

**vanguard**['væŋɡɑ:d] *n*

- 1) авангард, передовой отряд  
vanguardartist - художник-авангардист  
to be in the vanguard of a movement - быть в первых рядах движения
  - 2) **воен.** головной отряд  
vanguardtank - разведывательный танк
2. ведущее звено, руководство (*движения и т. п.*)

**vanguard**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**vanguard** [vanguard vanguards] *BrE* ['væŋɡɑːd] *NAmE* ['væŋɡɑːrɪd] *noun*(usually **the vanguard**) *singular*

1. the leaders of a movement in society, for example in politics, art, industry, etc
  - The company is proud to be **in the vanguard of** scientific progress.
  - The party claimed to be the vanguard of the world revolutionary movement
2. the part of an army, etc. that is at the front when moving forward to attack the enemy
  - The army was advancing steadily and the vanguard was already at the border.

**Opp:** ↑rearguardWord Origin:late Middle English (denoting the foremost part of an army): shortening of Old French *avan(t)garde* from *avant* 'before' + *garde* 'guard'.**vanguard**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

**vanguard** /'væŋɡɑːd/ -ɡɑːrɪd *BrE* *AmE* *noun*[**Date:** 1400-1500; **Language:** Old French; **Origin:** *avangarde* from *avant-garde* ⇒ ↑*avant-garde*]

1. **in/at the vanguard (of something)** in the most advanced position of development:
  - The shop has always been in the vanguard of London fashion trends.
2. **the vanguard** the leading position at the front of an army or group of ships moving into battle, or the soldiers who are in this position

**vanguard**

Freakuency Pack

12500 **8693**<sup>MCW</sup>15000 **9616**<sup>COCA</sup>RANGE: **9k VANGUARD** <sup>761</sup>vanguard <sup>745</sup>vanguards <sup>16</sup>

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

625 **25339**<sup>741</sup> *nn1*1 **495634**<sup>4</sup> *np1*