

**new****1. [nju:] n**

новое

the new must prevail over the old - новое должно победить старое  
to ring in the new - приветствовать новое

**2. [nju:] a****1. 1) новый; ранее не существовавший**

new house - новый дом

new discovery - новое открытие

the new baby - *разг.* новорождённый

new Parliament - вновь избранный парламент

new members of the UN - новые члены ООН, государства, только что принятые в ООН

new washing-machine - новая модель стиральной машины

new guard - *воен.* заступающий караул

new arrival - только что прибывший (человек); новый приезжий

new growth - *мед.* новообразование, опухоль

the work is new to him - это новая для него работа

new from the country - только что (приехавший) из деревни

**2) новый, только что обнаруженный или открытый**

new planet - новая планета

a new element was discovered - был открыт новый элемент

new lands - незнакомые /новооткрытые/ земли

this information is not new to me - это для меня не новость

**3) новый, не бывший в употреблении**

new and second-hand books - новые и подержанные книги

as good as new - почти новый, совсем как новый

new soil /ground/ - целина, новь

**2. 1) современный, новейший**

new furniture - современная мебель

new literature - современная /новейшая/ литература

new fashions - последние моды

the new woman - а) современная /передовая/ женщина; б) *часто ирон.* эмансипированная женщина; [*ср. тж.* new man, *см.* 4]**2) часто пренебр. новоявленный, недавний**

new aristocracy - новая /новоявленная/ аристократия

the new rich - богачи-выскочки, нувориши

**3. 1) (часто to) незнакомый (с чем-л.)**

he is new to the work - он ещё не освоился с работой

I am new to Moscow - я недавно в Москве, я ещё плохо знаю Москву

new to war - необстрелянный (о солдате)

new to the saddle - необъезженный (о лошади)

to be new at the job - впервые браться за данную работу

he was new about the house - он ещё не привык к (новому) дому, он ещё не освоился с квартирой

he was frightened, being new to the sight - увидев эту сцену, он с непривычки перепугался

new from her sickness - еле /ещё не/ оправившаяся после болезни

**2) неопытный новый**new chum /boy/ - *разг.* новый сотрудник /рабочий/; новенький, новичок

new soldier - новобранец, молодой солдат

**4. иной, другой; обновлённый**

to lead a new life - изменить образ жизни, начать иную /новую/ жизнь

he has become a new man - он стал совсем другим человеком

the new man - а) обновлённый человек; б) *рел.* новообращённый христианин; [*ср. тж.* new woman, *см.* 2, 1)]

to put on the new man - духовно обновиться

a new creature - *библ.* новая тварь (о христианине)**5. ещё один, ещё несколько; дополнительный новый**

new trial - новое /повторное/ рассмотрение дела, пересмотр дела (в суде)

I found a new mistake - я нашёл ещё одну ошибку

we must make new experiments - мы должны провести дополнительные опыты /ещё несколько опытов/

to add three new rooms to one's house - пристроить к дому ещё три комнаты

**6. 1) свежий**

new milk - парное молоко

**2) молодой (о вине, сыре, картофеле)****7. (new-) как компонент сложных слов ново-, свеже-, только что**

new-gathered berries - свежесобранные ягоды

new-caged beast - зверь, только что посаженный в клетку

◇ new army - армия военного времени (из нерегулярных войск)

new departure - *амер.* новая линия (в политике и т. п.); новая инициатива, начин, новшество (в общественной жизни)new tenor - *амер. ист.* деньги нового образца

new lease on /of/ life - возрождение надежд, возвращение жизненных сил

Mary has taken a new lease of life since she became interested in gardening - заинтересовавшись садоводством, Мери воспрянула духом  
 to turn over a new leaf - начать новую жизнь, покончить с прошлым; исправиться  
 tomorrow will be a new day - ≅ завтра всё может перемениться, утро вечера мудренее  
 to put new wine into old bottles - а) **бубл.** вливать молодое /новое/ вино в мехи ветхие /старые/; б) втискивать новое содержание в старую форму  
 nothing new under the sun - ≅ ничто не ново под луной  
 new brooms sweep clean - **посл.** новая метла чисто метёт

### 3. [nju:] *adv*

1. недавно, только что

2. заново, вновь

new and new - снова и снова

## new

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**new** [new newer newest] *BrE* [nju:]<sup>m</sup> *NAmE* [nu:]<sup>m</sup> **adjective** (newer, new-est)

### NOT EXISTING BEFORE

1. not existing before; recently made, invented, introduced, etc

- Have you read her new novel?
- new ways of doing things
- This idea isn't new.
- The latest model has over 100 new features.

**see also** brand-new **Opp:** †old

2. **the new** **noun uncountable** something that is new

- It was a good mix of the old and the new.

### RECENTLY BOUGHT

3. recently bought

- Let me show you my new dress.

