

dislocate

1. [ˈdɪsləkeɪt] *n спорт. проф.*

выкрут

2. [ˈdɪsləkeɪt] *v*

1. *мед.* вывихнуть

to dislocate one's shoulder - вывихнуть плечо

2. нарушать, расстраивать; вносить беспорядок

to dislocate traffic - нарушить движение

to dislocate affairs - расстроить дела

3. *редк.* сдвигать, смещать

4. дислоцировать

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

dislocate

dis·locate [dislocate dislocates dislocated dislocating] *BrE* [ˈdɪsləkeɪt] ^u

NAmE [ˈdɪsloukeɪt] ^u *NAmE* [dɪsˈloukeɪt] ^u **verb**

1. ~ **sth** to put a bone out of its normal position in a joint

• He dislocated his shoulder in the accident.

• a dislocated finger

2. ~ **sth** to stop a system, plan etc. from working or continuing in the normal way

Syn: ↑disrupt

Derived Word ↑dislocation

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	dislocate
	<i>BrE</i> /ˈdɪsləkeɪt/
	<i>NAmE</i> /ˈdɪsləkeɪt/
	<i>NAmE</i> /dɪsˈloukeɪt/
he / she / it	dislocates
	<i>BrE</i> /ˈdɪsləkeɪts/
	<i>NAmE</i> /ˈdɪsləkeɪts/
	<i>NAmE</i> /dɪsˈloukeɪts/
past simple, past participle	dislocated
	<i>BrE</i> /ˈdɪsləkeɪtɪd/
	<i>NAmE</i> /ˈdɪsləkeɪtɪd/
	<i>NAmE</i> /dɪsˈloukeɪtɪd/
-ing form	dislocating
	<i>BrE</i> /ˈdɪsləkeɪtɪŋ/
	<i>NAmE</i> /ˈdɪsləkeɪtɪŋ/
	<i>NAmE</i> /dɪsˈloukeɪtɪŋ/

Word Origin:

late 16th cent.: probably a back-formation from dislocation, but perhaps from medieval Latin **dislocatus** 'moved from a former position', from the verb **dislocare**.

Collocations:

Injuries

Being injured

have a fall/an injury

receive /suffer/sustain a serious injury/a hairline fracture (*especially BrE*) whiplash/a gunshot wound

hurt/injure your ankle/back/leg

damage the brain/an ankle ligament/your liver/the optic nerve/the skin

pull/strain/tear a hamstring/ligament/muscle/tendon

sprain/twist your ankle/wrist

break a bone/your collarbone/your leg/three ribs

fracture/crack your skull

break/chip/knock out/lose a tooth

burst/perforate your eardrum

dislocate your finger/hip/jaw/shoulder

bruise/cut/graze your arm/knee/shoulder

burn/scald yourself/your tongue

bang/bump/hit/ (*informal*) bash your elbow/head/knee (on/against sth)

Treating injuries

treat sb for burns/a head injury/a stab wound

examine /clean/dress/bandage /treat a bullet wound

repair a damaged/torn ligament/tendon/cartilage

amputate /cut off an arm/a finger/a foot/a leg/a limb

put on/ (*formal*) apply/take off (*especially NAmE*) a Band-Aid™/(*BrE*) a plaster/a bandage

need/require/put in/ (*especially BrE*) have (out)/ (*NAmE*) get (out) stitches

put on/rub on/ (*formal*) apply cream/ointment/lotion

have/receive /undergo (*BrE*) physiotherapy/(*NAmE*) physical therapy

dislocate

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

dis·locate /ˈdɪsləkeɪt \$ -lou-/ *BrE* ^u *AmE* ^u **verb** [transitive]

[**Word Family:** noun: ↑local, ↑location, ↑relocation, ↑locale, ↑locality, ↑localization, ↑dislocation, ↑relocation; verb: ↑locate,

↑dislocate, ↑relocate, ↑localize; adjective: ↑local, ↑localized, ↑dislocated; adverb ↑locally]

1. to move a bone out of its normal position in a joint, usually in an accident:

▪ I dislocated my shoulder playing football.

2. **formal** to spoil the way in which a plan, system, or service is arranged, so that it cannot work normally **SYN disrupt**:

▪ Communications were temporarily dislocated by the bad weather.

—**dislocated** adjective:

▪ a dislocated elbow

—**dislocation** /ˌdɪsləˈkeɪʃən \$ -loo-/ noun [uncountable and countable]:

▪ a period of economic dislocation

• • •

THESAURUS

■ to injure yourself or someone else

- **hurt** to damage part of your body, or someone else's body: She slipped on the ice and hurt herself badly. | Be careful you don't hurt anyone with that knife.
- **injure** to hurt yourself quite severely, or to be hurt in an accident or fighting: One of our players has injured his leg, and will be out of the game for weeks. | Four people have been seriously injured on the Arizona highway.
- **wound** to deliberately hurt someone using a weapon such as a knife or gun: The gunmen shot and killed twelve people and wounded three others.
- **maim** /meɪm/ [usually passive] to hurt someone very severely, especially so that they lose an arm, leg etc, often as the result of an explosion: In countries where there are landmines, people are killed and maimed daily.
- **break** to hurt a part of your body by breaking a bone in it: The X-ray showed that I had broken my wrist.
- **bruise** to hurt a part of your body when you fall on it or hit it, causing a dark mark to appear on your skin: Cathy fell off her bike and bruised her legs badly.
- **sprain/twist** to hurt your knee, wrist, shoulder etc by suddenly twisting it while you are moving: I jumped down from the wall and landed awkwardly, spraining my ankle.
- **strain/pull** to hurt one of your muscles by stretching it or using it too much: When you are lifting heavy loads, be careful not to strain a back muscle.
- **dislocate** to damage a joint in your body in a way that moves the two parts of the joint out of their normal position: Our best batsman dislocated his shoulder during training.
- **paralyse** [usually passive] to make someone lose the ability to move part or all of their body: A climbing accident had left him paralysed from the chest down.

dislocate

Freakuency Pack

12500 **7698**^{MCW}

15000 **6992**^{COCA}

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COCA 500k Unlemmatized

³⁷**122119**⁴⁰ **vvi**

¹²**234012**¹² **vv0**