

growth[grəʊθ] *n*1. **рост; развитие**

full growth - полное развитие

to attain full growth - достичь полного развития, достичь зрелости

economic growth - экономическое развитие

crystal growth - рост кристалла

growth point - точка роста

a period of rapid growth - период быстрого роста /развития/

growth in storeys - *лес.* ярусный рост (*деревьев в лесу*)2. 1) **прирост (мж. rate of growth)**

yearly growth - ежегодный прирост

the growth of the population - прирост населения

the boy has shown a growth of two inches over the summer - за лето мальчик вырос на два дюйма

2) **увеличение; усиление; распространение**

the growth of education - распространение образования

3. 1) **выращивание, культивирование**

the growth of fruit - плодоводство

apples of foreign growth - привозные /импортные/ яблоки

wine of one's own growth - вино из собственного винограда

2) **рост, произрастание**

plant of quick growth - быстрорастущее растение

3) **культура (бактерий)**4. 1) **плод; продукт, предмет выращивания**

the best growths of France - лучшие плоды Франции

2) **растительность; поросль**

a thick growth of bushes - густая поросль кустов

the luxuriant growths of the tropics - буйная тропическая растительность

3) **щетина**

he had a week's growth on his chin - он не брился целую неделю, у него была недельная щетина

4) **урожай**

second growth - а) второй урожай; б) отава

wine of the first growth - вино первого урожая

5. *мед.* **опухоль, новообразование**

malignant [cancerous] growth - злокачественная [раковая] опухоль

benign growth - доброкачественная опухоль

growth

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

growth [growth growths] *BrE* [grəʊθ] ^m *NAme* [grəʊθ] ^m **noun**1. **uncountable** (of people, animals or plants) the process of growing physically, mentally or emotionally

- Lack of water will stunt the plant's growth.
- Remove dead leaves to encourage new growth.
- a concern with personal (= mental and emotional) growth and development
- growth hormones (= designed to make sb/sth grow faster)

2. **uncountable** ~ (in/of sth) an increase in the size, amount or degree of sth

- population growth
- the rapid growth in violent crime
- His book describes the growth of nationalism in Germany before the Second World War.

3. **uncountable** an increase in economic activity

- a disappointing year of little growth in Britain and America
- policies aimed at sustaining economic growth
- an annual growth rate of 10%
- a **growth area/industry**

4. **countable** a lump caused by a disease that forms on or inside a person, an animal or a plant

- a **malignant/cancerous growth**

5. **uncountable, countable** something that has grown

- The forest's dense growth provides nesting places for a wide variety of birds.
- several days' growth of beard
- Prune the shrub heavily now and fresh green growths should appear in March and April.

Thesaurus:**growth** **noun** **U, sing.**

- The growth in average earnings has remained constant.

increase • • **rise** • • **inflation** • • **gain** • • **surge** • • **spiral** • • **upturn** • |informal, especially journalism **hike** •(a/an) growth/increase/rise/inflation/gain/surge/spiral/upturn/hike **in** sth(a/an) growth/increase/rise/inflation/gain/surge/hike **of** 5%**lead to/mean/report** (a/an) growth/increase/rise/inflation/gain/surge/hike**Growth, increase or rise?** **Growth** is used especially to talk about size and is often positive; **increase** and **rise** are often used to talk about negative things

- the growth in employment/demand
- an alarming increase/rise in violent crime

Collocations:

The economy

Managing the economy

handle/run/manage the economy
boost investment/spending/employment/growth
stimulate demand/the economy/industry
cut/reduce investment/spending/borrowing
reduce/curb/control/keep down inflation
create/fuel growth/demand/a boom/a bubble
encourage/foster/promote/stimulate/stifle innovation/competition
encourage/work with/compete with the private sector
increase/boost/promote US/agricultural exports
ban/restrict/block cheap/foreign imports
 the economy **grows/expands/shrinks/contracts/slows (down)/recovers/improves/is booming**
enjoy an economic/housing/property boom

Economic problems

push up/drive up prices/costs/inflation
damage/hurt/destroy industry/the economy
cause/lead to/go into/avoid/escape recession
experience/suffer a recession/downturn
fight/combat inflation/deflation/unemployment
cause/create inflation/poverty/unemployment
create/burst a housing/stock market bubble
cause/trigger a stock market crash/the collapse of the banking system
face/be plunged into a financial/an economic crisis
be caught in/experience cycles of boom and bust

Public finance

cut/reduce/slash/increase/double the defence/(especially US) defense/education/aid budget
increase/boost/slash/cut public spending
increase/put up/raise/cut/lower/reduce taxes
raise/cut/lower/reduce interest rates
ease/loosen/tighten monetary policy
balance the (state/federal) budget
achieve/maintain a balanced budget
run a (\$4 trillion) budget deficit/surplus
 more collocations at ↑politics, ↑voting

Example Bank:

