

dog**1. [dɒg] n****1. 1) собака, пёс**

stray dog - бродячая собака

sporting [non-sporting] dog - охотничья [комнатная] собака

gun dog - легавая

tracker /police/ dog - полицейская собака

dog racing - состязание борзых

dog diseases - заболевания собак

a pack of dogs - свора собак

to follow smb. like a dog - ходить за кем-л. как собачка; ходить за кем-л. как привязанный

2) зоол. собака (Canis)**3) охотничья собака****2. кобель; самец (волка, лисы, шакала)****3. уст. подлец, собака, тварь, падаль, скотина (обыкн. в сочетании с прилагательным)**

dirty dog - грязная тварь /скотина/

4. разг. парень, малый

cunning /sly/ dog - хитрая штучка, хитрец; прохиндей, шельма, хитрая бестия, лиса

jolly dog - а) весельчак; б) бонвиван; любитель удовольствий; в) кутила, гуляка; распутник, жуир

5. pl амер. разг. ноги**6. (the dogs) pl разг. состязание борзых****7. астр. :**

Great(er) Dog - созвездие Большого Пса

Little /Lesser/ Dog - созвездие Малого Пса

8. сокр. от dog-fish**9. pl железная подставка для дров (в камине)****10. мор. зажим; задрайка****11. тех.****1) хомутик, поводок****2) зуб (муфты); кулачок (патрона)****3) упор, останов****4) собачка****5) гвоздодёр****12. сл.****1) дрянь, барахло (о товаре и т. п.); халтура (о производстве и т. п.)****2) страшилище, страхолюдина (о женщине)**

what a dog! - ну и образина!

◇ dead dog см. dead II ◇

hot dog! - ай да он!; вот это да!; вот это здорово!

top dog - хозяин положения

under dog - побеждённый, поверженный; неудачник

the dogs of war - бедствия /ужасы/ войны

to let loose the dogs of war - развязать войну

dog's age /years/ - нескончаемо долгое время

not even a dog's chance - ни малейших шансов

a dog's life - собачья жизнь

to lead a dog's life - жить как собака

to lead smb. a dog's life - отравлять кому-л. жизнь; не оставлять кого-л. в покое

to die a dog's death /the death of a dog/ - издохнуть как собака

to put on dog - важничать; держаться высокомерно; задирать нос; пыжиться, хорохориться, становиться в позу; рисоваться

to see a man about a dog - а) выпить, поддать; б) переспать с женщиной

dressed (up) like a dog's dinner - сл. расфранчённый расфуфыренный

to go to the dogs - разориться; пойти прахом

to throw /to give, to send/ smth. to the dogs - выбросить что-л. к чертям собачьим

to teach an old dog new tricks - переучивать кого-л. на старости лет

dog eat dog - ≅ волчий закон; человек человеку волк

dog doesn't eat dog - ≅ свой своего не тронет /не обидит/; ворон ворону глаз не выклюет

give a dog a bad /an ill/ name and hang him - а) дурная кличка накрепко пристаёт, от худой славы вдруг не отделаешься; б)

кто раз оступися, тому и веры нет /или от того добра не жди/

every dog has his day - посл. а) ≅ у каждого бывает светлый день; б) ≅ не всё коту масленица

a live dog is better than a dead lion - посл. живая собака лучше мёртвого льва

love me, love my dog - любишь меня, люби и мою собаку; принимай меня таким, какой я есть

to take a hair of the dog that bit you - а) чем ушибся, тем и лечись; ≅ клин клином вышибать; б) опохмеляться

whose dog is dead? - в чём дело?, что случилось?

2. [dɒg] v**1. 1) неотступно следовать (за кем-л.); выслеживать (кого-л.), следить (за чем-л.)**

to dog smb. /smb.'s footsteps/ - следовать по пятам за кем-л.

2) преследовать, не давать покоя

he is dogged by misfortunes - его преследуют несчастья

to dog a man - *спорт. проф.* «дёргать» противника

2. травить собаками, напускать собак; затравливать

3. *спец.* закреплять

4. *мор.* задраивать

◇ to dog it - *амер.* а) сбежать; дать дёру; б) филонить, лодырничать

to dog the watches - *мор.* установить на ночь дежурство полувахтами

dog it!, dog my cats! - *амер.* проклятие!, чёрт возьми!

I'll be dogged if I do it - *амер.* будь я проклят, если сделаю это

dog

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

dog [dog dogs dogged dogging] noun, verb BrE [dɒg] [ⓘ] NAmE [dɔːg] [ⓘ]

noun

1. countable an animal with four legs and a tail, often kept as a pet or trained for work, for example hunting or guarding buildings. There are many types of **dog**, some of which are wild

- I took the dog for a walk.
- I could hear a dog barking.
- dog food
- guard dogs
- a dog and her puppies

see also ↑guide dog, ↑gun dog, ↑hearing dog, ↑lapdog, ↑prairie dog, ↑sheepdog, ↑sniffer dog, ↑tracker dog

2. countable a male **dog**, ↑fox or ↑wolf

compare ↑bitch

3. the dogs plural (BrE, informal) ↑greyhound racing

4. countable (informal, especially NAmE) a thing of low quality; a failure

- Her last movie was an absolute dog.

