

**turbulence**['tʌ:bjʊləns] *n*

1. бурность
  2. буйность
  3. *спец.* турбулентность
- atmospheric [convective] turbulence - атмосферная[конвективная] турбулентность

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**turbulence****tur·bu·lence** *BrE* ['tʌbjələns] *NAmE* ['tʌrbjələns] **noun uncountable**

1. a situation in which there is a lot of sudden change, confusion, disagreement and sometimes violence

**Syn:** ↑upheaval

- a period of turbulence in the country's history
2. a series of sudden and violent changes in the direction that air or water is moving in
- We experienced severe turbulence during the flight.

Word Origin:

[**turbulence**] late Middle English: from Old French, or from late Latin *turbulentia*, from *turbulentus* 'full of commotion', from *turba* 'crowd'.

Collocations:**Travel and tourism***Holidays / vacations*

**have / take** (*BrE*) a holiday / (*NAmE*) a vacation / a break / a day off / (*BrE*) a gap year  
**go on / be on** holiday / vacation / leave / honeymoon / safari / a trip / a tour / a cruise / a pilgrimage  
**go** backpacking / camping / hitchhiking / sightseeing  
**plan** a trip / a holiday / a vacation / your itinerary  
**book** accommodation / a hotel room / a flight / tickets  
**have / make / cancel** a reservation / (*especially BrE*) booking  
**rent** a villa / (*both BrE*) a holiday home / a holiday cottage  
*(especially BrE)* **hire / (especially NAmE) rent** a car / bicycle / moped  
**stay in** a hotel / a bed and breakfast / a youth hostel / a villa / (*both BrE*) a holiday home / a caravan  
**cost / charge** \$100 a / per night for a single / double / twin / standard / (*BrE*) en suite room  
**check into / out of** a hotel / a motel / your room  
**pack / unpack** your suitcase / bags  
**call / order** room service  
**cancel / cut short** a trip / holiday / vacation

*Foreign travel*

**apply for / get / renew** a / your passport  
**take out / buy / get** travel insurance  
**catch / miss** your plane / train / ferry / connecting flight  
**fly (in) / travel in** business / economy class  
**make / have** a brief / two-day / twelve-hour stopover / (*NAmE also*) layover in Hong Kong  
**experience / cause / lead to** delays  
**check (in) / collect / get / lose** (your) (*especially BrE*) luggage / (*especially NAmE*) baggage  
**be charged for / pay** excess baggage  
**board / get on / leave / get off** the aircraft / plane / ship / ferry  
**taxi down / leave / approach / hit / overshoot** the runway  
**experience / hit / encounter** severe turbulence  
**suffer from / recover from / get over** your jet lag / travel sickness

*The tourist industry*

**attract / draw / bring** tourists / visitors  
**encourage / promote / hurt** tourism  
**promote / develop** ecotourism  
**build / develop / visit** a tourist / holiday / (*especially BrE*) seaside / beach / ski resort  
**work for / be operated by** a major hotel chain  
**be served by / compete with** low-cost / (*especially NAmE*) low-fare / budget airlines  
**book sth through / make a booking through / use** a travel agent  
**contact / check with** your travel agent / tour operator  
**book / be on / go on** a package deal / holiday / tour  
**buy / bring back** (tacky / overpriced) souvenirs

Example Bank:

- The country is facing a summer of political turbulence.
- a period of turbulence in the country's history

**turbulence**

**tur·bu·lence** /'tɜːbjələns, 'tɜːbjʊləns\$ 'tɜːr-BrE " AmE " noun [Uncountable]

1. irregular and violent movements of air or water that are caused by the wind
2. a political or emotional situation that is very confused **SYN** **turmoil**:

" A period of political turbulence followed the civil war.

**turbulence**

Frequency Pack

12500 **9968**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **7452**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **10k** **TURBULENCE** 1379

turbulence 1372

turbulences 7

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

967 **17261**<sup>1372</sup> *nn1*