

**military****1. ['milit(ə)rɪ] n****1. войска, военная сила**

to call in the military - призвать войска, прибегнуть к военной силе

**2. 1) (the military) военнослужащие, военные; военщина**

the US military - американские военные

**2) *аруб.* солдатня; солдафоны****2. ['milit(ə)rɪ] a****1. военный, воинский**

military force - вооружённые силы, войска

military strength - военная мощь

military man - военнослужащий

military manpower - личный состав, годный к военной службе

military staff - военный персонал

career military people - кадровые военные

military rank - воинское звание

military bearing - военная выправка

military courtesy - воинская вежливость; отдавание чести

military age - призывной возраст

military law - военное право; военно-уголовное право; кодекс военных законов

personnel subject to military law - военнослужащие

Military Code - свод военных законов

military channels - а) военные линии связи; б) командные инстанции

through military channels - по команде

military exercise - военные учения /манёвры/

military service - военная служба, *амер. тж.* военная подготовка

to do one's military service - служить в армии, быть на действительной военной службе

military aviation /air/ - военная авиация; военно-воздушные силы

military command - а) военное командование; б) воинская часть; в) военный округ

military community - а) военный гарнизон; б) военный городок

military adviser [attaché, district, tribunal] - военный советник [атташе, округ, трибунал]

military government - военная администрация (*оккупированных территорий*)

military intelligence - а) военная разведка; б) обработанные разведывательные данные

military information - разведывательные данные

military police - военная полиция

military disengagement - военное разъединение (*когда проводится отвод войск*)

military offence - воинский проступок; воинское преступление

military execution - приведение в исполнение приговора суда; экзекуция

military conduct - поведение военнослужащих

military testament /will/ - устное завещание военнослужащего

military currency - оккупационные денежные знаки

military chest - войсковая касса /казна/

military pay - плата, денежное довольствие военнослужащих

military spending - военные расходы

military camp - а) военный лагерь; б) военный городок

military engineering - а) военно-инженерное дело; б) наставление по инженерному делу

military works - а) военно-строительные работы; б) фортификационные сооружения

military defence works - а) оборонительные сооружения; б) оборонительные работы

military academy - *амер.* военное училище

he comes of a military family - у него в семье все военные

**2. военного образца**

military rifle - винтовка военного образца

◇ military fever - *узм.* брюшной тиф

military pit - волчья яма

**military**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**mili-tary** AW [**military** **militaries**] adjective, noun BrE ['mɪlətri] <sup>m</sup> NAmE['mɪləteri] <sup>m</sup>

adjective usually before noun

connected with soldiers or the armed forces

• **military training/intelligence**

• a military coup

• military uniform

• We may have to take military action.

**compare** ↑civilianWord Origin:late Middle English: from French *militaire* or Latin *militaris*, from *miles*, *milit-* 'soldier'.

## Collocations:

### War and peace

#### Starting a war

declare /make/wage war (on sb/sth)  
go to war (against/with sb)  
cause/spark/provoke/foment/quell unrest  
incite/lead/crush/suppress a revolt/rebellion  
launch/mount/carry out a surprise/terrorist attack  
prevent/halt/represent an escalation of the conflict  
be torn apart by/be on the brink of civil war  
enter/invade/occupy sb's territory  
lead/launch/resist/repel an invasion

#### Military operations

adopt/develop/implement/pursue a military strategy  
carry out/execute/perform military operations/manoeuvres (*especially US*) maneuvers  
send/deploy/station/pull back/withdraw troops  
go on/fly/carry out a reconnaissance/rescue mission  
train/equip/deploy army/military/combat units  
lead/launch/conduct a raid/a surprise attack/an (air/airborne/amphibious) assault (on sb)  
employ/use guerrilla tactics  
conduct/wage biological/guerrilla warfare  
fight/crush/defeat the rebels/the insurgency  
suffer/inflict a crushing defeat  
achieve/win a decisive victory  
halt/stop the British/German/Russian advance  
order/force a retreat