5. countable (informal) an offensiveway of describing a woman who is not considered attractive

6. countable (informal, disapproving) used, especially after an adjective, to describe a man who has done sth bad

- You dirty dog!

see also ↑hot dog, ↑shaggy-dog story, ↑top dog, ↑watchdog

more at the hair of the dog that bit you **at** ↑hair, be raining cats and dogs **at** ↑rain _{v.}, (as) sick as a dog **at** ↑sick _{adj.}, let sleeping dogs lie **at** ↑sleep _{v.}, the tail wagging the dog **at** ↑tail _{n.}, (you can't) teach an old dog new tricks **at** ↑teach

Word Origin:

Old English docga, of unknown origin.

Example Bank:

- A dog that savaged a five-year-old child was later destroyed, police have confirmed.
- A dog was gnawing at an old bone.
- A dog was sniffing around my heels.
- Bad dog! What are you doing there?
- He looked at me with puppy-dog eyes.
- He's trained his dog to sit on the back of his bike.
- I'm just going to walk the dog.
- Owners who allow their dogs to foul the footpath will be fined.
- Races have been held at this dog track for seventy years.
- Rex was a champion show dog.
- Sniffer dogs were used to find the drugs.
- Stray dogs roamed the streets at night.
- The dog barked loudly at the stranger.
- The dog bounded up to me and started licking my hand.
- The dog chewed up one of my shoes.
- The dog warden rounds up stray dogs and takes them to the pound until claimed.
- The dog was scratching at the door to be let in.
- The dog went for him and bit him twice on the leg.
- The dog's owner was banned from keeping dogs for five years.
- The dog's owner was fined £500 and banned from keeping dogs for five years.
- The labrador is being trained to be a guide dog for the blind.
- The lady was kissing a little lap dog.
- The little dogs were yapping at my ankles.
- The stray dogs are wormed and treated with flea powder.
- The team wanted to prove that they were top dogs in the region.
- These dogs have been bred to work as guide dogs for the blind.
- These dogs were bred to hunt small animals.
- We didn't want puppies so we had the dog neutered.
- We recently had to put our dog to sleep.
- election lawyers who are mean as junkyard dogs

Idioms: ↑dog and pony show ▪ ↑dog eat dog ▪ ↑dog in the manger ▪ ↑dog's dinner ▪ ↑dog's life ▪ ↑every dog has his day ▪ ↑give a dog a bad name ▪ ↑go to the dogs ▪ ↑not have a dog's chance ▪ ↑why keep a dog and bark yourself?

verb (-gg-)

1. ~ **sb/sth** (of a problem or bad luck) to cause you trouble for a long time

- He had been dogged by bad health all his life.
- Her career was dogged by misfortune.

2. ~ **sb/sth** to follow sb closely

- She had the impression that someone was dogging her steps.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	dog
	BrE /dɒg/
	NAmeE /dɒ:g/
he / she / it	dogs
	BrE /dɒgz/
	NAmeE /dɒ:gz/
past simple, past participle	dogged
	BrE /dɒgd/
	NAmeE /dɒ:gd/
-ing form	dogging
	BrE /dɒgɪŋ/
	NAmeE /dɒ:gɪŋ/

Word Origin:

Old English docga, of unknown origin.

See also: ↑go to hell in a handbasket

dog

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

1. **dog**¹ **S1 W1** /dɒg \$ dɒ□□/ BrE " AmE " noun [countable]

[Language: Old English; Origin: docga]

1.



ANIMAL a common animal with four legs, fur, and a tail. Dogs are kept as pets or trained to guard places, find drugs etc ⇒ **puppy**:

- " I could hear a dog barking.
- " He's taken the dog for a walk.
- " We used to have a dog when I was young.
- " the most popular breed of dog

2. **MALE ANIMAL** a male dog, ↑fox, or ↑wolf ⇒ **bitch**

3. **WOMAN** *informal not polite* an offensiveword meaning an unattractive woman

4. **dog eat dog** when people compete against each other and will do anything to get what they want:

- " It's a dog eat dog world out there.

5. **be going to the dogs** *informal* if a country or organization is going to the dogs, it is getting worse and will be difficult to improve

6. **DISHONEST** *informal not polite* an offensiveword for an unpleasant or dishonest man:

- " You dirty dog!

7. **a dog's life** *spoken* a life that is difficult and unpleasant, with very little pleasure:

- " His wife's a nag who leads him a dog's life (=makes his life unpleasant).

8. **make a dog's breakfast of something** *British English informal* to do something very badly:

- " The orchestra made a complete dog's breakfast of the fourth movement.

