

bar

I

1. [bɑ:] n

I

1. 1) кусок, брусок

chocolate bar - плитка шоколада; шоколадный батон

wooden bar - брусок дерева

bar of metal - полоса металла

bar of soap - брусок /кусок/ мыла

2) брикет

3) **метал.** болванка, чушка

bar of copper - медная болванка

bar of lead - свинцовая чушка

bar of gold - слиток золота

4) **тех.** пруток, штанга, стержень; арматурное железо5) **эл.** пластина (коллектора); шина6) **спец.** линейка; планка; рейкаmeasuring bar - **тол.** мерная рейка

7) = crowbar

8) **разг.** руль велосипеда

2. 1) перекладина

the bar in a barrel - поперечина на дне бочки

2) **горн.** горизонтальный переклад; верхняк (*в крепи*)

3. засов, щеколда

4. шлагбаум

toll bar, the bar of a gatehouse - шлагбаум заставы (*где взимаются сборы за въезд, пошлины и т. п.*)5. 1) полоса (*света, цвета*)

a bar of green fringed her skirt - на ней была юбка с зелёной каймой

2) **геральд.** полоса (*на щите*)6. 1) **р/** решётка (*тюремная*)

behind the bars - за решёткой, в тюрьме

2) **амер. воен.** противомоскитная сетка

7. 1) нанос песка, отмель, бар; гряда; пережат

sand bar - песчаный нанос /бар/

ice bar - ледяные торосы; труднопроходимая кромка льда

the ship stuck fast on the bar - пароход основательно сел на мель

2) **горн.** россыпь в реке8. **горн.**

1) (режущий) бар врубовой машины

2) колонка бурильного молотка

3) буровая штанга

9. **геол.** жила, пересекающая рудный шток10. **муз.**

1) такт

2) тактовая черта

double bar - конец музыкальной фразы

11. **спорт.**1) перекладина (*гимнастическая*)2) **р/** брусья

uneven bars - разновысокие брусья

3) планка для прыжков в высоту

he cleared the bar at two metres - он взял двухметровую высоту

4) жердь (*гимнастическая*)5) **р/** гантели

6) штанга с постоянным весом

12. **воен.**1) полоска (*знак различия*)to get one's bars - **разг.** получить офицерское звание

2) орденская планка, колодка с орденскими ленточками

3) пряжка на орденской ленте (*к английским орденам*)

II

(часто to) препятствие, преграда; помеха; барьер, ограничение

language bar - языковой барьер

bar to happiness - помеха счастью

bar to economic development - препятствие на пути экономического развития

to let down the bars - отменить ограничения (*торговые и т. п.*)

poor health may be a bar to success in one's studies - плохое здоровье может помешать успеху в занятиях

◇

colour bar - «цветной барьер», расовая дискриминация

to cross the bar - перейти в лучший мир, умереть

2. [bɑ:] v

1. 1) запирать (на засов)

to lock and bar the door - запереть дверь на замок и на засов /на задвижку/

to bar the door against smb. - запереться от кого-л.

2) набивать решётки (на окна); забивать (железными полосами, досками)

2. 1) закрывать; загораживать, перегораживать; преграждать

the exits were barred - все выходы были закрыты

a fallen tree is bar ring the way - упавшее дерево загородило дорогу

soldiers barred the way - солдаты преградили путь

the bears were barred in their den - медвежью берлогу обложили со всех сторон

2) тормозить, препятствовать, мешать; останавливать

to bar progress [national liberation, economic development] - препятствовать/мешать/ прогрессу [национальному освобождению, экономическому развитию]

what is barring our advance? - что мешает нашему продвижению?

she barred his insinuations with a witty remark - остроумным замечанием она парировала его выпады

what bars you from coming to the theatre with us? - что вам мешает /почему вы не можете/ пойти с нами в театр?

they barred the possibility of his ever returning - они исключили всякую возможность его возвращения

3) запрещать

to bar smoking - запретить курение

to bar from fishing - запретить рыбную ловлю

dogs are barred from the store - вход в магазин с собаками воспрещён

to bar all claims completely and finally - *дип.* исключить все претензии полностью и окончательно

4) (from) удерживать (от чего-л.)

to bar smb. from undesirable actions - удерживать кого-л. от нежелательных поступков

5) исключать, отстранять

he was barred from the contest - его не допустили к соревнованию

3. *разг.* не любить, не выносить

what I bar is a man who talks about what he doesn't know - не выношу людей, которые говорят о том, чего не знают

