

glass**1. [glɑ:s] n****1. стекло**

Venetian [armoured, stained] glass - венецианское [армированное, цветное] стекло
 frosted glass - матовое стекло; шероховатое стекло с «ледяным» узором, стекло с «морозом»
 ground glass - а) матовое или орнаментированное стекло; б) притёртое/пришлифованное стекло
 a pane of glass - оконное стекло
 a piece of (broken) glass - стекляшка
 a shiver /a splinter/ of glass - осколок стекла
 a flask of glass - стеклянный сосуд
 to case in glass - помещать под стекло; обрамлять стеклом
 to paint on /upon/ glass - рисовать по стеклу

2. 1) стеклянная посуда

glass and china - стеклянная и фарфоровая посуда

2) склянка

medicine glass - мензурка

3. 1) стакан (мж. как мера ёмкости)

cracked glass - треснувший /лопнувший/ стакан

to drink a glass of water - выпить стакан воды

to finish off a glass - допить стакан

2) рюмка, бокал (мж. wine glass)

a glass of Rhenish wine - бокал рейнского

to empty a glass - осушить рюмку /бокал/

to raise one's glass to - поднимать бокал /пить/ за (чьё-л. здоровье и т. п.)

please fill my glass - налейте мне, пожалуйста

4. парниковая рама; парник**5. зеркало**

to look in the glass - смотреться в зеркало

look at yourself in the glass - посмотри на себя в зеркало

6. pl**1) очки**

rimless glasses - очки без оправы

to wear glasses - носить очки

2) бинокль**7. 1) подзорная труба****2) телескоп****3) микроскоп****4) линза****8. барометр**

the glass is falling - барометр падает

9. 1) песочные часы**2) мор. (получасовая) склянка****10. спец. некристаллический, стекловидный материал****11. геол. вулканическое стекло**

◇ to have /to take/ a glass too much - хватить лишнего

to be fond of /to enjoy/ one's glass - пристраститься к рюмке, выпивать

to look through green glasses - ревновать; завидовать успеху (кого-л.)

to see through blue glasses - мрачно /пессимистически/ смотреть на вещи

to see through rose-coloured glasses - смотреть сквозь розовые очки

those who live in glass houses /in houses of glass/ should not throw stones **см.** house1 | ◇

2. [glɑ:s] a**стеклянный**

glass roof [doors, windows] - стеклянная крыша [-ые двери, окна], крыша [двери, окна] из стекла

glass slide - предметное стекло

glass structure - **геол.** стекловатая структура

glass work - а) изделие из стекла; б) стекольная работа, вставка стёкол

◇ to have a glass jaw - легко терять сознание от удара по челюсти (о боксёре)

3. [glɑ:s] v**1. помещать в парник, в оранжерею**

to glass peaches - помещать персиковые деревья в оранжерею

2. вставлять стёкла; остеклять; покрывать стеклом**3. делать гладким, зеркальным****4. 1) смотреться в зеркало; помещать (какой-л. предмет) перед зеркалом****2) refl** отражаться

to glass oneself - отражаться (как в зеркале)

the mountains glass themselves in the lake - горы отражаются в озере

5. герметически закрывать в стеклянной посуде (консервы и т. п.)

glass [glass glasses glassed glassing] noun, verb BrE [ˈglɑːs] NAmE [ˈglæs]

noun



TRANSPARENT SUBSTANCE

1. uncountable a hard, usually transparent, substance used, for example, for making windows and bottles

- a **sheet/pane of glass**
- **frosted/toughened glass**
- a **glass bottle/dish/roof**
- I cut myself on a piece of **broken glass**.
- The vegetables are grown **under glass** (= in a ↑**greenhouse**).

see also ↑cut glass, ↑plate glass, ↑stained glass, ↑glazier

FOR DRINKING

2. countable (often in compounds) a container made of glass, used for drinking out of

- a sherry glass
- a wine glass



3. countable the contents of a glass

- a **glass of sherry/wine/water, etc.**
- He drank three whole glasses.

GLASS OBJECTS

4. uncountable objects made of glass

- We keep all our glass and china in this cupboard.
- She has a fine collection of Bohemian glass.

