'s account/, to debit smb.'s account with a sum - внести сумму в дебет счёта кого-л.
- 2. взыскивать с текущего счёта
 - to debit smb. with five pounds - взыскивать с кого-л. пять фунтов

debit Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

debit [debit debits debited debiting] **noun, verb** *BrE* ['deɪtɪ] ^m *NAmE* ['deɪtɪ] ^m

- noun**
- 1. a written note in a bank account or other financial record of a sum of money owed or spent
 - on the debit side of an account
 - (figurative) On the debit side (= a negative result will be that) the new shopping centre will increase traffic problems.
 - 2. a sum of money taken from a bank account
 - The total debits on the account were £2 000 last month.

Opp: ↑credit *n.*
see also ↑direct debit

Word Origin:
 late Middle English (in the sense 'debt'): from French **débit**, from Latin **debitum** 'something owed', past participle of **debere** 'owe'.
 The verb sense dates from the 17th cent.; the current noun sense from the late 18th cent.

Example Bank:
 • This expenditure should all be shown on the debit side of the account.

verb ~ sth
 when a bank debits an account, it takes money from it
 • The money will be debited from your account each month.

Opp: ↑credit
 • The bank will debit your account with any withdrawals made using your payment card.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	debit
	<i>BrE</i> / 'deɪtɪ/
	<i>NAmE</i> / 'deɪtɪ/
he / she / it	debts
	<i>BrE</i> / 'deɪtɪz/
	<i>NAmE</i> / 'deɪtɪz/
past simple, past participle	debited
	<i>BrE</i> / 'deɪtɪd/
	<i>NAmE</i> / 'deɪtɪd/
-ing form	debiting
	<i>BrE</i> / 'deɪtɪŋ/
	<i>NAmE</i> / 'deɪtɪŋ/

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Collocations:
Finance
Income
 earn money/cash/(informal) a fortune
 make money/a fortune/(informal) a killing on the stock market
 acquire /inherit/amass wealth/a fortune
 build up funds/savings
 get/receive /leave (sb) an inheritance/a legacy
 live on a low wage/a fixed income/a pension
 get/receive /draw/collect a pension
 depend /be dependent on (*BrE*) benefits/(*NAmE*) welfare/social security

Expenditure

- spend money/your savings/(*informal*) a fortune on...
- invest/put your savings in...
- throw away/waste/ (*informal*) shell out money on...
- lose your money/inheritance/pension
- use up/ (*informal*) wipe out all your savings
- pay (in) cash
- use/pay by a credit/debit card
- pay by/make out a/write sb a/accept a (*BrE*) cheque/(*US*) check
- change/exchange money/currency (*BrE*) traveller's cheques/(*US*) traveler's checks
- give/pay/leave (sb) a deposit

Banks

- have/hold/open/close/freeze a bank account/an account
- credit/debit/pay sth into/take money out of your account
- deposit money/funds in your account
- withdraw money/cash/£30 from an ATM, etc.
- (*formal*) make a deposit/withdrawal
- find/go to/use (*especially NAmE*) an ATM/(*BrE*) a cash machine/dispenser
- be in credit/in debit/in the black/in the red/overdrawn

Personal finance

- manage /handle /plan/run/ (*especially BrE*) sort out your finances
- plan/manage /work out/stick to a budget
- offer/extend credit (to sb)
- arrange /take out a loan/an overdraft
- pay back/repay money/a loan/a debt
- pay for sth in (*especially BrE*) instalments/(*NAmE usually*) installments

Financial difficulties

- get into debt/financial difficulties
- be short of/ (*informal*) be strapped for cash
- run out of/owe money
- face/get/ (*informal*) be landed with a bill for £...
- can't afford the cost of.../payments/rent
- fall behind with/ (*especially NAmE*) fall behind on the mortgage/repayments/rent
- incur/run up/accumulate debts
- tackle/reduce/settle your debts

Example Bank:

- The bank will not debit your account without your written permission.
- The money will be debited from your account.
- Your current account is automatically debited with the amount of your purchase.

debit

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **deb|it**¹ /'deɪt, 'deɪt/ *BrE* ¹ *AmE* ¹ noun [countable]

[Date: 1400-1500; Language: Latin; Origin: debitum 'debt'; ⇔ ↑debt]

1. *technical* a decrease in the amount of money in a bank account, for example because you have taken money out of it **OPP credit**
⇒ **direct debit**
2. *technical* a record in financial accounts that shows money that has been spent or that is owed **OPP credit**
3. **on the debit side** used to say that something is a disadvantage in a particular situation, especially after you have described the advantages:

" Bikes are easy to park, but on the debit side they can be dangerous in traffic.

II. **debit**² *BrE* ² *AmE* ² verb [transitive] *technical*

1. to take money out of a bank account **OPP credit**
debit something from something
" The sum of £25 has been debited from your account.
2. to record in financial accounts the money that has been spent or that is owed
debit something against/to something
" Purchases are debited against the client's account.

debit

Freakuency Pack

12500 **7358**^{MCW}

15000 **9944**^{COCA}

RANGE: **4k DEBIT** ⁶⁹⁴

debit ⁵⁴⁰

debits ¹⁵⁴

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

200 **37261**³⁸¹ *nn1*

108 **65978**¹³¹ *vv0*

26 **147601**²⁸ *vvi*