### NOT USED BEFORE

4. not used or owned by anyone before

- A second-hand car costs a fraction of a new one.

### DIFFERENT

5. different from the previous one

- I like your new hairstyle.
- When do you start your new job?
- He's made a lot of new friends.
- Do you have her new phone number?

**Opp:** †old

### NOT FAMILIAR

6. already existing but not seen, experienced, etc. before; not familiar

- This is a new experience for me.
- I'd like to learn a new language.
- the discovery of a new star
- ~ **to sb** Our system is probably new to you.

### RECENTLY ARRIVED

7. ~ **(to sth)** not yet familiar with sth because you have only just started, arrived, etc

- I should tell you, I'm completely new to this kind of work.
- I am new to the town.
- a **new arrival/recruit**
- You're new here, aren't you?

### NEW-

8. used in compounds to describe sth that has recently happened

- He was enjoying his new-found freedom.

### MODERN

9. (usually with the) modern; of the latest type

- the new morality
- They called themselves the New Romantics.

### JUST BEGINNING

10. usually before noun just beginning or beginning again

- a new day
- It was a new era in the history of our country.
- She went to Australia to start a new life.

## WITH FRESH ENERGY

### 11. having fresh energy, courage or health

- Since he changed jobs he's looked like a new man.

## RECENTLY PRODUCED

### 12. only recently produced or developed

- The new buds are appearing on the trees now.
- new potatoes (= ones dug from the soil early in the season)

see also ↑newly

more at new/fresh blood at ↑blood, brave new world at ↑brave<sup>adj.</sup>, breathe (new) life into sth at ↑breathe, put a new/different complexion on sth at ↑complexion, (you can't) teach an old dog new tricks at ↑teach

Idioms: ↑break new ground ▪ ↑good as new ▪ ↑like new ▪ ↑new broom ▪ new kid on the block ▪ ↑new one on me ▪ ↑turn over a new leaf ▪ ↑what's new? ▪ ↑... is the new ...

Derived Word ↑newness

### Word Origin:

Old English nīwe, nēowe, of Germanic origin; related to Dutch nieuw and German neu, from an Indo-European root shared by Sanskrit nava, Latin novus, and Greek neos 'new'.

### Thesaurus:

new adj.

1.

- These ideas aren't new.

fresh • |often approving novel •

Opp: old

a new/fresh/novel idea / approach / way

a new/novel concept / design / feature / form / method

completely / entirely / totally / relatively new / fresh / novel

2.

- Let me show you my new dress.

brand new • • untried •

Opp: old

new / brand new / untried technology

a new / brand new product / computer / house

relatively new / untried

3.

- I was fairly new to teaching at that time.

unfamiliar with sth • • unused to sth • |formal unaccustomed to sth •

new / unused / unaccustomed to sth

### Example Bank:

- It was all very new and strange to me.
- She's still quite new to the job and needs a lot of help.
- The car still looks new.
- There is nothing new in teenagers wanting to change the world.
- These ideas are not entirely new.
- a scratch on my brand new car
- genuinely new approaches to data recording
- very proud of their spanking new kitchen
- A second-hand car costs a lot less than a new one.
- Have you read her new book?
- He couldn't stand the new breed of career politicians.
- He was new to the job and had not known how to deal with the situation.
- I was fairly new to teaching at the time.
- It's too much to ask of someone who is so new to the profession.
- Jamila likes to try the new fashions coming in from Pakistan.
- New arrivals should have their passports ready for inspection.
- New students will be given a tour of the college facilities.
- The school secretary wants to introduce new ways of doing things in the office.
- This idea isn't new.
- We offer intensive training to all new recruits.
- You're new in this town, aren't you?

**new** **S1 W1** /njuː/\$ nuː/ **BrE** **AmE** **adjective**[**Word Family:** **adjective:** ↑new, ↑renewable, ↑renewed, ↑newsy; **noun:** ↑news, ↑renewal; **verb:** ↑renew; **adverb:** ↑newly][**Language:** Old English; **Origin:** niwe]**1. RECENTLY MADE** recently made, built, invented, written, designed etc **OPP old:**

- the city's new hospital
- the new issue of 'Time' magazine
- new products on the market
- The hardest part of this job is understanding the new technology.
- a new range of drugs

**2. RECENTLY BOUGHT** recently bought:

- Do you like my new dress?
- They've just moved into their new home.

**3. NOT THERE BEFORE** having just developed:

- new leaves on the trees
- a young man with new ideas
- a new generation of women writers

**new hope/confidence/optimism etc** (=hope etc that you have only just started to feel)

- a medical breakthrough that offers new hope to cancer patients

**4. NOT USED BEFORE** not used or owned by anyone before **OPP used, second hand:**

- New and second-hand books for sale.
- I got a used video camera for £300 – it would have cost £1,000 if I'd bought it new.
- Jake arrived in his brand new (=completely new) car.
- a spanking new (=completely new) conference centre

**5. like new/as good as new** in excellent condition:

- Your watch just needs cleaning and it'll be as good as new.