4. испещрять полосами, исполосовывать

crimson barred - с алыми полосами

barred feathers - полосатое оперение

5. 1) *юр.* аннулировать, отменить

2) *спец.* не засчитывать, признавать недействительным

to bar the dice - смешать игральные кости (*в знак недействительности игры*)

his move with the pawn has been barred - его ход пешкой не был засчитан

3. [bɑ:] *преп уст.*

исключая, не считая

bar none - без всяких исключений; все *или* всё без исключения

he is the best student, bar none - он бесспорно лучший студент

I can come any day bar Monday - я смогу прийти в любой день, кроме понедельника

II

[bɑ:] n

1. 1) барьер, отделяющий судей

he was brought to the bar by two constables - двое полицейских подвели его к барьеру (*на суде*)

2) судебное присутствие; суд в полном составе

at the bar - на суде, на открытом заседании

prisoner at the bar - подсудимый

trial at (the) bar - открытый процесс

on the wrong side of the bar - на скамье подсудимых

to be tried at (the) bar - быть судимым в открытом суде

to plead at the bar - выступать в суде

3) суд, мнение, суждение

the bar of public opinion - суд общественного мнения

the bar of conscience - голос совести

2. *парл.* барьер, отделяющий места членов палаты общин *и т. п.*

3. (the Bar) адвокатура, коллегия адвокатов; сословие адвокатов; барристеры (*в Великобритании*)

to be at the Bar - быть барристером /адвокатом/

to go /to be called/ to the Bar - быть принятым в адвокатское сословие, стать адвокатом /барристером/

to be called within the Bar - быть назначенным королевским адвокатом /барристером высшего ранга/ (*в Великобритании*)

to read for the Bar - готовиться к адвокатуре; учиться на юридическом факультете

General Council of the Bar - генеральный совет сословия барристеров (*представительный орган барристеров в Великобритании*)

4. *юр.* правовое препятствие, возражение (*ответчика*); отвод; приостановка (*действия чего-л.*)

blank bar - возражение ответчика, в котором истцу предлагается точно указать место происшествия *и т. п.*

plea in bar - возражение по существу иска, возражение против права предъявлять иск

◇ in bar of ... - в качестве веского довода против ...

bar and bench - адвокатура и суд; адвокаты и судьи

II

- [bɑ:] *n*
- бар, закусочная; буфет
snack bar - закусочная
milk bar - кафе-молочная
 - 1) стойка, прилавок (*особ.* для подачи алкогольных напитков)
2) прилавок, стол (в магазинах самообслуживания)
 - сервировочный столик

IV
[bɑ:] *n физ.*
бар (единица давления)

V
[bɑ:] = *barmaster*

VI
[bɑ:] *n спец.*
черта над символом

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

bar
bar [bar bars barred barring] *noun, verb, preposition* BrE [bɑː(r)]^m NAmE [bɑːr]

noun



FOR DRINKS/FOOD

- countable** a place where you can buy and drink alcoholic and other drinks
 - We met at a bar called the Flamingo.
 - the island's only **licensed bar** (= one that is allowed to sell alcoholic drinks)
 - a cocktail bar
 - The hotel has a restaurant, bar and swimming pool.
 - (BrE) I found David in the bar of the Red Lion (= a room in a pub where drinks are served).

see also ↑barroom, ↑lounge bar, ↑minibar, ↑public bar, ↑saloon bar
- countable** a long wide wooden surface where drinks, etc. are served
 - She was sitting at the bar.
 - It was so crowded I couldn't get to the bar.
- countable** (especially in compounds) a place in which a particular kind of food or drink is the main thing that is served
 - a sandwich bar
 - a coffee bar

see also ↑oxygen bar, ↑snack bar, ↑wine bar

OF CHOCOLATE/SOAP

- countable** a piece of sth with straight sides
 - a **bar of chocolate/soap**
 - candy bars

OF METAL/WOOD

- countable** a long straight piece of metal or wood. **Bars** are often used to stop sb from getting through a space
 - He smashed the window with an iron bar.
 - All the ground floor windows were fitted with bars.
 - a five-bargate (= one made with five horizontal bars of wood)

see also ↑bull bars, ↑roll bar, ↑space bar, ↑tow bar

IN ELECTRIC FIRE

- countable** a piece of metal with wire wrapped around it that becomes red and hot when electricity is passed through it
 - Switch another bar on if you're cold.

IN SPORTS

- the bar singular** the ↑crossbar of a goal
 - His shot hit the bar.

