

1. [tekst] n**1. текст, редакция**

corrupt [revised] text - искажённый [исправленный] текст

agreed text - согласованный текст

straight [tabular] text - обычный [табличный] текст

text linguistics [grammar] - *лингв.* лингвистика [грамматика] связного текста, изучение связного текста**2. оригинал, подлинник; подлинный текст**

to restore the text of Beowulf - восстановить текст «Беовульфа»

3. содержание, текст (без предисловия, примечаний и т. п.)**4. 1) учебник, учебное пособие**

elementary texts on linguistics - учебники по введению в языкознание

a good introductory text - хорошее введение

a basic text for economic courses - стабильное учебное пособие для курсов по экономике

2) книга

the text offers a most penetrating study of different law codes - в книге содержится глубокое исследование различных кодексов законов

5. = text-hand**6. тема (речи, проповеди, дискуссии и т. п.)**

to stick to one's text - держаться /не отклоняться от/ темы

7. редк. пословица; максима, афоризм**8. полигр.****1) текст (в отличие от иллюстраций)****2) текст (шрифт)****9. рел.****1) текст, отрывок; цитата из Библии****2) уст.** Священное Писание; Евангелие

received text - канонический текст Евангелия

10. либретто**2. [tekst] v редк.**

писать крупным почерком

text

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

text AW [text texts] noun, verb *BrE* [tekst] ^o *NAmE* [tekst] ^o**noun****1. uncountable** the main printed part of a book or magazine, not the notes, pictures, etc

• My job is to lay out the text and graphics on the page.

2. uncountable any form of written material

• a computer that can process text

• printed text

• Highlight the area of text on screen and press the 'delete' key.

3. countable = ↑text message**4. countable** the written form of a speech, a play, an article, etc

• The newspaper had printed the full text of the president's speech.

• Can you act out this scene without referring to the text?

5. countable a book, play, etc, especially one studied for an exam

• a literary text

• (BrE) 'Macbeth' is a **set text** this year.**6. countable** a piece of writing that you have to answer questions about in an exam or a lesson**Syn:** ↑passage

• Read the text carefully and then answer the questions.

7. countable (NAmE) = ↑textbook

• medical texts

8. countable a sentence or short passage from the Bible that is read out and discussed by sb, especially during a religious serviceWord Origin:late Middle English: from Old Northern French *texte*, from Latin *textus* 'tissue, literary style' (in medieval Latin, 'Gospel'), from *text-* 'woven', from the verb *texere*.Collocations:**Literature***Being a writer***write/publish** literature/poetry/fiction/a book/a story/a poem/a novel/a review/an autobiography**become** a writer/novelist/playwright**find/have** a publisher/an agent**have** a new book out**edit/revise/proofread** a book/text/manuscript**dedicate** a book/poem to...*Plot, character and atmosphere*

construct/create/weave/weave sth into a complex narrative
advance/drive the plot
introduce/present the protagonist/a character
describe/depict/portray a character (as...)/(sb as) a hero/villain
create an exciting/a tense atmosphere
build/heighten the suspense/tension
evoke/capture the pathos of the situation
convey emotion/an idea/an impression/a sense of...
engage the reader
seize/capture/grip the (reader's) imagination
arouse/elicit emotion/sympathy (in the reader)
lack imagination/emotion/structure/rhythm

Language, style and imagery

use/employ language/imagery/humour/(especially US) humor/an image/a symbol/a metaphor/a device
use/adopt/develop a style/technique
be rich in/be full of symbolism
evoke images of.../a sense of.../a feeling of...
create/achieve an effect
maintain/lighten the tone
introduce/develop an idea/a theme
inspire a novel/a poet/sb's work/sb's imagination

Reading and criticism

read an author/sb's work/fiction/poetry/a text/a poem/a novel/a chapter/a passage
review a book/a novel/sb's work
give sth/get/have/receive a good/bad review
be hailed (as)/be recognized as a masterpiece
quote a phrase/line/stanza/passage/author
provoke/spark discussion/criticism
study/interpret/understand a text/passage
translate sb's work/a text/a passage/a novel/a poem

