

surcharge

1. [ˈsɜːtʃɑːdʒ] n

1. добавочная нагрузка; перегрузка
2. 1) приплата, доплата (за *письмо и т. п.*)
surcharge on a letter - доплата за письмо
- 2) дополнительный налог
3. надпечатка (*на марке*)
4. штраф, пеня
5. перерасход, издержки сверх сметы

2. [ˈsɜːtʃɑːdʒ] v

1. 1) *вз*имать слишком высокую цену *или* непомерно высокий налог
- 2) *вз*имать дополнительную плату за особые услуги
2. 1) *перегружать*
- 2) *часто pass* *переполнять*
the hospital wards were surcharged - больничные палаты были переполнены
her heart was surcharged with grief - её сердце было переполнено горем
3. *надпечатывать (марку)*
4. *штрафовать; взыскивать (перерасходованные суммы)*

surcharge

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

sur-charge [surcharge surcharges surcharged surcharging] **noun, verb BrE**

[ˈsɜːtʃɑːdʒ] **NA**ME [ˈsɜːrtʃɑːdʒ]

noun ~ (on sth)

an extra amount of money that you must pay in addition to the usual price

Syn: ↑supplement

Word Origin:

late Middle English (as a verb): from Old French **surcharger** (from sur- and ↑charge). The early sense of the noun (late 15th cent.) was 'excessive load'.

Example Bank:

- A surcharge of €40 was added to our bill.
- The price includes the delivery surcharge of \$15.
- There is a 2% surcharge on credit card users.
- There is a surcharge for excess baggage.
- a corporate tax surcharge

verb ~ **sb (sth)**

to make sb pay a ↑surcharge

- We were surcharged £50 for travelling on a Friday.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	surcharge
	BrE / ˈsɜːtʃɑːdʒ/
	NAme / ˈsɜːrtʃɑːdʒ/
he / she / it	surcharges
	BrE / ˈsɜːtʃɑːdʒɪz/
	NAme / ˈsɜːrtʃɑːdʒɪz/
past simple, past participle	surcharged
	BrE / ˈsɜːtʃɑːdʒd/
	NAme / ˈsɜːrtʃɑːdʒd/
-ing form	surcharging
	BrE / ˈsɜːtʃɑːdʒɪŋ/
	NAme / ˈsɜːrtʃɑːdʒɪŋ/

Word Origin:

late Middle English (as a verb): from Old French **surcharger** (from sur- and ↑charge). The early sense of the noun (late 15th cent.) was 'excessive load'.

surcharge

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. sur-charge 1 /ˈsɜːtʃɑːdʒ/ **BrE** **AmE** **noun** [countable]

[Date: 1400-1500; Language: Old French; Origin: surchargier, from sur- 'above' (from Latin super-; ⇒ ↑super-) + chargier 'to charge']

money that you have to pay in addition to the basic price of something

surcharge on

- a 10% surcharge on airline tickets
- • •

THESAURUS

- **tax** money that you must pay to the government, especially from the money you earn, or as an additional payment when you buy something: How much income tax do you pay each month? | The Republicans promised to reduce taxes before the last

election. | Consumers are angry that the tax on petrol has gone up yet again.

- **duty** a tax you pay on something you buy: The budget also sharply raised the duty on alcohol and tobacco. | customs duty (=tax you pay on goods you buy and bring into the country)
- **tariff** a tax on goods coming into a country or going out of a country, especially to protect a country's industry from cheap goods from other countries: the import tariffs on hi-tech equipment | The government's tariff and trade policies came under fierce attack.
- **levy** an extra amount of money that you have to pay the government, usually as a tax, often in order to encourage people not to use or do something: A new levy on fuel inefficient vehicles has been proposed.
- **surcharge** an amount of money that you have to pay in addition to the agreed or stated price of something: British Airways will increase its fuel surcharge on all airline tickets from June 3. | When you get cash at some machines, you have to pay an ATM surcharge.

II. **surcharge**² *BrE* ¹ *AmE* ¹ *verb* [transitive]
to make someone pay an additional amount of money

surcharge

Freakuency Pack

12500 **9364**^{MCW}

15000 **9573**^{COCA}

RANGE: **8k** SURCHARGE ⁷⁶⁵

surcharge ⁵²⁰

surcharges ²⁴⁵

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

274 **32840**⁴⁷⁵ *nn1*

35 **120646**⁴¹ *vv0*

4 **453289**⁴ *vvi*