OF COLOUR/LIGHT

- countable** a band of colour or light
 - Bars of sunlight slanted down from the tall narrow windows.

THAT PREVENTS STH

9. **countable**, usually **singular** ~ **(to sth)** a thing that stops sb from doing sth

- At that time being a woman was a bar to promotion in most professions.

see also ↑colour bar

IN MUSIC

10. (BrE) (NAme **meas·ure**) **countable** one of the short sections of equal length that a piece of music is divided into, and the notes that are in it

- four beats to the bar
- the opening bars of a piece of music

LAW

11. **the Bar** **singular** (BrE) the profession of ↑**barrister** (= a lawyer in a higher court)

- to **be called to the Bar** (= allowed to work as a qualified ↑**barrister**)

12. **the Bar** **singular** (NAme) the profession of any kind of lawyer

MEASUREMENT

13. a unit for measuring the pressure of the atmosphere, equal to a hundred thousand ↑**newtons** per square metre

see also ↑millibar

more at lower the bar **at** ↑**lower** v., raise the bar **at** ↑**raise** v.

Word Origin:

n. senses 1 to 12 and **v.** Middle English Old French **barre** **barrer**

n. sense 13 early 20th cent. Greek **baros** 'weight'

Culture:

To be **called to the Bar** is to be received into the profession of **barrister** after **training for the Bar**. In Britain the Bar is governed by the ↑**Bar Council**. The head of the Bar of England and Wales and the Bar of Northern Ireland is called the ↑**Attorney General**, and the head of the Scottish Bar is called the Dean of Faculty.

Thesaurus:

bar **noun** C

- Let's have a drink in the bar.

BrE **pub** • |BrE, informal **local** • |BrE, formal **public house** • |(in the past) **inn** • • **tavern** • • **saloon** •

go to a bar/the pub/a public house/an inn/a tavern/a saloon

Vocabulary Building:

A bar of chocolate

If you want to describe a whole unit of a particular substance, or a group of things that are normally together, for example when you buy them, you need to use the correct word.

a bar of soap/chocolate; a candy bar

a block of ice/stone/wood

a bolt/roll/length of fabric

a cube of ice/sugar; an ice/sugar cube

a loaf of bread

a roll of film/carpet

a slab of marble/concrete

a stick of gum

a bunch of bananas/grapes

a bunch/bouquet of flowers

a bundle of sticks

a set/bunch of keys

a set of chairs/glasses/clothes/guitar strings

Example Bank:

- I bought a chocolate bar at the station.
- I didn't recognize the man who was serving behind the bar.
- It was supposed to be a restaurant but seemed more like a dive bar.
- She played a few bars on the piano.
- The barmaid stood behind the bar.
- The ground floor windows were fitted with bars.
- The killer is now safely behind bars.
- There were not many people in the bar.
- They were chatting at the bar.
- We met at a bar called the Anvil.
- You can usually find him propping up the bar of the Red Lion.
- the notes in the first bar
- He's been working in a bar called the Flamingo.

- I found David in the bar of the Red Lion.
- It's a singles bar.
- It's the island's only licensed bar.
- The hotel has a cocktail bar on the top floor.
- The windows at street level were fitted with bars.
- They used to meet after work in a wine bar.
- They won't feel safe until the murderer is safely behind bars.
- We could meet at the theatre and have a drink in the bar.
- a bar of soap
- a candy bar
- a five-bargate
- a roll bar
- a sandwich/snack/coffee bar
- a tow bar
- a wine/cocktail bar
- bull bars
- the space bar

Idioms: ↑behind bars ▪ ↑not have a bar of something ▪ ↑set the bar

verb (-rr-)

CLOSE WITH BARS

1. usually passive ~ sth to close sth with a bar or bars
 - All the doors and windows were barred.

BLOCK

2. ~ sth to block a road, path, etc. so that nobody can pass
 - Two police officers were barring her exit.
 - We found our way barred by rocks.