**6. UNFAMILIAR** not experienced before:

- Learning a new language is always a challenge.
- Living in the city was a new experience for Philip.

**new to**

- This idea was new to him.

**that's a new one on me spoken** (=used to say that you have never heard something before)

- 'The office is going to be closed for six weeks this summer.' 'Really? That's a new one on me.'

**7. RECENTLY ARRIVED** having recently arrived in a place, joined an organization, or started a new job:

- You're new here, aren't you?

**new to/at**

- Don't worry if you make mistakes. You're still new to the job.

**new member/employee/student etc**

- training for new employees

**new kid on the block informal** (=the newest person in a job, school etc)

- It's not always easy being the new kid on the block.

**the new boy/girl British English** (=the newest person in a job, organization etc – used humorously)**8. RECENTLY CHANGED** recently replaced or different from the previous one **OPP old:**

- Have you met Keith's new girlfriend?
- I'll let you have my new phone number.
- the new regime in Beijing

**9. RECENTLY DISCOVERED** recently discovered:

- the discovery of a new planet
- new oilfields in Alaska
- important new evidence that may prove her innocence

**10. MODERN** modern:

- the new breed of politicians

**11. VEGETABLES** [only before noun] new potatoes, ↑carrots etc are grown early in the season and eaten when young**12. new life/day/era** a period that is just beginning, especially one that seems to offer better opportunities:

- They went to Australia to start a new life there.

**13. be/feel like a new man/woman** to feel much healthier and have a lot more energy than before, or to have a different attitude:

- I lost 19 pounds and felt like a new man.

**14. new arrival****a)** someone who has recently arrived or started work somewhere**b)** a new baby:

- The children are thrilled with the new arrival.

**15. new blood** new members of a group or organization who will bring new ideas and be full of energy:

- What we need in this company is some new blood.

**16. new broom** someone who has just started work in a high position in an organization and who is expected to make a lot of changes:

- The company seems set to make a fresh start under a new broom.

**17. what's new?** spoken especially American English used as a friendly greeting to mean 'how are you?'**18. the new** new ideas, styles etc:

- This charming hotel is a delightful blend of the old and the new.

19. **something ... is the new ... British English** used to say that something is thought to be the new fashion that will replace an existing thing:

“ Don't you know that vodka is the new water, my dear?

20. **new-made / new-formed / new-laid etc** recently made, formed etc

⇒ **a new lease of life** at ↑lease<sup>1</sup>(2), ⇒ **turn over a new leaf** at ↑leaf<sup>1</sup>(3)

—**newness** *noun* [uncountable]

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## THESAURUS

- **new**: a new sports centre | a new edition of the book | an entirely new theory of time and space
- **brand new** completely new: a brand new car | The house looks brand new.
- **recent** made, produced etc a short time ago: recent research into brain chemistry
- **the latest** [only before noun] the most recent: Have you seen his latest film? | the latest fashions from Paris
- **modern** different from earlier things of the same kind because of using new methods, equipment, or designs: modern technology | modern farming methods | a modern kitchen
- **original** new and completely different from what other people have done or thought of before, especially in a way that seems interesting: The play is highly original. | His style is completely original.
- **fresh** fresh ideas, evidence, or ways of doing things are new and different, and are used instead of previous ones: We need a fresh approach to the problem. | They want young people with fresh ideas. | Police think they may have found some fresh evidence that links him to the murder.
- **novel** new and different in a surprising and unusual way – used especially about a suggestion, experience, or way of doing something: The club have come up with a novel way of raising cash. | The King was passionately in love, which was a novel experience for him.
- **innovative** completely new and showing a lot of imagination – used especially about a design or way of doing something: an attractive website with an innovative design | They came up with an innovative approach to the problem.
- **revolutionary** completely new in a way that has a very big effect – used especially about an idea, method, or invention: a revolutionary treatment for breast cancer | His theories were considered to be revolutionary at the time.
- **new-fangled** [only before noun] used about something that is new and modern but which you disapprove of: My grandfather hated all this newfangled technology.

## new

Freakuency Pack

12500 **84**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **85**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **1k** **NEW** 681974

new 648205

newer 3341

newest 4003

newly 11939

newness 417

renew 1820

renewed 5024

renews 184

renewing 745

renewable 3018

renewal 3152

renewals 126

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

115775 **87**<sup>447281</sup> *jj*

63810 **178**<sup>199249</sup> *np1*

1331 **16133**<sup>1523</sup> *jj22*

53 **96605**<sup>63</sup> *nn1*

57 **98958**<sup>60</sup> *rr*

28 **144630**<sup>29</sup> *nnu*