5. singular a protecting cover made of glass on a watch, picture or photograph frame, ↑**fire alarm**, etc

- In case of emergency, break the glass and press the button.

FOR EYES

6. glasses (NAmE also **eye-glasses**) (*also* old-fashioned or formal **spec·tacles**, informal **specs** especially in BrE) plural two lenses in a frame that rests on the nose and ears. People wear glasses in order to be able to see better or to protect their eyes from bright light

- a **pair of glasses**
- dark glasses
- I **wear glasses** for driving

see also ↑field glasses, ↑magnifying glass, ↑sunglasses

MIRROR

7. countable, usually singular (old-fashioned) a mirror

see also ↑looking glass

BAROMETER

8. the glass singular a ↑**barometer**

see people (who live) in glass houses shouldn't throw stones **at** ↑**people** _{n.}, raise your glass **at** ↑**raise** _{v.}

Word Origin:

Old English glæs, of Germanic origin; related to Dutch **glas** and German **Glas**.

Example Bank:

- He could see the light through the frosted glass.
- He had a small glass of lager with his meal.
- He heard glasses clinking in the other room.
- He poured her a fresh glass of sherry.

- He sat back, glass in hand.
- I handed her a glass of wine.
- I put my glass down on the table.
- She cut her foot on some glass.
- She had had three glasses of whisky already.
- She raised the glass to her lips.
- She sat sipping a glass of champagne.
- The books were all behind glass.
- The butler was polishing the brandy glasses.
- The factory makes safety glass.
- The floor was littered with fragments of broken glass.
- The waiter filled their glasses.
- They clinked glasses, still laughing.
- We grow fruit under glass= in a glasshouse.
- We watched the craftsmen blowing glass.
- a boat made of glass fibre/fiber
- a set of crystal glasses
- a tall glass of milk
- beer in a pint glass
- growing fruit under glass
- the red liquid in his glass
- the sound of breaking glass
- watching the Venetian craftsmen blowing glass

Derived ↑glass something in

verb ~ sb (BrE, informal)

to hit sb in the face with a glass

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	glass
	BrE /gla:s/
	NAme /gla:s/
he / she / it	glasses
	BrE /gla:sz/
	NAme /gla:sz/
past simple, past participle	glasses
	BrE /gla:st/
	NAme /gla:st/
-ing form	glassing
	BrE /gla:sɪŋ/
	NAme /gla:sɪŋ/

Word Origin:

Old English glæs, of Germanic origin; related to Dutch glas and German Glas.

See also: ↑eyeglasses ▪ ↑specs

glass

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **glass**¹ **S1 W1** /gla:s\$ glæs/ BrE " AmE " noun

[Word Family: noun: ↑glass, glasses, ↑glassful, ↑glassware; adjective: glass, ↑glassy]

[Language: Old English; Origin: glæs]

1. **TRANSPARENT MATERIAL** [uncountable] a transparent solid substance used for making windows, bottles etc:

" a glass bowl

" a piece of broken glass

pane/sheet of glass (=a flat piece of glass with straight edges)

" the cathedral's stained glass windows

2.



FOR DRINKING [countable] a container used for drinking made of glass ⇔ cup

wine/brandy/champagne etc glass

Nigel raised his glass in a toast to his son.

3. **AMOUNT OF LIQUID** [countable] the amount of a drink contained in a glass

glass of

She poured a glass of wine.

4.



FOR EYES glasses [plural] two pieces of specially cut glass or plastic in a frame, which you wear in order to see more clearly **SYN** spectacles:

He was clean-shaven and wore glasses.

I need a new pair of glasses.

distance/reading glasses ⇒ ↑dark glasses, ↑field glasses

GRAMMAR

Glasses is plural, even when it refers to a single object. Do not say 'a glasses':

She's got nice (NOT a nice) glasses.

