

marshal**1. [ˈmɑːʃ(ə)] n**1. **воен.** маршал

Marshal of the Royal Air Force - маршал ВВС Великобритании
 marshal's baton - маршальский жезл

2. обер-церемониймейстер

3. чиновник суда (*сопровождающий судью на выездные сессии суда*; *тж.* judge's marshal)4. **амер.** судебный исполнитель5. **амер.** начальник полицейского участка6. **амер.** начальник пожарной команды7. 1) главный надзиратель (*в Оксфордском университете*)2) помощник инспектора, исполняющий обязанности посыльного при проректоре (*в Кембриджском университете*)8. **ист.** гофмаршал9. **ист.** королевский конюший**2. [ˈmɑːʃ(ə)] v**1. 1) располагать в определённом порядке (*факты и т. п.*)

to marshal one's arguments well - хорошо построить (своё) доказательство

he marshalled clearly the reasons for changing the law - он чётко и последовательно изложил причины, вызывающие необходимость изменить закон

2) приводить в порядок (*бумаги, документы и т. п.*)

to marshal papers - привести в порядок бумаги, навести порядок в бумагах /документах/

3) размещать (*гостей на банкете и т. п.*)

to marshal a company at table - рассаживать гостей за столом

4) выстраивать (*войска, процессию и т. п.*)

to marshal an army - построить армию в боевой порядок

to marshal one's forces - собирать силы

to marshal the competitors - выстроить участников соревнования

5) организовывать оборону *или* наступление (*команды в игре*)

2. 1) направлять, руководить

to marshal a crowd - направлять толпу, вести толпу

to marshal public opinion - формировать общественное мнение

2) (торжественно) вести *или* вводить

to marshal smb. into the room - (торжественно) ввести кого-л. в комнату

to marshal smb. into the presence of the king - торжественно подвести кого-л. к королю

to marshal smb. out - (торжественно) проводить кого-л. (*из комнаты и т. п.*)

3. **ж.-д.** сортировать товарные вагоны4. **воен.** отправлять по маршруту5. **геральд.** соединять гербы в один щит**marshal**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

mar·shal [ˈmɑːʃəl] **mar·shals** [ˈmɑːʃəlz] **marshalled** [ˈmɑːʃəld] **marshaled** [ˈmɑːrʃəld] **marshalling** [ˈmɑːʃəlɪŋ] **marshaling** [ˈmɑːrʃəlɪŋ]noun, verb **BrE** [ˈmɑːʃəl] **NAmE** [ˈmɑːrʃəl]

noun

1. (usually in compounds) an officer of the highest rank in the British army or ↑air force

- Field Marshal Lord Haig
- Marshal of the Royal Air Force

see also ↑air chief marshal, ↑air marshal, ↑air vice-marshal, ↑field marshal

2. a person responsible for making sure that public events, especially sports events, take place without any problems, and for controlling crowds

Syn: ↑steward

3. (in the US) an officer whose job is to put court orders into effect

- a federal marshal

4. (in some US cities) an officer of high rank in a police or fire department

Word Origin:

Middle English (denoting a high-ranking officer of state): from Old French **mareschal** 'farrier, commander', from late Latin **mariscalcus**, from Germanic elements meaning 'horse' (compare with ↑mare) and 'servant'.

verb (-ll-, US -l-)(formal)

1. ~ **sth** to gather together and organize the people, things, ideas, etc. that you need for a particular purpose

Syn: ↑muster

- They have begun **marshalling forces** to send relief to the hurricane victims.
- to **marshal your arguments/thoughts/facts**

2. ~ **sb** to control or organize a large group of people

- Police were brought in to marshal the crowd.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	marshal
	BrE / 'mɑ:ʃəl/
	NAme / 'mɑ:rʃəl/
he / she / it	marshals
	BrE / 'mɑ:ʃəlz/
	NAme / 'mɑ:rʃəlz/
past simple, past participle	marshalled (US) marshaled
	BrE / 'mɑ:ʃəld/
	NAme / 'mɑ:rʃəld/
-ing form	marshalling (US) marshaling
	BrE / 'mɑ:ʃəlɪŋ/
	NAme / 'mɑ:rʃəlɪŋ/

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marshal

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **mar** **shal**¹ /'mɑ:ʃəl \$ 'mɑ:ʃəl- BrE " AmE " noun [countable]

[Date: 1200-1300; Language: Old French; Origin: mareschal]

1. an officer of the highest rank in the army or air force of some countries:

- " Marshal Zhukov
- " the Marshal of the Royal Air force

2. an official in charge of an important public event or ceremony:

- " Heston has been named grand marshal of the parade.

3. a person who controls crowds, traffic etc at a sports event or other public event:

- " I could see a marshal on the finish line waving a yellow flag.

4. **federal/US marshal** *American English* a police officer employed by the national government to make sure people do what a court order says they must do

5. *American English* the officer in charge of a fire department

II. **marshal**² BrE " AmE " verb (past tense and past participle **marshalled**, present participle **marshalling** *British English*, **marshaled**, **marshaling** *American English*) [transitive]

1. to organize your thoughts, ideas etc so that they are clear, effective, or easy to understand

marshal your thoughts/arguments etc

- " He paused for a moment as if to marshal his thoughts.

2. to organize all the people or things that you need in order to be ready for a battle, election etc:

- " The general marshalled his forces for a major offensive.
- " Senator Bryant attempted to marshal support for the measure.

3. to control or organize a large group:

- " Ginny marshalled her guests in a better position.

marshal

Freakuency Pack

12500 **7487**^{MCW}

15000 **5051**^{COCA}

RANGE: **5k** MARSHAL 11434

marshal 1354

marshalled 50

marshalling 57

marshals 934

marshall 8917

marshalls 122

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

483 **23798**⁸²³ *nn1*

232 **48001**²⁴⁰ *vvi*

92 **58647**¹⁶⁵ *vv0*

73 **67382**¹²⁶ *nnb*