

garden[gɑ:dn] *n*

1. 1) сад

public garden - городской сад

hanging garden - висячий сад

medical garden - сад для выращивания лекарственных растений

nursery garden - питомник

garden suburb - зелёный пояс, парковая зона

garden tractor - садовый трактор, садово-огородный трактор

garden hose - садовый шланг

garden mould /soil/ - садовая земля

garden seat - а) садовая скамья; б) сиденье на втором этаже дилижанса, автобуса, троллейбуса

to cultivate [to lay out] a garden - возделывать [разбивать] сад

2) цветущий уголок, сад

the garden of England - сад Англии, юг Англии (*графство Кент и др.*)the garden of the West - *амер.* сад Запада (*штаты Иллинойс и Канзас*)

garden of remembrance - сад при Колумбарии

Garden of Eden - райский сад

2. огород

victory gardens - огороды городских жителей Англии во время второй мировой войны

3. *pl* парк

botanical gardens - ботанический сад

zoological gardens - зоологический сад, зоопарк

4. (Gardens) *pl* в названиях улиц, расположенных вдоль бульваров, вокруг скверов:

Spring Gardens - улица Спринг-Гарденс

5. (the Garden) философская школа Эпикура

6. *амер. сл.*

1) бейсбольное поле

2) ринг (бокс)

◇ to lead smb. up the garden (path) - а) увлекать /завлекать/ кого-л.; б) вводить кого-л. в заблуждение; водить кого-л. за нос

everything in the garden is lovely - всё в порядке

garden

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

gar·den [gɑrden gardens gardened gardening] **noun, verb** *BrE* ['gɑɑdn̩]*NAmE* ['gɑɑrdn̩]**noun**

1. countable (*BrE*) (*NAmE* **yard**) a piece of land next to or around your house where you can grow flowers, fruit, vegetables, etc, usually with a ↑lawn (= an area of grass)

- a **front/back garden**

- children playing in the garden

- **garden flowers/plants**

- out in the garden

- a rose garden (= where only ↑roses are grown)

see also ↑kitchen garden, ↑market garden, ↑rock garden, ↑roof garden

2. countable (*NAmE*) an area in a yard where you grow flowers or plants

3. countable (*usually* **gardens**) a public park

- the botanical gardens in Edinburgh

see also ↑zoological garden

4. gardens singular (abbr. **Gdns**) (*BrE*) used in the name of streets

- 39 Belvoir Gardens

more at common or garden **at** ↑common *adj.*, lead sb up/down the garden path **at** ↑lead ¹ *v.*

Word Origin:

Middle English: from Old Northern French **gardin**, variant of Old French **jardin**, of Germanic origin; related to ↑yard 'area outside a building'.

Thesaurus:

garden **noun**

1. C (*BrE*)

- They sat in the garden, enjoying the sunshine.

grounds • |AmE yard • • backyard • |BrE park • • parkland •
 the front/back garden/yard
 (a) beautiful/landscaped garden/grounds/yard/backyard/park/parkland

2. C (especially AmE)

- They planted a garden of woodland plants.

bed • • border • • patch • • kitchen garden • |especially BrE allotment •

a flower/rose garden/bed

a vegetable garden/patch

3. gardens pl.

- The botanical gardens close at 6 p.m.

park • • playground • |especially AmE garden •

visit the gardens/park/garden

Example Bank:

- Maggie unwound the hose and watered the garden.
- Mary's out in the garden.
- Most of the hotel's salads are grown in its own kitchen garden.
- Old Mr Kenyon still keeps a garden.
- She has created a garden out of a wilderness.
- The garden is laid out in 18th-century style.
- The house overlooks the garden.
- These flowers brighten up backyard gardens all over the country.
- They hang out washing in their back gardens.
- We got someone to design the garden for us.
- We got the gravel at our local garden centre.
- We planted the garden with herbs and wild flowers.
- Weekends were spent doing the garden.
- a large country house with beautiful landscaped gardens
- a lovely Victorian walled garden
- a rock garden with an astonishing variety of alpine plants
- aphids, one of the commonest garden pests
- plants suitable for a small town garden
- Ease of cultivation makes it one of the best garden plants.
- They planted a garden of woodland plants that were native to the area.
- They sat in the garden and enjoyed the sunshine.
- a flower/rose/vegetable garden

Idiom: †everything in the garden is rosy

Derived Words †gardener • †gardening

verb intransitive



to work in a garden

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we /they	garden
	BrE / 'gɑ:dn/
	NAmE / 'gɑ:rdn/
he / she /it	gardens
	BrE / 'gɑ:dnz/
	NAmE / 'gɑ:rdnz/
past simple, past participle	gardened
	BrE / 'gɑ:dnd/
	NAmE / 'gɑ:rdnd/
-ing form	gardening
	BrE / 'gɑ:dnɪŋ/
	NAmE / 'gɑ:rdnɪŋ/

Word Origin:

Middle English: from Old Northern French **gardin**, variant of Old French **jardin**, of Germanic origin; related to †yard 'area outside a building'.

Example Bank:

- It's my husband who does the gardening.

- She started up her own market gardening business two years ago.
- a TV gardening show

Example Bank:

- More people are choosing to garden organically.

Example Bank:

- She employs a jobbing gardener to keep the garden tidy.

See also: ↑yard

garden

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

1. **gar·den** ¹ **S1 W1** /'gɑːdn̩ \$ 'gɑːnr-/ **BrE** ^m **AmE** ^e **noun**

[Word Family: **noun**: ↑garden, ↑gardener, ↑gardening; **verb**: ↑garden]

[Date: 1300-1400; Language: Old North French; Origin: probably from Vulgar Latin (hortus) gardinus 'enclosed (garden)']

1. [countable] **British English** the area of land next to a house, where there are flowers, grass, and other plants, and often a place for people to sit **SYN yard** **American English**:

" He's outside in the garden.

