

normal1. [ˈnɔːm(ə)] *n*

1. нормальное состояние
 2. нормальный, стандартный тип, образец, размер
 3. *хим.* нормальный раствор
 4. *мат.* нормаль, перпендикуляр
 5. *метеор.* среднее многолетнее значение параметра
 6. *мед.* нормальная температура
 7. *текст.* полушерстяной трикотаж
- ◇ summer normal - *амер.* летние учительские курсы усовершенствования

2. [ˈnɔːm(ə)] *a*

1. нормальный, обыкновенный; обычный
normal intelligence - нормальные умственные способности
normal winter weather - обычная зимняя погода
pulse normal for a person's age - пульс, нормальный для данного возраста
2. психически нормальный
his is perfectly normal - он совершенно нормален
he can't be normal! - он не в своём уме!
3. стандартный, нормальный; типовой
normal conditions - *тех.* нормальные условия работы
normal charge - *воен.* полный заряд
4. средний
normal country - *воен.* среднепересечённая местность
5. плановый; расчётный
normal barrage - *воен.* плановый заградительный огонь
normal load - *тех.* запроектированная нагрузка
normal crook - допустимая кривизна (*бревна и т. п.*)
normal bed capacity - штатная коечная ёмкость (*госпиталя*)
6. *мат.* перпендикулярный; нормальный
normal cross-section - поперечное сечение, сечение, перпендикулярное оси
normal force - *слец.* вертикально направленная сила
normal impact - а) *воен.* попадание по нормали; б) *физ.* удар по нормали (*к поверхности*)
normal to smth. - под прямым углом к чему-л.
7. *стат.* имеющий нормальное распределение
◇ normal landing - *ав.* посадка на три точки
normal uranium - природный уран
normal fire - *воен.* одиночный огонь; обычный вид огня

normal

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

nor-mal **AW** [normal normals] adjective, noun **BrE** [ˈnɔːm] [■] **NAmE** [ˈnɔːrm] [■]

adjective

1. typical, usual or ordinary; what you would expect
 - quite/perfectly (= completely) normal
 - Her temperature is normal.
 - It's normal to feel tired after such a long trip.
 - Divorce is complicated enough in normal circumstances, but this situation is even worse.
 - Under normal circumstances, I would say 'yes'.
 - He should be able to lead a perfectly normal life.
 - In the normal course of events I wouldn't go to that part of town.
 - We are open during normal office hours.
 - It is normal practice to inform somebody if you want to leave early.
 - My day began in the normal way, and then I received a very strange phone call.
 2. not suffering from any mental disorder
 - People who commit such crimes aren't normal.
- Opp:** ↑ abnormal, **see** as per normal/usual **at** ↑ per

Word Origin:

mid 17th cent. (in the sense 'right-angled'): from Latin *normalis*, from *norma* 'carpenter's square'. Current senses date from the early 19th cent.

Thesaurus:normal **adj.**

1.
 - The help desk is available during normal office hours.
- ordinary** • **average** • **typical** • **common** •
Opp: abnormal, **Opp:** exceptional, **Opp:** strange, **Opp:** odd, **Opp:** weird
 normal/common for sb to do sth/for sth to happen
 the normal/ordinary/average/common man
 a/an normal/ordinary/average/typical working day

in the normal/ordinary course of events/business/things

Normal or ordinary? Sth that is **normal** is as it should be or as you would expect; the word **ordinary** makes no comment about how things should be, only about how things are, whether this is good or bad:

• Her temperature was normal.

✗ Her temperature was ordinary.:

• It's normal to feel tired after such a long journey.

✗ It's ordinary to feel tired after such a long journey.

2.

• No normal person would do a thing like that.

sane • • **rational** • • **in your right mind** •

Opp: abnormal

a normal/sane/rational **person**

perfectly/quite/completely/otherwise normal/sane/rational

Normal or sane? **Sane** can be used to talk about yourself in a rather humorous way; **normal** is always used about other people:

• Having a laugh helps me to stay sane.

✗ Having a laugh helps me to stay normal.

Example Bank:

- Go for your check-ups in the normal way until you are six months pregnant.
- I'd say it was pretty normal to be upset if your house burned down.
- It is now regarded as normal for women to work outside the home.
- It started out as a perfectly normal day.
- Mandy doesn't seem her normal self today.
- The temperature is near normal for spring.
- Under normal circumstances Martin would probably have gone to college.
- He had been a completely normal, healthy little boy.
- He should be able to lead a perfectly normal life.
- Her temperature was normal.
- I don't see how otherwise normal, sane people can agree with such a policy.
- In normal circumstances she would have tested the machine first.
- In the normal course of events these things take months.
- It's normal to feel tired after such a long journey.
- Life continued as normal.
- No sane/normal person would do a thing like that.
- People who commit these crimes can't be normal, can they?
- She seemed perfectly normal to me.
- Slavery was once seen as normal and natural.
- The help desk is available during normal office hours.
- The skin surface is resistant to infection under normal circumstances.

noun uncountable

the usual or average state, level or standard

• **above/below normal**

• Things soon returned **to normal**.