Example Bank:

- Hand symbols in the main body of the text cross-refer the reader to the appendices.
- He stood up and began reading from a prepared text.
- Her books appear on lists of recommended texts in universities.
- I posted the full text for free on my site.
- Save the file in plain text format.
- She strayed from the text in a few places to illustrate some of her more interesting points.
- The book exhibits a close reading of primary texts as well as scholarly commentaries.
- The catalogue consists of colour reproductions of the paintings with accompanying text.
- The illustrations are printed separately from the main text.
- The newspaper printed the full text of the interview.
- The photographs are accompanied by text.
- The program allows you to import text files from other word processors.
- The text message just said 'Hope 2CU@the party'.
- Use the mouse to move chunks of text from place to place.
- We discussed the use of metaphor in the text.
- We're studying dramatic texts by Mexican playwrights.
- When you point at the icon, a small text box appears.
- a poetic text about growing up in rural England
- computer programs that process text
- one of the best HTML text editors available
- 'Macbeth' is a set text for the exam.
- It is one of the most difficult literary texts of all time.
- Send a text to this number to vote.
- Students are requested not to buy texts prior to the first class.
- The headings should be in plain text, not bold or italic.
- The newspaper had printed the full text of the president's speech.

verb transitive, intransitive

to send sb a written message using a mobile/cell phone

- ~ **(sb)** Text me when you're on your way.
- Kids seem to be texting non-stop these days.
- ~ **sb sth** I'll text you the final score.

see also ↑SMS, ↑text-message

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	text
	BrE /tekst/
	NAmE /tekst/
he / she / it	texts
	BrE /teksts/
	NAmE /teksts/
past simple, past participle	texted
	BrE /tekstɪd/
	NAmE /tekstɪd/
-ing form	texting
	BrE /'tekstɪŋ/
	NAmE /'tekstɪŋ/

Word Origin:

late Middle English: from Old Northern French *texte*, from Latin *textus* 'tissue, literary style' (in medieval Latin, 'Gospel'), from *text-* 'woven', from the verb *texere*.

text

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **text**, **message**² BrE[□] AmE[□] (also **text**) *verb* [transitive]

to send someone a written message on a ↑mobile phone or ↑pager:

She's always text messaging her friends.

—**text-messaging** *noun* [uncountable]

II. **text**¹ S2 W1 AC /tekst/ BrE[□] AmE[□] *noun*

[Word Family: *noun*: ↑text; *adjective*: ↑textual]

[Date: 1300-1400; Language: Old French; Origin: *texte*, from Latin *textus* 'woven material', from *texere* 'to weave']

1. [uncountable] any written material:

One disk can store the equivalent of 500 pages of text.

2. [uncountable] the writing that forms the main part of a book, magazine etc, rather than the pictures or notes ⇒ **textual**:

There should not be too much text in children's books.

3. [countable] a book or other piece of writing that is connected with learning or intended for study:

Some of the original text has survived.

Literary texts, like all other works of art, have a historical context.

'Hamlet' is a *set text* (=one that must be studied for an examination) this year. *British English*

4. [countable] *American English* a textbook:

a chemistry text

5. **the text of something** the exact words of a speech, article etc:

Only 'The Times' printed the full text of the President's speech.

6. [countable] a ↑text message:

He sent me a text saying he would be late.

7. [countable] a short piece from the Bible that someone reads and talks about during a religious service

III. **text**² S2 BrE[□] AmE[□] *verb* [intransitive and transitive]

to send someone a written message on a ↑mobile phone

—**texting** *noun* [uncountable]

text

Freakuency Pack

12500 **963**^{MCW}

15000 **1097**^{COCA}

RANGE: **2k** TEXT⁴²⁴³³

text 30434

texts 8890

textual 2054

subtext 571

subtexts 52

intertextual 210

intertextuality 222

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

11374 **1385**³⁰²⁸⁸ *nn1*

66 **83674**⁸³ *nnu*

13 **102302**⁵⁷ *np1*

6 **343419**⁶ *jj*