

parole1. [pə'ɹɔːl] *n*

- 1) долгосрочное освобождение заключённого из тюрьмы
to set smb. free on parole - досрочно освободить кого-л.
- 2) временное *или* условное освобождение заключённого из тюрьмы
- 3) срок условного заключения
prisoner on parole - условно освобождённый заключённый
to be put on parole - находиться в условном заключении
- 4) **воен.** обязательство (пленного) не участвовать в военных действиях
to break /to forfeit/ one's (military) parole - нарушить обязательство не участвовать в военных действиях
2. **воен.** пароль
3. **лингв.** речь
4. честное слово, обещание (*тж.* parole of honour)
5. **амер.** разрешение на въезд и временное пребывание иностранца в США

2. [pə'ɹɔːl] *v*

1. **амер. юр.** освобождать заключённого условно
he was paroled from the prison - его условно освободили из тюрьмы
2. **воен.** освобождать пленного под честное слово *или* на определённых условиях

parole

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

parole [parole paroles paroled paroling] *noun, verb* BrE [pə'ɹɔːl] ^{us} NAmE

[pə'ɹɔːl]

noun uncountable

1. permission that is given to a prisoner to leave prison before the end of their [↑]sentence on condition that they behave well
 - to be eligible for parole
 - She was released **on parole** .
2. (*linguistics*) language considered as the words individual people use, rather than as the communication system of a particular community
compare [↑]langue

Word Origin:late 15th cent.: from Old French, literally '**word**', also formal promise, from ecclesiastical Latin *parabola* '**speech**'.Collocations:**Criminal justice***Breaking the law*

break/violate/obey/uphold the law

be investigated/arrested/tried for a crime/a robbery/fraud

be arrested/ (*especially* NAmE) indicted/convicted on charges of rape/fraud/ (*especially* US) felony charges

be arrested on suspicion of arson/robbery/shoplifting

be accused of/be charged with murder/ (*especially* NAmE) homicide/four counts of fraud

face two charges of indecent assault

admit your guilt/liability/responsibility (for sth)

deny the allegations/claims/charges

confess to a crime

grant/be refused/be released on/skip/jump bail

The legal process

stand/await /bring sb to/come to/be on trial

take sb to/come to/settle sth out of court

face/avoid/escape prosecution

seek/retain/have the right to/be denied access to legal counsel

hold/conduct/attend/adjourn a hearing/trial

sit on/influence /persuade/convince the jury

sit/stand/appear /be put/place sb in the dock

plead guilty/not guilty to a crime

be called to/enter (BrE) the witness box

take/put sb on the stand/(NAmE) the witness stand

call/subpoena/question/cross-examine a witness

give/hear the evidence against/on behalf of sb

raise/withdraw /overrule an objection

reach a unanimous/majority verdict

return/deliver /record a verdict of not guilty/unlawful killing/accidental death

convict/acquit the defendant of the crime

secure a conviction/your acquittal

lodge/file an appeal

appeal (against)/challenge /uphold/overturn a conviction/verdict

Sentencing and punishment

pass sentence on sb

carry/face/serve a seven-year/life sentence

receive/be given the death penalty
 be sentenced to ten years (in prison/jail)
 carry/impose/pay a fine (of \$3 000)/a penalty (of 14 years imprisonment)
 be imprisoned/jailed for drug possession/fraud/murder
 do/serve time/ten years
 be sent to/put sb in/be released from jail/prison
 be/put sb/spend X years on death row
 be granted/be denied /break (your) parole
 more collocations at ↑crime

Example Bank:

- He committed a burglary while on parole.
- Her case comes up for parole in September.
- She got parole.
- She was released on parole after serving just half of her sentence.
- She's got (her) parole.
- With parole, he could be out in two years.
- sentenced to life imprisonment without parole

verb usually passive ~ sb

to give a prisoner permission to leave prison before the end of their ↑sentence on condition that they behave well

- She was paroled after two years.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we /they	parole
	BrE /pe 'rəʊl/
	NAmE /pe 'roʊl/
he / she /it	paroles
	BrE /pe 'rəʊlz/
	NAmE /pe 'roʊlz/
past simple, past participle	paroled
	BrE /pe 'rəʊld/
	NAmE /pe 'roʊld/
-ing form	paroling
	BrE /pe 'rəʊlɪŋ/
	NAmE /pe 'roʊlɪŋ/

Word Origin:

late 15th cent.: from Old French, literally 'word', also formal promise, from ecclesiastical Latin parabola 'speech'.

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Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **paˈrɒl** ¹ /pe'rəʊl \$ -'roul/ *BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ *noun* [uncountable]

[Date: 1400-1500; Language: French; Origin: 'speech, word, word of honor', from Late Latin parabola; ⇒ ↑parable]

permission for someone to leave prison, on the condition that they promise to behave well

on parole

ˈ He was released on parole after serving two years.

ˈ She will become eligible for parole in 19 months.

II. **paˈrɒl** ² *BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ *verb* [transitive]

to allow someone to leave prison on the condition that they promise to behave well

parole

Freakuency Pack

12500 **8363**^{MCW}

15000 **4909**^{COCA}

RANGE: **9k** PAROLE ³²²⁷

parole ³⁰⁸⁰

paroles ¹⁴⁷

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

1415 **9998**³⁰⁸⁰ *nn1*