Word Origin:

mid 17th cent. (in the sense 'right-angled'): from Latin **normalis**, from **norma** 'carpenter's square'. Current senses date from the early 19th cent.

Example Bank:

- After a week of festivities, life returned to normal.
- His pulse rate had slowed to somewhere near normal.
- Sales to December are well below normal.
- The rainfall has been above normal for the time of year.

normal

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **normal**¹ **S1 W1 AC** /'nɔːrml \$ 'nɔːr-BrE¹ AmE¹ adjective

[**Word Family:** noun: **NORMALITY/NORMALCY** ≠ ↑abnormality, ↑normal, ↑normalization; verb: ↑normalize; adverb: ↑normally ≠ ↑abnormally; adjective: ↑normal ≠ ↑abnormal]

[**Date:** 1400-1500; **Language:** Latin; **Origin:** normalis, from norma; ⇔ ↑norm]

1. usual, typical, or expected:

• A normal working week is 40 hours.

it is normal (for somebody) to do something

• It's normal to feel nervous before an exam.

quite/perfectly etc normal

• Her room was untidy, but that was quite normal.

• She was assessed in the normal way, and placed on the waiting list.

All I want is to lead a normal life.

2. someone who is normal is mentally and physically healthy and does not behave strangely **OPP abnormal** :

" He seems a perfectly normal little boy.

" They can't be normal to do something like that.

...

COLLOCATIONS

adverbs

- **completely normal** The test results came back, and everything was completely normal.
- **perfectly normal** (=completely normal) Her reaction to the news was perfectly normal.
- **quite normal** (=completely normal) He sounded quite normal when he phoned.
- **fairly/pretty normal** His family all seem pretty normal.

nouns

- **a normal life** All I want is to lead a happy, normal life.

phrases

- **as normal** (=used to emphasize that something happens very regularly) John and Liz were late as normal.
- **in/under normal circumstances** Under normal circumstances, you would have to pay to go into the exhibition.
- **in the normal way** The results will be posted to you in the normal way.

...

THESAURUS

- **normal** usual, typical, and as you would expect it to be: Is this cold weather normal for the time of year? | It had been another normal working day in the office.
- **ordinary** (also **regular especially American English**) not special, unusual, or different from normal: They lived in an ordinary three-bedroomed house. | It looks like an ordinary car, but it uses solar power. | Would you like a regular salad or a Caesar salad? | I just want an ordinary bicycle, not a mountain bike.
- **average** [only before noun] around the usual level or amount: She is of average height. | He is of above average intelligence. | The average price of a pint of milk has gone up.
- **standard** normal – used about methods of doing something, or about the size, shape, features etc of products: It's standard practice to X-ray hand-baggage at most airports. | We stock shoes in all the standard sizes.
- **routine** used about things that are done regularly as part of a series of things: The fault was discovered during a routine check of the plane. | routine tasks such as shopping and cooking
- **everyday** [only before noun] used about things that happen or that you use as part of normal life: He painted scenes of everyday life in France. | Sally was still dressed in her everyday clothes.
- **common** used about birds and plants that are of the most usual type, and in the phrase **the common people** (=people who are not rich and powerful): the common goldfish | an alliance between the aristocracy and the common people
- **conventional** [only before noun] of the kind that is usually used – used when comparing this with a different or special type: The engine is more efficient than a conventional diesel engine. | the drugs used in conventional medicine | conventional weapons (=not nuclear, chemical, or biological) | conventional ovens and microwaves

II. normal² AC BrE² AmE² noun [uncountable]

[Word Family: noun: **NORMALITY/NORMALCY** ≠ ↑abnormality, ↑normal, ↑normalization; verb: ↑normalize; adverb: ↑normally ≠ ↑abnormally; adjective: ↑normal ≠ ↑abnormal]

the usual state, level, or amount:

" Thankfully, train services are now back to normal.

" Slowly her heartbeat returned to normal.

above/below normal

" Car sales are still below normal for the time of year.

higher/larger/less etc than normal

" The journey took longer than normal.

normal

Freakuency Pack

12500 **789**^{MCW}

15000 **965**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k** **NORMAL** 48521

normal 32608

normalisation 10

normalise 0

normalised 19

normalises 0

normalising 0

normalization 657

normalize 378

normalized 479

normalizes 42

normalizing 224

normality 453

normally 12937

normalcy 714

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

19437 **1286**³²⁵⁸³ *jj*
20 **176184**²⁰ *nnu*
5 **383960**⁵ *nn1*