" Grace brought us some flowers from her garden.

back/front garden (=at the back or front of the house)

2. [countable] a part of the area next to a house, which has plants and flowers in it:

" The house has a beautiful herb garden.

3. **gardens** [plural] a large area of land where plants and flowers are grown so that the public can go and see them:

" the Botanical Gardens at Kew

4. **Gardens** **British English** used in the name of streets:

" 211 Roland Gardens

⇒ ↑kitchen garden, ↑market garden, ⇒ **lead somebody up the garden path** at ↑lead¹(12)

• • •

COLLOCATIONS (for Meanings 1 & 2)

■ ADJECTIVES/NOUN + garden

- **overgrown** (=covered with plants that have grown in an uncontrolled way) The garden is getting rather overgrown.
- **well-kept/tidy** **British English** (also **neat** **American English**) The hotel is set in a well-kept garden.
- **untidy** There was a small untidy garden behind the house.
- **the front garden** **British English** (=at the front of a house) Their house had a small front garden.
- **the back garden** **British English** (=behind a house) The children are playing in the back garden.
- **a flower/rose garden** (=a garden planted with flowers/roses) The cottage was surrounded by a flower garden.
- **a kitchen garden** **British English** (=where you grow fruit and vegetables) The kitchen garden supplies vegetables to the manor house.
- **a vegetable /herb garden** (=where vegetables/herbs are grown) Rows of lettuces had been sown in the vegetable garden.
- **a rock garden** (=a garden with rocks that have plants growing between them) She helped me choose plants for the rock garden.

■ verbs

- **water the garden** It hasn't rained for a week – I should water the garden.
- **weed the garden** (=remove unwanted wild plants) She was outside weeding the garden.
- **plant a garden** They planted a beautiful rose garden in her memory.

■ garden + NOUN

- **a garden shed** (=a small building in the garden for storing tools and equipment) We keep the lawnmower in the garden shed.
- **garden tools** (=tools that you use for digging, planting etc in the garden) Choose the right garden tool and you'll do the job properly.
- **a garden centre** **British English**, **a garden center** **American English** (=a shop selling plants and things for the garden) I bought the plants at the garden centre.
- **garden furniture** (=chairs and tables used in a garden) Garden furniture sells well when the weather is warm.
- **a garden hose** (=a long rubber tube used for watering a garden) He accidentally left the garden hose running.
- **a garden pond** (=a small area of water in a garden) The garden pond was full of fish.
- **a garden gnome** (=a stone or plastic figure in a garden, which looks like a little old man with a pointed hat) Somebody had stolen one of their garden gnomes.
- **the garden gate** (= the gate between a garden and the street) Martin was waiting by the garden gate.
- **a garden path** Elaine walked up the garden path and into the house.
- **garden waste** (=grass, leaves etc that you have cut and do not want) The brown bin is for garden waste.

■ phrases

- **the bottom of the garden** **British English** (=the end of the garden, away from the house) There was a trampoline at the bottom of the garden.

• • •

THESAURUS

■ areas and structures in a garden

- **lawn** [countable] an area of short grass in a garden: They were sitting on the front lawn of the house.
- **flowerbed** [countable] an area of ground where you grow flowers: The flowerbeds were well maintained.
- **rockery** [countable] **British English** an area of a garden where there are rocks with small flowers growing between them

- **hedge** [countable] a row of small bushes or trees growing close together, used for dividing one garden from another: a beech hedge
- **vegetable patch/plot** [countable] (also **kitchen garden** *British English*) a part of a garden where you grow vegetables
- **patio** [countable] a flat stone area next to a house, where people sit outside
- **decking** [uncountable] a flat wooden area in a garden, where people can sit
- **pond** [countable] a small area of water in a garden
- **water feature** [countable] a small pool or structure with water running through it, used to make a garden look more attractive
- **greenhouse** [countable] a glass building where you can grow plants that need protection from the weather
- **shed** [countable] a small wooden building in a garden, where you can store things

■ work you do in a garden

- **cut the grass/mow the lawn** to cut grass using a machine: I need to mow the lawn.
- **trim a hedge** to make a hedge look neater by cutting small pieces off it: Hedges need to be trimmed regularly in summer.
- **cut back/prune shrubs** to cut pieces off a bush in order to make it grow better: March is the ideal time for pruning roses.
- **weed the flowerbeds/do some weeding** to remove unwanted plants: Dad was doing some weeding.
- **sow seeds** to put seeds in the ground: The children had been sowing sunflower seeds.
- **plant a plant/tree** to put a plant or tree in the ground so that it will grow: They'd planted a row of cherry trees.
- **deadhead plants** to remove the dead or dying flowers from a plant: When deadheading roses, make sure you use sharp pruning scissors.

II. **garden** ² *BrE* ¹ *AmE* ¹ *verb* [intransitive]

[Word Family: noun: ↑garden, ↑gardener, ↑gardening; verb: ↑garden]

to work in a garden, keeping it clean, growing plants etc

garden

Freakuency Pack

12500 **771** ^{MCW}

15000 **972** ^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k** GARDEN 48276

garden 31591

gardener 2115

gardeners 2122

gardens 9338

gardening 3024

gardened 86

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

11607 **1348** ³¹²⁵¹ *nn1*

161 **46298** ²⁵⁷ *np1*

53 **94224** ⁶⁶ *vv0*

7 **317608** ⁷ *nnu*

6 **349689** ⁶ *pph1*

4 **428097** ⁴ *jj*