PREVENT

3. ~ sb (from sth/from doing sth) to ban or prevent sb from doing sth
 - The players are barred from drinking alcohol the night before a match.

see no holds barred at ↑hold n.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we /they	bar
	BrE /bə:(r)/
	NA.mE /bɑ:r/
he / she /it	bars
	BrE /bɑ:z/
	NA.mE /bɑ:rz/
past simple, past participle	barred
	BrE /bɑ:d/
	NA.mE /bɑ:rd/
-ing form	barring
	BrE /bɑ:rɪŋ/
	NA.mE /bɑ:rɪŋ/

Word Origin:

- n. senses 1 to 12 and v. Middle English Old French barre barrer
- n. sense 13 early 20th cent. Greek baros 'weight'

Example Bank:

- The curfew has effectively barred migrant workers from their jobs.
- Certain activities are still barred to women.
- The players are barred from drinking alcohol the night before a match.

preposition (especially BrE)

except for sb/sth

- The students all attended, bar two who were ill.
- All bar one of the employees lost their jobs.
- It's the best result we've ever had, bar none (= none was better) .
- Bar a few changes to the kitchen, the house is the same as when Mozart lived here.

see be all overbar the shouting at ↑shouting

Word Origin:

- n. senses 1 to 12 and v. Middle English Old French barre barrer

barI. **bar**¹ **S1 W1** /bɑːr \$ bɑːr *BrE* ^u *AmE* ^u *noun* [countable][Date: 1100-1200; Language: Old French; Origin: *barre*]**1. PLACE TO DRINK IN**a) a place where alcoholic drinks are served ⇒ **pub**:" The hotel has a licensed bar." a cocktail barb) *British English* one of the rooms inside a pub:" The public bar was crowded.**2. PLACE TO BUY DRINK** a ↑counter where alcoholic drinks are served:

" They stood at the bar.

3. a wine/coffee/snack etc bar a place where a particular kind of food or drink is served**4. a breakfast bar** *British English* a place in your kitchen at home where you eat breakfast or a quick meal**5. BLOCK SHAPE** a small block of solid material that is longer than it is wide:" a chocolate bar" a candy bar**bar of**" a bar of soap**6. PIECE OF METAL/WOOD** a length of metal or wood put across a door, window etc to keep it shut or to prevent people going in or out:

" houses with bars across the windows

7. behind bars *informal* in prison:" Her killer was finally put behind bars.**8. MUSIC** a group of notes and ↑rests, separated from other groups by vertical lines, into which a line of written music is divided:

" a few bars of the song

9. bar to (doing) something *written* something that prevents you from achieving something that you want:

" I could see no bar to our happiness.

10. the bara) *British English* the group of people who are ↑barristersb) *American English* an organization consisting of lawyers**11. be called to the bar**a) *British English* to become a ↑barristerb) *American English* to become a lawyer**12. ON COMPUTER SCREEN** a long narrow shape along the sides or at the top of a computer screen, usually containing signs that you can ↑click on:

" the main menu bar at the top of the screen

" the toolbar ⇒ ↑scroll bar

13. IN SPORTS the long piece of wood or metal across the top of the goal in sports such as football:

" The ball hit the bar.

14. PILE OF SAND/STONES a long pile of sand or stones under the water at the entrance to a ↑harbour**15. COLOUR/LIGHT** a narrow band of colour or light**16. UNIFORMS** a narrow band of metal or cloth worn on a military uniform to show rank**17. HEATER** *British English* the part of an electric heater that provides heat and has a red light

• • •

COLLOCATIONS (for Meaning 3)■ **types of bar**• a **wine bar** (=a bar selling mostly wine, in contrast to a pub) He asked her to meet him in a trendy wine bar.• a **coffee bar** We met up in the student coffee bar.• a **sandwich/snack bar** (=an informal restaurant or shop selling sandwiches/snacks) I usually get some lunch from the sandwich bar.• a **burger bar** (=an informal restaurant selling burgers and fast food) The kids all hang out at the local burger bar.• a **juice bar** (=a place selling fruit juices, usually freshly made) The leisure centre also has a restaurant and a juice bar.• a **sushi bar** (=a bar or informal restaurant selling sushi) Have you tried that new sushi bar in town?• a **tapas bar** (=a bar or informal restaurant serving small dishes of Spanish food) Madrid is full of great tapas bars.• a **salad bar** (=a part of a restaurant where you can serve yourself to a range of salads) When you've chosen your pizza, please help yourself from the salad bar.

• • •

THESAURUS• **bar** a place where people go to buy and drink alcoholic drinks: A man went into a bar and ordered a drink. | Let's meet up in the hotel bar. | The city centre is full of wine bars and restaurants. | The club has a restaurant and a cocktail bar.• **pub** a building in Britain where alcohol can be bought and drunk, and where meals are often served: Do you fancy going to the pub? | a country pub• **public house** *British English formal* a pub: The fight took place outside a public house in the city centre.• **sb's local** *informal* a pub near where you live, especially one you often go to: The Red Lion's my local.