9. **a dog's dinner** *British English informal* something that is meant to be impressive or fashionable but that other people think is not:

- " She was dressed up like a dog's dinner.

10. **not have a dog's chance** *British English informal* to have no chance of being successful

11. **every dog has its/his day** used to say that even the most unimportant person has a time in their life when they are successful and important

12. **like a dog with two tails** *British English informal* very pleased and happy because something good has happened

13. **a dog in the manger** someone who cannot have or does not need something, but does not want anyone else to have it

14. **FEET dogs** [plural] *American English informal* feet:

- " Boy, my dogs really hurt.

15. **POOR QUALITY** *American English informal* something that is of very poor quality

16. **dog and pony show** *American English* an event that has only been organized so that people can admire it and think that it is impressive, not for any real purpose

17. **be the dog's bollocks** *British English informal* a very rude expression used to say that something is very good
 18. **put on the dog** *American English old-fashioned* to pretend to be richer, more clever etc than you really are
 19. **the dogs** *British English informal* a sports event consisting of a series of races for dogs
 ⇒ **the hair of the dog** at ↑hair(13), ⇒ ↑**shaggy dog story**, ⇒ **as sick as a dog** at ↑sick¹(1), ⇒ **let sleeping dogs lie** at ↑sleep¹(6), ⇒ **the tail wagging the dog** at ↑tail¹(11), ⇒ ↑**top dog**, ⇒ **treat someone like a dog** at ↑treat¹(1)

COLLOCATIONS

■ verbs

- **have a dog** (=keep one as a pet) We have one dog and two cats.
- **walk a dog/take a dog for a walk** She loves walking her dogs on the beach.
- **a dog bites somebody** Their dog had bitten a little girl on the leg.
- **a dog barks** (=makes short loud sounds) The dog barks every time someone comes to the door.
- **a dog yaps** (=barks – used of small dogs) A little dog was yapping at her heels.
- **a dog growls** (=makes a long deep angry sound) The dog growled at me as I walked towards it.
- **a dog snarls** (=shows its teeth and makes an angry sound) When a dog snarls, it is threatening attack.
- **a dog whines** (=makes a long high sound because it is unhappy or in pain) I could hear the dogs whining outside the door.
- **a dog howls** (=makes a long loud sound like a wolf) We knew something was wrong because the dogs were howling.
- **a dog pants** (=breathes quickly usually with its tongue hanging out) The dog was panting heavily beside her.
- **a dog wags its tail** (=moves its tail from side to side to show pleasure) The dog stood up and wagged his tail.

■ ADJECTIVES/NOUN + dog

- **a pet dog** (=that you keep in your house) Some owners give their pet dogs too much food.
- **a family dog** (=that belongs to a family) Labradors make a great family dog.
- **a wild dog** Packs of wild dogs roamed the countryside.
- **a stray dog** (=a pet dog that is lost) He was always bringing home stray dogs.
- **a guide dog** (=trained to guide a blind person) No dogs except guide dogs are allowed in the store.
- **a guard dog** (=trained to guard a building) The guard dog growled at him.
- **a police dog** (=trained to help the police) Police dogs helped in the search for the missing child.
- **a sniffer dog** *British English* (=trained to find drugs or bombs) Police and sniffer dogs have become a regular presence at the airport.

■ dog + NOUN

- **dog food** a can of dog food
- **a dog owner** Dog owners must be responsible for controlling their animals.
- **a dog lover** (=someone who loves dogs) Britain is a nation of dog lovers.
- **a dog handler** (=someone whose job is training and working with dogs) Dog handlers decided that the dog was dangerous and should be shot.
- **a dog show** (=competition for the best dog) Crufts is the largest dog show in the world.

■ phrases

- **a breed of dog** (=a type of dog) It is one of the most fashionable breeds of dog.
- **a pack of dogs** (=a group of wild dogs or stray dogs) There are packs of wild dogs in the mountains.
- **Good dog!** (=said to a dog when it obeys you) Sit! Good dog!
- **Beware of the dog!** (=a sign warning people that there is a dog inside a place) There was a sign on the gate saying 'Beware of the dog!'.

II. **dog**² *BrE* ¹ *AmE* ¹ *verb* (past tense and past participle **dogged**, present participle **dogging**) [transitive]

1. if a problem or bad luck dogs you, it causes trouble for a long time:
 He has been dogged by injury all season.
2. to follow close behind someone

dog

Freakuency Pack

12500 **792**^{MCW}

15000 **840**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k** **DOG** 55560

dog 36104

dogs 19098

doggy 318

doggies 40

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

12678 **1158**³⁵⁸⁸⁰ *nn1*

85 **79601**⁹¹ *vv0*

35 **95234**⁶⁵ *np1*

35 **130769**³⁵ *vvi*

15 **182843**¹⁹ *nnu*

14 **213557**¹⁴ *jj*