- Communications technology has proved to be a growth area.
- Give the plants a good pruning to encourage growth.
- He had a cancerous growth on his lung.
- Lack of food had stunted his growth.
- The country is experiencing a period of high growth.
- The economy enjoyed the highest growth rate in Asia.
- The factory has achieved a steady growth in output.
- There was a rapid growth in the numbers of private cars.
- a vicious circle of low growth and low productivity
- new measures to control the growth of traffic on the roads
- real GDP growth
- the excessive growth of algae in rivers
- the explosive growth of personal computers in the 1990s
- the exponential growth in world population
- Recent years have seen a huge growth of interest in alternative medicine
- The growth in average earnings has remained constant.
- The report links population growth with rural poverty.

growth

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

growth **S3 W1** /grəʊθ \$grəʊθ/ BrE " AmE " noun

[Word Family: noun: ↑grower, ↑growth, ↑undergrowth, ↑outgrowth, ↑overgrowth adjective: growing, ↑grown, ↑overgrown verb: ↑grow, ↑outgrow]

[Date: 1500-1600; Origin: grow]

1. INCREASE [singular, uncountable] an increase in amount, number, or size **OPP decline**

growth in/of

- " We've seen an enormous growth in the number of businesses using the Web.
- " the rapid growth of world population
- " the recent growth of interest in African music

2. **BUSINESS/ECONOMY** [singular, uncountable] an increase in the value of goods or services produced and sold by a business or a country **OPP decline** :

▪ measures to stimulate economic growth

strong/rapid/slow etc growth

▪ a period of rapid growth in the economy

▪ The company is preparing for zero growth (=no growth) this year.

growth area/industry

▪ Debt collection is a huge growth industry.

3. **SIZE/STRENGTH** [singular, uncountable] the development of the physical size, strength etc of a person, animal, or plant over a period of time:

▪ Vitamins are essential for healthy growth.

▪ a means of stimulating plant growth

▪ a growth hormone (=substance in the body that causes you to grow)

4. **IMPORTANCE** [singular, uncountable] a gradual increase in the importance or influence that something has **growth of**

▪ Cinemas declined with the growth of television.

5. **PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT** [uncountable] the development of someone's character, intelligence, or emotions:

▪ A loving home is essential for a child's personal growth.

emotional/intellectual/spiritual etc growth

▪ the journey toward spiritual growth

6. **DISEASE** [countable] a swelling on or inside a person, animal, or plant, caused by disease ⇒ **tumour**:

▪ a cancerous growth

growth on

▪ a growth on his lung

7. **GROWING THING** [uncountable and countable] something that has grown:

▪ Feed the plants to encourage new growth.

▪ His chin bore a thick growth of stubble.

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COLLOCATIONS (for Meaning 2)

■ adjectives

- **rapid** From the mid 1970s to the mid 1980s there was very rapid growth.
- **strong** Many industries are expecting strong growth this year.
- **steady** The business has a history of steady growth.
- **slow** Economists are forecasting a period of slow growth.
- **explosive growth** (=very fast growth) India and China are the developing countries with the most potential for explosive growth.
- **zero growth** The budget was based around a forecast of zero growth in gross domestic product.
- **economic growth** American aid was meant to kick-start the country's economic growth.
- **annual growth** There was an annual growth of 4%.

■ growth + NOUN

- **a growth area/industry** Nuclear energy will be the main growth area in the energy sector.
- **the growth rate** The economic growth rate averaged only 1.4 percent.

■ verbs

- **achieve growth** After the war, Europe achieved remarkable economic growth.
- **maintain/sustain growth** Governments that want to survive have to maintain growth.
- **stimulate/encourage/promote growth** Greater government spending may stimulate economic growth.

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THESAURUS

- **increase** *noun* [uncountable and countable] an occasion when the amount or number of something becomes bigger: There has been a significant increase in violent crime over the past year. | price increases
- **growth** *noun* [singular, uncountable] an increase in the number, size, or importance of something. **Growth** is also used when saying that a company or a country's economy becomes more successful: The astonishing growth of the Internet has had a dramatic effect on people's lives. | Japan experienced a period of rapid economic growth. | Many people are concerned about the enormous growth in the world's population.
- **rise** *noun* [countable] an increase in the amount of something, or in the standard or level of something: The latest figures show a sharp rise (=a sudden big rise) in unemployment in the region. | There was a 34 percent rise in the number of armed robberies. | The majority of families experienced a rise in living standards.
- **surge** *noun* [countable usually singular] a sudden increase in something such as profits, demand, or interest: There has been a big surge in demand for organically grown food. | We have seen a tremendous surge of interest in Chinese medicine.
- **gain** *noun* [uncountable and countable] an increase in the amount or level of something - used especially in business or political contexts, or when talking about an increase in someone's weight: sales gains | The December job figures show a net gain of 81,000 jobs. | The party has experienced a gain in popularity. | The amount of weight gain during pregnancy varies.
- **hike** *noun* [countable] *informal especially American English* a large or sudden increase in prices or taxes - often used in newspaper reports: Despite a 25% hike in fuel costs, the airline made a profit last year. | tax hikes | wage hikes

growth

Freakuency Pack

12500 **751** MCW

15000 **215** COCA

RANGE: **1k** GROW 200860

grow 31526

grew 32227
growing 50878
grown 21805
grows 7419
growth 52904
growths 300
grower 699
growers 3102

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

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84 **75150**¹⁰² *nnu*
8 **291052**⁸ *jj*