#### Fighting

join/serve in the army/navy/air force  
be/go/remain/serve on active duty  
serve/complete/return from a tour of duty  
be sent to the front (line)  
attack/strike/engage/defeat/kill/destroy the enemy  
see/report/be engaged in heavy fighting  
call for/be met with armed resistance  
come under heavy/machine-gun/mortar fire  
fire a machine-gun/mortar shells/rockets (at sb/sth)  
shoot a rifle/a pistol/bullets/missiles  
launch/fire a cruise/ballistic/anti-tank missile  
use biological/chemical/nuclear weapons  
inflict/suffer/sustain heavy losses/casualties  
be hit/killed by enemy/friendly/artillery fire  
become/be held as a prisoner of war

#### Civilians in war

harm/kill/target/protect innocent/unarmed civilians  
cause/avoid/limit/minimize civilian casualties/collateral damage  
impose/enforce/lift a curfew  
engage in/be a victim of ethnic cleansing  
be sent to an internment/a concentration camp  
accept/house/resettle refugees fleeing from war  
fear/threaten military/violent reprisals  
commit/be accused of war crimes/crimes against humanity/genocide

#### Making peace

make/bring/win/achieve/maintain/promote peace  
call for/negotiate/broker/declare a ceasefire/a temporary truce  
sign a ceasefire agreement  
call for/bring/put an end to hostilities  
demand/negotiate/accept the surrender of sb/sth  
establish/send (in) a peacekeeping force  
negotiate/conclude/ratify/sign/accept/reject/break/violate a peace treaty

#### Derived Word ↑militarily

**noun the military** singular + singular or plural verb

soldiers; the armed forces

- The military was/were called in to deal with the riot.

#### Word Origin:

late Middle English: from French *militaire* or Latin *militaris*, from *miles*, *milit-* 'soldier'.

#### Example Bank:

- He left the military in 1993 and became a security guard.
- I wasn't surprised to learn that he'd served in the military.
- The country has twice been occupied by foreign militaries.
- The country maintains a strong military purely for defence/defense.
- The government called in the military to deal with the riots.
- efforts to transform the military into a 21st-century fighting force
- reports of growing discontent among the military

## military

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **military**<sup>1</sup> **S2 W1 AC** /'mɪlətəri, 'mɪlɪtəri \$ -teri/ **BrE** <sup>ˈ</sup> **AmE** <sup>ˈ</sup> **adjective**

[**Word Family**: **noun**: ↑militancy, ↑militant, the military, ↑militia, ↑militarism, ↑militarist; **adjective**: ↑military, ↑militant, ↑militaristic, ↑militarized; **adverb**: ↑militantly, ↑militarily]

[**Date**: 1400-1500; **Language**: French; **Origin**: militaire, from Latin *militaris*, from *miles* 'soldier']

1. used by, involving, or relating to the army, navy, or air force:

- " a military helicopter
- " military equipment
- " The government has threatened to take military action if the rebels do not withdraw from the area.
- " The United States is prepared to use military force to achieve its aims.
- " a raid by European military forces (=the army, navy, or air force)

2. **with military precision** if you do something with military precision, you do it in a very organized and exact way:

- " The trips are planned with military precision.

—**militarily** **adverb**:

- " Europe may have to intervene militarily if the crisis worsens.

II. **military**<sup>2</sup> **AC BrE** <sup>ˈ</sup> **AmE** <sup>ˈ</sup> **noun**

**the military** [also + plural verb **British English**] the military forces of a country **SYN** the forces:

- " He was never tempted to join the military.

**in the military**

- " My brother is in the military.
- " The military were sent in to break up the demonstration.

## military

Freakuency Pack

12500 **884**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **482**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **3k** **MILITARY** 100738

military 98437

militarily 1353

militarist 54

militarists 56

militarism 406

militaries 432

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

22873 **448**<sup>89010</sup> **jj**

4428 **4276**<sup>9341</sup> **nn1**

65 **88239**<sup>75</sup> **nnu**

10 **247419**<sup>11</sup> **np1**