5. **GLASS OBJECTS** [uncountable] objects which are made of glass, especially ones used for drinking and eating:

a priceless collection of Venetian glass

6. **people in glass houses shouldn't throw stones** used to say that you should not criticize someone for having a fault if you have the same fault yourself

7. **somebody sees the glass as half-empty/half-full** used to say that a particular person is more likely to notice the good parts or the bad parts of a situation

8. **under glass** plants that are grown under glass are protected from the cold by a glass cover

9. **MIRROR** [countable] *old-fashioned* a mirror

10. **the glass** *old-fashioned* a ↑barometer

⇒ ↑cut glass, ↑ground glass, ↑looking glass, ↑magnifying glass, ↑plate glass, ↑safety glass, ↑stained glass, ⇒ **raise your glass** at ↑raise¹(16)

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COLLOCATIONS (for Meaning 1)

■ **ADJECTIVES/NOUN + glass**

- **broken glass** She cleaned up the broken glass with a dustpan and brush.
- **stained glass** (=glass of different colours used in windows) He designed the stained glass windows of Coventry Cathedral.
- **tinted glass** (=coloured rather than completely transparent) The car had tinted glass.
- **frosted glass** (=glass with a rough surface so that it is not transparent) The bathroom windows were made of frosted glass.
- **clear glass** (=that you can see through rather than being coloured) The drink comes in clear glass bottles.
- **plate glass** (=big pieces of glass made in large thick sheets, used especially in shop windows) Vandals smashed a plate glass window.
- **safety glass** (=strong glass that breaks into small pieces that are not sharp) The company makes safety glass for car windows.

■ **glass + NOUN**

- **a glass bottle/bowl/vase etc** Glass bottles can be recycled very easily.
- **a glass window/door** The doors had two round glass windows in them.

■ **phrases**

- **a piece of glass** He cut his foot on a piece of glass.
- **a shard/splinter of glass** (=a sharp piece of broken glass) People were injured by shards of glass following the explosion.
- **a fragment of glass** (=a small piece of glass that has broken off) Fragments of glass covered the floor near the broken window.
- **a pane of glass** (=a piece of glass used in a window) There was a broken pane of glass in the kitchen window.
- **a sheet of glass** (=a piece of flat glass) Sheets of glass were used as shelves.

■ **verbs**

- **glass breaks** This type of glass doesn't break easily.
- **glass shatters** (=break into small pieces) When glass shatters, it leaves jagged edges.
- **glass cracks** Glass will crack if too much pressure is put on it.

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COLLOCATIONS (for Meaning 4)

■ **verbs**

- **wear glasses** I didn't know you wore glasses.
- **put on your glasses** He put on his glasses and read through the instructions.
- **take off/remove your glasses** Elsie took off her glasses and rubbed her eyes.
- **wipe/clean your glasses** Harry wiped his glasses with the corner of a handkerchief.

▪ **break your glasses** I broke my glasses when I accidentally sat on them.

■ **phrases**

▪ **a pair of glasses** She was wearing a new pair of glasses.

■ **ADJECTIVES/NOUN + glasses**

▪ **dark glasses** (=sunglasses) She wore a scarf over her head and dark glasses.

▪ **reading glasses** (=for reading) She looked at him over the frames of her reading glasses.

▪ **distance glasses** (=for seeing things that are not close to you) Without her distance glasses she couldn't see his expression.

▪ **tinted glasses** (=with coloured glass) He always wore a pair of tinted glasses.

▪ **steel-horn-/gold-rimmed glasses** (=with frames made of steel etc) He was a thin little guy with gold-rimmed glasses.

▪ **thick glasses** (=with lenses that are thick) She peered up at them through thick glasses.

II. **glass**² BrE¹ AmE¹ verb

glass something ↔ in phrasal verb *British English*

to cover something with glass, or to build a glass structure around something

glass

Freakuency Pack

12500 **800**^{MCW}

15000 **889**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k GLASS** 54577

glass 42086

glasses 11792

glassy 689

glassier 0

glassiest 0

glassiness 0

glassily 10

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

16823 **1014**³⁹⁹⁴² *nn1*

903 **13070**²¹⁰¹ *np1*

20 **164449**²³ *vv0*

12 **232603**¹² *jj*

8 **293924**⁸ *nnu*