- **inn** a small hotel or pub, especially an old one in the countryside – often used in the name of the hotel or pub: The Bull Inn dates back to the 15th century. | The hotel was once a 17th century coaching inn (=used by people travelling by coach and horses).
- **gastropub** a pub that is known to serve very good food: a gastropub with a riverside restaurant | the Windmill Gastropub
- **tavern** *British English* a pub in the past where you could also stay the night – used nowadays in the names of some pubs: the Turf Tavern | Marlowe was killed in a fight in a tavern.
- **watering hole** *informal* a bar, pub etc where people drink alcohol – often used humorously. A **watering hole** is also the name for a place where wild animals go to drink: The bar became a popular watering hole for journalists. | What's your favorite watering hole?
- **dive** *informal* a bar, club etc that is cheap and dirty: The place is a bit of dive.
- **honky-tonk** *American English informal* a cheap bar where country music is played: They played in every honky-tonk in Tennessee.
- **saloon** a bar in the western United States. Also used in Britain about the part of a pub which has comfortable chairs where you can sit and relax: I felt like a cowboy walking into a saloon in the Wild West. | Do you want to stay in the saloon, or would rather go into the other bar?

people who work in a bar

- **barman** *especially British English* a man who serves drinks in a bar: A big Irish barman pulled me a pint of beer.
- **barmaid** *British English* a woman who serves drinks in a bar: I was working in the evenings as a barmaid.
- **bartender** *especially American English* someone who makes, pours, and serves drinks in a bar or restaurant: The bartender gave him his change.
- **bar staff** the people serving drinks or food in a bar or pub: The local pub is advertising for bar staff.
- **landlord** *British English* a man who owns or manages a pub: He became violent and the landlord asked him to leave.

II. bar² BrE² AmE² verb (past tense and past participle **barred**, present participle **barring**) [transitive]

1. to officially prevent someone from entering a place or from doing something

bar somebody from (doing) something

" They seized his passport and barred him from leaving the country.

2. to prevent people from going somewhere by placing something in their way:

" She ran back, but Francis **barred** her way.

" A locked gate barred my entrance to the wood.

3. (also **bar up**) to shut a door or window using a bar or piece of wood so that people cannot get in or out

...

THESAURUS

- **forbid** to tell someone in a very strong way that they must not do something or that something is not allowed: His doctor had strictly forbidden him to drink alcohol. | It is forbidden to say such things.
- **not allow** to say that someone must not do or have something, and stop them doing or having it: The company does not allow smoking inside the building. | Mobile phones are not allowed in school.
- **not let** [not in passive] to not allow someone to do something. **Not let** is more informal than **not allow**: My parents won't let me stay out later than 11 o'clock.
- **not permit** [usually passive] if something is not permitted, a rule or law says that you must not do it. **Not permit** is more formal than **not allow**: Candidates are not permitted to use dictionaries in this examination. | Parking is not permitted here after 8 am.
- **ban** to say officially that people must not do or have something: Parliament decided to ban fox-hunting. | The book was banned in many countries.
- **prohibit** /prə'hɪbət, prə'hɪbɪt \$ prou-/ to say officially that an action is illegal and make a law or rule about this: Acts of vandalism are prohibited.
- **bar** [usually passive] to not allow someone to enter a place or do something, especially by preventing it officially: Foreign journalists were barred from entering the country.
- **proscribe** *formal* to say officially that people are not allowed to do something: The law proscribes discrimination in the workplace.

III. bar³ BrE³ AmE³ preposition

1. except:

" We had recorded the whole album, bar one track.

2. **bar none** used to emphasize that someone is the best of a particular group:

" He's the most talented actor in the country, bar none.

⇒ †barring

bar

Freakuency Pack

12500 **967**^{MCW}

15000 **970**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k BAR** 48076

bar 32596

bars 11500

barred 2613

unbarred 16

barring 1351

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

13518 **1373**³⁰⁶¹⁵ *nn1*

642 **24446**⁷⁸⁷ *vv0*

623 **26375**⁶⁹¹ *vvi*

125 **55465**¹⁸⁴ *nn121*

108 **65220**¹³⁴ *jj21*
63 **93347**⁶⁷ *nn221*
36 **128798**³⁶ *ii*
23 **135740**³³ *np1*
14 **169296**²² *jj*
10 **189572**¹⁸ *cc*
8 **277624**⁹ *nnu*
